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# PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS.

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# PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS.

Debt of the United States on June 30, 1880 (not including state and local debt) ..... **\$2,120,415,370 63**

TABLE CXXVI.—*Exhibit showing the number of holders of United States registered bonds in the various states.*

States, etc.	Number.	Per cent. of bondhold-ers.	Per cent. of population.	States, etc.	Number.	Per cent. of bondhold-ers.	Per cent. of population.
Massachusetts.....	16,855	23.05	3.56	Wisconsin.....	342	0.47	2.62
New York.....	14,803	20.24	10.14	Kansas.....	326	0.45	1.99
Pennsylvania.....	10,408	14.23	8.54	Iowa.....	283	0.39	3.24
Ohio.....	4,130	5.65	6.38	Louisiana.....	262	0.36	1.87
Illinois.....	3,101	4.24	6.14	West Virginia.....	194	0.27	1.23
New Hampshire.....	2,939	4.02	0.69	Mississippi.....	137	0.21	2.26
New Jersey.....	2,715	3.71	2.27	North Carolina.....	142	0.19	2.79
Connecticut.....	2,367	3.24	1.24	Texas.....	139	0.19	3.17
District of Columbia.....	2,357	3.22	0.35	South Carolina.....	137	0.19	1.98
Vermont.....	1,909	2.61	0.66	Alabama.....	126	0.17	2.52
Maine.....	1,711	2.34	1.29	Territories.....	111	0.15	1.21
Missouri.....	933	1.28	4.32	Delaware.....	100	0.14	0.29
Maryland.....	920	1.26	1.86	Minnesota.....	94	0.13	1.56
Banks.....	906	1.24	.....	Arkansas.....	78	0.11	1.60
Rhode Island.....	838	1.15	0.55	Florida.....	64	0.09	0.54
Indiana.....	698	0.95	3.94	Colorado.....	61	0.08	0.39
Insurance companies, etc.	621	0.85	.....	Georgia.....	58	0.08	3.07
Virginia.....	458	0.63	3.02	Nebraska.....	55	0.08	0.90
Michigan.....	453	0.62	3.26	Nevada.....	18	0.02	0.12
Kentucky.....	451	0.62	3.20	Oregon.....	14	0.02	0.35
California.....	411	0.56	1.72				
Tennessee.....	369	0.50	3.08	Total.....	73,114	100.00	133.00

TABLE CXXVII.—*Exhibit showing the amounts of United States registered bonds held by individuals in the various states, and by banks, etc.*

States, etc.	Amounts.	Per cent. of amounts held.	Per cent. of population.	States, etc.	Amounts.	Per cent. of amounts held.	Per cent. of population.
	<i>Dollars.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>		
New York.....	210,264,250	32.60	10.14	Iowa.....	1,285,450	0.20	3.24
Massachusetts.....	45,138,750	7.00	3.56	Kansas.....	1,188,800	0.18	1.99
Pennsylvania.....	40,223,050	6.24	8.54	Mississippi.....	1,014,800	0.16	2.26
Ohio.....	16,445,050	2.55	6.38	Delaware.....	1,008,150	0.16	0.29
District of Columbia.....	12,419,050	1.93	0.35	The Territories.....	837,550	0.13	1.21
California.....	11,601,100	1.80	1.72	South Carolina.....	760,200	0.12	1.98
Illinois.....	9,119,950	1.41	6.14	West Virginia.....	691,500	0.10	1.23
Connecticut.....	8,894,400	1.38	1.24	North Carolina.....	639,000	0.10	2.79
New Jersey.....	8,104,150	1.26	2.27	Texas.....	523,450	0.08	3.17
Maryland.....	6,989,600	1.08	1.86	Alabama.....	474,100	0.07	2.52
Rhode Island.....	4,717,100	0.73	0.55	Minnesota.....	420,250	0.06	1.56
New Hampshire.....	4,658,150	0.72	0.69	Arkansas.....	312,400	0.05	1.60
Indiana.....	3,980,800	0.62	3.94	Florida.....	253,850	0.04	0.54
Maine.....	3,968,500	0.62	1.29	Nebraska.....	248,750	0.04	0.90
Missouri.....	3,783,600	0.59	4.32	Nevada.....	211,000	0.03	0.12
Vermont.....	3,595,150	0.56	0.66	Georgia.....	181,400	0.03	3.07
Louisiana.....	2,458,000	0.38	1.87	Oregon.....	126,300	0.02	0.35
Tennessee.....	2,341,200	0.36	3.08	Banks, insurance com- panies, trust compa- nies, etc.	227,451,550	35.26	.....
Michigan.....	1,941,200	0.30	3.26				
Colorado.....	1,897,550	0.29	0.39	Total.....	644,990,440	100.00	100.00
Kentucky.....	1,770,150	0.27	3.20				
Virginia.....	1,749,750	0.27	3.02				
Wisconsin.....	1,331,400	0.21	2.02				

# PUBLIC INDEBTEDNESS.

## (NOT NATIONAL.)

TABLE CXXVIII.—*Analysis of the combined bonded debts of states and territories, counties, townships, towns, cities, boroughs, villages, and school districts.*

### PURPOSES FOR WHICH BONDS WERE ISSUED.

	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Bridges.....	24, 533, 388	Schools and libraries.....	20, 509, 457
Cemeteries.....	283, 816	Sewers.....	21, 370, 636
Fire department.....	2, 514, 082	Streets.....	60, 674, 690
Floating debt.....	153, 949, 995	Miscellaneous.....	130, 138, 633
Improvement of harbors, rivers, wharves, canals, and water-power.	36, 224, 548	War expenses.....	75, 134, 400
Parks and public places.....	40, 612, 536	Water-works.....	146, 423, 505
Public buildings.....	38, 476, 952		
Railroad and other aid.....	185, 638, 948	Total bonded debt of all states and territories, counties, etc.	1, 117, 585, 546
Refunding old debt.....	138, 743, 750		

### AMOUNTS DRAWING THE RATES OF INTEREST NAMED.

	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
10 per cent.....	23, 370, 864	7½ per cent.....	17, 788, 970	4½ per cent.....	6, 277, 615
9½ per cent.....	5, 000	7 per cent.....	242, 604, 036	4 per cent.....	27, 937, 819
9 per cent.....	476, 124	6½ per cent.....	1, 544, 832	3½ per cent.....	13, 504, 900
8½ per cent.....		6 per cent.....	516, 832, 826	3 per cent.....	1, 588, 871
8 per cent.....	49, 788, 385	5½ per cent.....	589, 160	2 per cent.....	6, 578, 060
7½ per cent.....	464, 844	5 per cent.....	160, 110, 418	Unspecified.....	48, 126, 342

### AMOUNTS ISSUED IN THE YEARS NAMED.

	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Previous to 1860.....	85, 549, 268	1867.....	26, 707, 628	1875.....	62, 051, 056
1860.....	6, 907, 279	1868.....	38, 486, 479	1876.....	37, 220, 488
1861.....	11, 442, 829	1869.....	44, 454, 402	1877.....	49, 316, 279
1862.....	10, 906, 595	1870.....	64, 526, 128	1878.....	30, 454, 090
1863.....	12, 509, 034	1871.....	67, 434, 122	1879.....	58, 614, 623
1864.....	40, 942, 964	1872.....	73, 650, 044	1880.....	15, 234, 408
1865.....	23, 111, 547	1873.....	58, 637, 534	Unspecified.....	202, 824, 448
1866.....	18, 679, 669	1874.....	67, 893, 682		

### AMOUNTS MATURING IN THE YEARS NAMED.

	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Overdue.....	2, 794, 217	1887.....	34, 106, 536	1895.....	36, 070, 977
1880.....	30, 838, 951	1888.....	29, 603, 571	1896.....	28, 194, 304
1881.....	25, 805, 287	1889.....	27, 119, 969	1897.....	18, 965, 041
1882.....	21, 467, 390	1890.....	41, 911, 792	1898.....	24, 686, 606
1883.....	26, 794, 627	1891.....	42, 260, 646	1899.....	28, 934, 728
1884.....	28, 974, 514	1892.....	63, 578, 056	1900.....	34, 798, 931
1885.....	25, 854, 774	1893.....	26, 411, 603	Subsequent to 1900.....	234, 548, 078
1886.....	34, 200, 391	1894.....	42, 000, 632	Unspecified.....	198, 149, 400

TABLE CXXIX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, towns, etc.*

## SUMMARY.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of all states and territories.	1, 117, 585, 546	84, 217, 631	1, 201, 803, 177	145, 396, 969	1, 056, 406, 208
State and territorial debt proper	246, 974, 476	13, 207, 747	260, 182, 223	25, 742, 462	234, 438, 761
Local debt—					
County debt.....	106, 767, 946	18, 853, 609	125, 621, 555	1, 593, 869	124, 027, 686
Township debt.....	30, 120, 048	1, 789, 597	31, 909, 645	398, 401	31, 601, 244
School-district debt.....	9, 869, 242	7, 666, 169	17, 535, 411	.....	17, 535, 411
City and town debt.....	723, 853, 884	42, 700, 509	766, 554, 343	117, 751, 237	648, 803, 106
Total.....	870, 611, 070	71, 009, 884	941, 620, 954	119, 653, 507	821, 967, 447

## STATE, TERRITORIAL, AND LOCAL DEBT BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each state and territory is the total public debt of that state or territory including the debts of the counties, townships, towns, cities, boroughs, incorporated villages, and school districts within it. In certain states doubt existed whether the school-district debt was bonded or floating. In such cases it has been tabulated as floating debt in this table and in Table CXXX.

States and Territories.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
NEW ENGLAND STATES.					
Maine.....	22, 299, 503	2, 329, 062	24, 628, 565	2, 221, 715	22, 406, 850
New Hampshire.....	8, 665, 050	2, 131, 375	10, 796, 424	72, 264	10, 724, 170
Vermont.....	3, 218, 863	1, 189, 778	4, 408, 641	56, 473	4, 352, 168
Massachusetts.....	109, 933, 948	11, 695, 938	121, 629, 886	30, 345, 973	91, 283, 913
Rhode Island.....	14, 075, 250	1, 066, 117	15, 141, 367	2, 638, 577	13, 102, 790
Connecticut.....	20, 462, 354	3, 083, 618	23, 545, 972	1, 544, 311	22, 001, 661
Total.....	178, 654, 977	21, 495, 888	200, 150, 865	36, 279, 313	163, 871, 552
MIDDLE STATES.					
New York.....	250, 483, 231	8, 155, 367	258, 638, 598	39, 915, 284	218, 723, 314
New Jersey.....	51, 558, 613	3, 609, 538	55, 268, 151	5, 711, 049	49, 547, 102
Pennsylvania.....	123, 880, 578	5, 410, 237	134, 290, 815	20, 256, 050	114, 034, 759
Delaware.....	2, 297, 300	49, 285	2, 346, 585	.....	2, 346, 585
Maryland.....	33, 719, 869	214, 679	33, 934, 048	23, 038, 042	10, 896, 006
District of Columbia.....	21, 699, 564	1, 187, 205	22, 886, 769	211, 810	22, 675, 459
Total.....	488, 638, 655	18, 716, 311	507, 354, 966	89, 131, 741	418, 223, 225
SOUTHERN STATES.					
Virginia.....	42, 177, 694	383, 814	42, 561, 508	461, 706	42, 099, 802
West Virginia.....	1, 473, 213	104, 287	1, 577, 500	64, 676	1, 513, 424
North Carolina.....	7, 201, 883	1, 029, 978	8, 231, 861	37, 253	8, 194, 600
South Carolina.....	13, 419, 958	655, 161	14, 075, 119	729, 181	13, 345, 938
Georgia.....	19, 670, 625	161, 528	19, 832, 153	150, 250	19, 681, 903
Florida.....	2, 566, 880	209, 729	2, 776, 609	150, 100	2, 626, 509
Alabama.....	14, 517, 445	211, 100	14, 728, 545	.....	14, 728, 545
Mississippi.....	1, 719, 241	293, 949	2, 013, 190	.....	2, 013, 190
Louisiana.....	38, 643, 462	4, 226, 473	42, 869, 935	3, 983	42, 865, 952
Texas.....	11, 001, 228	653, 165	11, 654, 393	49, 480	11, 604, 913
Arkansas.....	5, 045, 616	3, 903, 513	8, 949, 129	1, 010, 345	7, 938, 784
Kentucky.....	19, 112, 153	1, 363, 182	20, 475, 335	5, 497, 454	14, 977, 881
Tennessee.....	28, 338, 282	9, 051, 275	37, 389, 557	1, 657	37, 387, 900
Total.....	204, 887, 680	22, 247, 154	227, 134, 834	8, 155, 487	218, 979, 347
WESTERN STATES.					
Ohio.....	53, 654, 507	823, 086	54, 477, 593	5, 721, 139	48, 756, 454
Indiana.....	16, 794, 078	1, 751, 413	18, 545, 491	190, 754	18, 354, 737
Illinois.....	41, 421, 869	4, 228, 303	45, 650, 172	707, 750	44, 942, 422
Michigan.....	9, 802, 293	454, 735	10, 257, 028	1, 453, 884	8, 803, 144
Wisconsin.....	9, 118, 403	2, 872, 820	11, 991, 223	114, 231	11, 876, 992
Iowa.....	7, 862, 802	538, 242	8, 398, 544	435, 777	7, 962, 767



TABLE CXXIX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, towns, etc.—Continued.*

States and Territories.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
<b>WESTERN STATES—continued.</b>					
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Minnesota.....	8,295,196	278,523	8,573,719	97,655	8,476,064
Missouri.....	55,446,001	2,722,941	58,168,942	681,558	57,497,384
Kansas.....	15,407,686	717,997	16,125,683	119,830	16,005,853
Nebraska.....	6,114,836	1,573,553	7,688,389	262,632	7,425,757
Colorado.....	2,159,100	1,435,196	3,594,296	.....	3,594,296
Nevada.....	863,025	236,894	1,099,919	75,396	1,024,523
Oregon.....	459,008	389,494	848,502	.....	848,502
California.....	16,349,879	2,332,910	18,682,789	1,328,101	16,755,688
Total.....	243,748,183	20,355,107	264,103,290	11,788,707	252,314,583
<b>THE TERRITORIES.</b>					
Arizona.....	188,200	189,361	377,561	.....	377,561
Dakota.....	827,823	184,842	1,012,665	13,805	998,860
Idaho.....	71,749	163,570	235,319	.....	235,319
Montana.....	400,100	387,741	787,841	27,916	759,925
New Mexico.....	46,179	38,663	84,842	.....	84,842
Utah.....	.....	116,251	116,251	.....	116,251
Washington.....	75,000	164,311	239,311	.....	239,311
Wyoming.....	47,000	158,462	205,462	.....	205,462
Total.....	1,656,051	1,403,171	3,059,222	41,721	3,017,501

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, towns, etc., with local debt by counties.*

**NEW ENGLAND STATES.**  
**MAINE.**

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State....	22,299,503	2,329,062	24,628,565	2,221,715	22,406,850
State debt proper.....	5,848,900	.....	5,848,900	1,166,159	4,682,741
Local debt—					
County debt.....	397,800	54,009	451,809	.....	451,809
School-district debt.....	.....	80,034	80,034	.....	80,034
City and town debt.....	16,052,803	2,195,019	18,247,822	1,055,556	17,192,266
Total.....	16,450,603	2,329,062	18,779,665	1,055,556	17,724,109

**LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.**

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Androscoggin.....	1,620,440	54,403	1,674,803	136,412	1,538,391
Aroostook.....	110,663	24,717	135,380	433	134,947
Cumberland.....	5,487,125	229,527	5,716,652	902,246	4,814,406
Franklin.....	75,872	83,592	159,774	.....	159,774
Hancock.....	237,926	110,639	348,565	.....	348,565
Kennebec.....	558,617	262,069	820,686	.....	820,686
Knox.....	1,343,235	72,133	1,415,368	.....	1,415,368
Lincoln.....	743,000	151,668	894,668	3,293	891,375
Oxford.....	174,028	157,537	331,565	442	331,123
Penobscot.....	2,796,000	156,821	2,952,821	865	2,951,956
Piscataquis.....	7,500	153,720	161,220	.....	161,220
Sagadahoc.....	1,809,859	82,191	1,892,041	11,865	1,880,176
Somerset.....	272,490	279,650	551,450	.....	551,450
Waldo.....	749,837	165,262	906,119	.....	906,119
Washington.....	299,875	133,414	343,289	.....	343,289
York.....	263,225	211,649	474,874	.....	474,874

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	8,665,659	2,131,375	10,796,434	72,264	10,724,170
State debt proper .....	3,561,100	60,100	3,561,200	-----	3,561,200
Local debt—					
County debt.....	547,800	231,234	779,034	-----	779,034
School-district debt .....	-----	65,607	65,607	-----	65,607
City and town debt.....	4,616,159	1,774,434	6,390,593	72,264	6,318,329
Total.....	5,163,959	2,071,275	7,235,234	72,264	7,162,970

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Belknap.....	54,898	187,338	242,236	-----	242,236
Carroll.....	198,370	269,019	467,389	-----	467,389
Cheshire.....	272,725	70,573	343,298	1,854	341,944
Cocum.....	58,000	181,040	239,040	-----	239,040
Grafton.....	335,815	806,668	642,484	59,221	583,263
Hillsborough.....	1,678,700	237,500	1,916,200	11,189	1,905,011
Merrimack.....	956,400	158,662	1,115,062	-----	1,115,062
Rockingham.....	710,200	345,425	1,055,625	500	1,055,125
Strafford.....	588,950	206,097	795,047	-----	795,047
Sullivan.....	309,900	108,953	418,853	-----	418,853

## VERMONT.

Total debt of the State...	3,218,863	1,189,778	4,408,641	56,473	4,352,168
State debt proper .....	4,000	-----	4,000	-----	4,000
Local debt—					
County debt.....	-----	23,421	23,421	-----	23,421
School-district debt .....	-----	157,278	157,278	-----	157,278
City and town debt.....	3,214,863	1,009,079	4,223,942	56,473	4,167,469
Total.....	3,214,863	1,189,778	4,404,641	56,473	4,348,168

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Addison.....	67,500	33,190	100,690	-----	100,690
Bernington.....	282,200	801,728	583,928	-----	583,928
Caledonia.....	356,150	81,784	437,934	-----	437,934
Chittenden.....	499,900	23,095	522,995	56,473	466,522
Essex.....	80,000	16,755	96,755	-----	96,755
Franklin.....	583,300	43,973	627,273	-----	627,273
Grand Isle.....	-----	922	922	-----	922
Lamoille.....	203,900	14,658	218,558	-----	218,558
Orange.....	-----	144,130	144,130	-----	144,130
Orleans.....	53,000	18,807	71,807	-----	71,807
Rutland.....	276,516	144,741	421,251	-----	421,251
Washington.....	163,700	91,330	261,030	-----	261,030
Windham.....	283,768	117,464	401,232	-----	401,232
Windsor.....	358,935	157,261	516,136	-----	516,136

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.—Continued.*

## MASSACHUSETTS.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	109,933,948	11,695,938	121,629,886	80,345,973	91,283,913
State debt proper .....	33,020,464	14,262	33,034,726	12,875,248	20,159,478
Local debt—					
County debt.....	125,000	1,246,213	1,371,213	-----	1,371,213
School-district debt .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
City and town debt .....	76,788,484	10,435,463	87,223,947	17,470,725	69,753,222
Total.....	76,913,484	11,681,676	88,595,160	17,470,725	71,124,435

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. The school district system prevails in but a few towns, and there is no indebtedness of this character.

COUNTIES.					
Barnstable .....	49,500	62,058	111,558	-----	111,558
Berkshire .....	815,900	728,308	1,544,208	17,772	1,526,436
Bristol .....	4,946,461	435,450	5,381,911	357,881	5,024,030
Dukes .....	40,000	141,954	181,954	14,000	167,954
Essex .....	6,469,815	2,656,553	9,126,368	618,793	8,507,575
Franklin .....	104,000	421,421	525,421	-----	525,421
Hampden .....	3,000,500	955,079	3,955,579	75,393	3,880,186
Hampshire .....	663,200	464,082	1,127,282	-----	1,127,282
Middlesex .....	11,651,950	2,701,758	14,353,708	2,031,680	12,322,028
Nantucket .....	-----	24,500	24,500	-----	24,500
Norfolk .....	1,258,000	966,558	2,224,558	205,529	2,019,029
Plymouth .....	224,000	432,974	656,974	19,369	637,605
Suffolk .....	43,739,426	81,520	43,820,946	13,912,777	29,908,169
Worcester .....	3,950,732	1,606,461	5,557,193	218,031	5,339,162

## RHODE ISLAND.

Total debt of the State...	14,075,250	1,066,117	15,141,367	2,038,577	13,102,790
State debt proper .....	2,534,500	-----	2,534,500	702,037	1,832,463
Local debt—					
County debt.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
School-district debt .....	-----	181,466	181,466	-----	181,466
City and town debt .....	11,540,750	884,651	12,425,401	1,336,540	11,088,861
Total .....	11,540,750	1,066,117	12,606,867	1,336,540	11,270,327

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it. It includes no portion of the state debt proper. There is no county debt proper in Rhode Island, as the counties exist simply for judicial purposes, and have no power to create a debt.

COUNTIES.					
Bristol .....	-----	51,625	51,625	-----	51,625
Kent .....	-----	102,422	102,422	-----	102,422
Newport .....	-----	7,822	172,822	-----	134,020
Providence .....	11,344,250	823,652	12,167,902	38,296	10,809,058
Washington .....	32,000	80,596	112,596	1,298,244	112,596

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State ...	20,462,354	3,082,618	23,544,972	1,544,311	22,001,661
State debt proper .....	4,967,600	-----	4,967,600	-----	4,967,600
Local debt—					
County debt.....	64,500	36,000	101,400	-----	101,400
School-district debt.....	-----	683,910	683,910	-----	683,910
City and town debt.....	15,430,254	2,362,808	17,793,062	1,544,311	16,248,751
Total.....	15,494,754	3,082,618	18,578,372	1,544,311	17,034,061

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, boroughs, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Fairfield .....	1,966,286	595,581	2,561,871	205,732	2,356,139
Hartford .....	5,574,121	687,258	6,261,379	1,088,651	5,172,728
Litchfield .....	583,600	251,202	834,802	2,201	832,601
Middlesex.....	2,119,903	175,894	2,295,794	-----	2,295,794
New Haven.....	3,655,443	539,578	4,195,021	184,306	4,010,715
New London.....	1,011,900	516,981	1,528,881	62,939	1,465,942
Tolland .....	234,800	166,533	401,333	500	399,833
Windham.....	8,700	239,671	248,371	-----	239,671

## MIDDLE STATES.

## NEW YORK.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State ...	250,483,231	8,155,367	258,638,598	39,915,284	218,723,314
State debt proper .....	8,988,360	-----	8,988,360	1,451,628	7,536,732
Local debt—					
County debt.....	11,619,674	786,634	12,406,308	7,000	12,399,308
Township debt.....	18,735,739	102,719	18,838,458	81,929	18,756,499
School-district debt.....	417,904	162,529	580,433	-----	580,433
City and town debt.....	210,721,584	7,103,485	217,825,069	38,374,727	179,450,342
Total.....	241,404,871	8,155,367	249,560,238	38,463,656	211,096,582

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns (townships), cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Albany.....	5,629,539	29,147	5,658,687	353,521	5,305,166
Allegany.....	114,700	19,285	133,985	-----	133,985
Broome .....	432,223	6,524	438,744	-----	438,744
Cattaraugus.....	165,233	3,454	168,684	-----	168,684
Cayuga.....	1,007,000	5,226	1,012,226	-----	1,012,226

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—NEW YORK—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Chautauqua .....	566,900	2,885	569,785	.....	569,785
Chemung .....	464,500	150	464,650	1,005	463,555
Cheunango .....	1,813,450	7,647	1,821,097	.....	1,821,097
Clinton .....	569,276	8,148	577,424	.....	577,424
Columbia .....	665,472	15,207	680,679	.....	680,679
Cortland .....	642,000	1,251	643,251	.....	643,251
Delaware .....	1,054,800	16,563	1,071,363	.....	1,071,363
Dutchess .....	2,346,030	12,124	2,358,154	.....	2,358,154
Erie .....	8,594,089	813,742	9,407,831	81,488	9,326,343
Essex .....	92,700	1,911	94,611	.....	94,611
Franklin .....	39,800	1,650	41,450	.....	41,450
Fulton .....	341,697	5,414	350,111	.....	350,111
Genesee .....	143,500	1,799	151,269	.....	151,269
Greene .....	474,510	6,230	480,740	.....	480,740
Hamilton .....	6,005	3,543	9,548	.....	9,548
Herkimer .....	58,125	18,833	76,958	.....	76,958
Jefferson .....	1,195,791	14,780	1,210,571	.....	1,210,571
Kings .....	46,309,669	255,775	46,565,444	4,677,500	41,887,944
Lewis .....	156,805	2,042	158,847	.....	158,847
Livingston .....	352,816	2,628	356,444	.....	356,444
Madison .....	945,625	2,693	948,318	.....	948,318
Monroe .....	6,428,830	3,923	6,432,753	1,000	6,431,753
Montgomery .....	76,846	.....	76,846	.....	76,846
New York .....	136,407,434	6,039,966	142,447,400	33,021,986	109,425,414
Niagara .....	618,401	14,682	633,083	3,333	629,750
Oneida .....	1,320,200	13,004	1,333,204	.....	1,333,204
Onondaga .....	2,080,500	18,668	2,099,168	.....	2,099,168
Ontario .....	203,600	4,155	207,755	4,414	203,341
Orange .....	1,379,321	78,007	1,457,418	6,180	1,451,238
Orleans .....	175,250	11,145	186,395	1,500	184,895
Oswego .....	2,097,585	141,682	2,239,267	.....	2,239,267
Otsego .....	819,100	6,647	825,747	57,567	768,180
Putnam .....	8,500	605	9,105	.....	9,105
Queens .....	2,693,933	200,691	2,894,624	.....	2,894,624
Rensselaer .....	1,859,331	122,951	1,982,282	203,704	1,778,578
Richmond .....	996,569	18,499	1,015,068	4,500	1,010,568
Rockland .....	17,500	530	18,030	.....	18,030
Saint Lawrence .....	390,725	4,069	394,794	1,640	393,154
Saratoga .....	α 699,989	44,387	712,454	.....	712,376
Schenectady .....	230,847	15,412	246,259	.....	246,259
Schoharie .....	258,400	18,546	276,946	.....	276,946
Schuyler .....	1,000	1,329	2,329	.....	2,329
Seneca .....	310,600	3,173	313,773	7,613	306,160
Steuben .....	296,278	8,494	304,772	2,575	302,197
Suffolk .....	191,390	5,000	196,390	.....	196,390
Sullivan .....	589,260	10,386	599,646	.....	599,646
Tioga .....	422,600	1,387	423,987	.....	423,987
Tompkins .....	702,827	9,627	712,454	16,697	695,757
Ulster .....	2,384,820	25,419	2,410,239	5,696	2,404,543
Warren .....	187,546	2,306	189,852	.....	189,852
Washington .....	23,525	12,044	36,469	.....	36,469
Wayne .....	695,006	30,920	635,935	.....	635,935
Westchester .....	2,957,536	14,221	2,971,757	5,647	2,966,110
Wyoming .....	416,400	6,187	422,587	6,000	416,587
Yates .....	81,642	7,595	88,637	.....	88,637

α Only a part of the bonded debt of Saratoga Springs is included. The records having been destroyed by fire, the balance was not ascertainable.

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State . . .	51, 558, 613	3, 699, 538	55, 258, 151	5, 711, 040	49, 547, 102
State debt proper . . . . .	1, 896, 300	-----	1, 896, 300	1, 082, 625	813, 675
Local debt—					
County debt . . . . .	6, 643, 438	649, 006	7, 292, 444	623, 981	6, 668, 463
Township debt . . . . .	876, 744	560, 035	1, 436, 779	8, 999	1, 427, 780
School-district debt . . . . .	697, 627	280	697, 907	-----	697, 907
City and town debt . . . . .	41, 444, 504	2, 490, 217	43, 934, 721	3, 995, 444	39, 939, 277
Total . . . . .	49, 662, 313	3, 699, 538	53, 361, 851	4, 628, 424	48, 733, 427

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, towns, cities, boroughs, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Atlantic . . . . .	46, 800	20, 969	67, 569	-----	67, 569
Bergen . . . . .	400, 533	52, 388	452, 941	-----	452, 941
Burlington . . . . .	551, 797	60, 153	411, 950	2, 297	409, 653
Camden . . . . .	1, 422, 404	182, 609	1, 605, 073	10, 390	1, 594, 683
Cape May . . . . .	105, 285	4, 622	110, 107	4, 000	106, 107
Cumberland . . . . .	193, 900	5, 100	199, 000	-----	199, 000
Essex . . . . .	14, 190, 457	1, 162, 247	15, 352, 704	2, 980, 154	12, 372, 550
Gloucester . . . . .	13, 452	4, 618	17, 970	-----	17, 970
Hudson . . . . .	19, 982, 625	890, 252	20, 872, 877	1, 151, 350	19, 721, 527
Hunterdon . . . . .	16, 685	109, 434	126, 119	1, 500	124, 619
Mercer . . . . .	1, 070, 925	156, 343	1, 227, 268	412, 242	815, 026
Middlesex . . . . .	2, 014, 140	207, 897	2, 222, 037	14, 292	2, 207, 745
Monmouth . . . . .	240, 550	1, 763	242, 313	-----	242, 313
Morris . . . . .	67, 267	1, 812	69, 079	-----	69, 079
Ocean . . . . .	11, 809	3, 924	15, 733	-----	15, 733
Passaic . . . . .	1, 723, 004	113, 043	1, 836, 047	3, 649	1, 832, 398
Salem . . . . .	49, 890	7, 644	57, 534	-----	57, 534
Somerset . . . . .	63, 100	153, 997	217, 097	-----	217, 097
Sussex . . . . .	108, 027	3, 839	111, 866	-----	111, 866
Union . . . . .	7, 259, 066	450, 327	7, 709, 393	48, 550	7, 660, 843
Warren . . . . .	330, 717	106, 457	437, 174	-----	437, 174

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Total debt of the State . . .	128, 880, 578	5, 410, 237	134, 290, 815	20, 256, 056	114, 034, 759
State debt proper . . . . .	21, 561, 990	-----	21, 561, 900	845, 705	20, 716, 285
Local debt—					
County debt . . . . .	6, 512, 747	3, 268, 637	9, 781, 384	-----	9, 781, 384
Township debt . . . . .	105, 047	331, 690	436, 737	-----	436, 737
School-district debt . . . . .	2, 451, 548	4, 414	2, 455, 962	-----	2, 455, 962
City and town debt . . . . .	98, 249, 246	1, 805, 496	100, 054, 742	19, 410, 351	80, 644, 391
Total . . . . .	107, 318, 588	5, 410, 237	112, 728, 825	19, 410, 351	93, 318, 474

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—PENNSYLVANIA—C'd.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, cities, boroughs, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Adams.....	8,368	854	9,222		9,222
Allegheny.....	19,332,658	3,136,838	22,468,896	874,895	21,594,001
Armstrong.....	199,098	8,893	207,991		207,991
Beaver.....	171,686	5,339	177,025	2,200	174,825
Bedford.....	25,175	820	25,995		25,995
Berks.....	1,202,195	182,240	1,384,435	135,700	1,248,735
Blair.....	580,748	12,891	593,639		593,639
Bradford.....	60,891	6,831	67,722		67,722
Bucks.....	94,361	1,283	95,649		95,649
Butler.....	23,308	3,515	25,821		25,821
Cambria.....	82,527	433	82,960		82,960
Cameron.....	2,000	6,297	8,297		8,297
Carbon.....	82,498	4,897	87,395		87,395
Centre.....	216,401	5,827	222,228		222,228
Chester.....	945,199	9,022	954,821		954,821
Clarion.....	49,069	11,411	60,480		60,480
Clearfield.....	78,182	4,711	82,894		82,894
Clinton.....	356,201	34,404	390,665	3,728	386,937
Columbia.....	67,162	7,735	74,897		74,897
Crawford.....	769,833	6,683	776,516	14,573	761,943
Cumberland.....	137,958	4,148	142,106		142,106
Dauphin.....	1,471,167	1,092	1,472,259		1,472,259
Delaware.....	1,028,609	30,608	1,059,217	10,081	1,049,136
Elk.....	50,271	4,113	54,384		54,384
Erie.....	1,266,492	44,866	1,311,358	51,696	1,259,662
Fayette.....	59,287	3,137	62,424	371	62,053
Forest.....	10,000	3,974	13,974		13,974
Franklin.....	125,953	10,500	136,453		136,453
Fulton.....		1,540	1,540		1,540
Greene.....	100	1,924	2,024		2,024
Huntingdon.....	70,991	1,928	72,919		72,919
Indiana.....	76,971	2,587	79,558		79,558
Jefferson.....	102,808	10,026	112,834		112,834
Juniata.....	61,890	1,368	63,258		63,258
Lackawanna.....	352,211	63,849	416,060	6,600	409,460
Lancaster.....	1,231,062	30,856	1,270,919	132,958	1,137,961
Lawrence.....	99,234	17,356	116,590	3,207	113,383
Lebanon.....	407,288		407,288		407,288
Lehigh.....	997,001	17,018	1,014,019	40,122	973,897
Luzerne.....	369,537	50,833	420,390	76,096	344,294
Lycoming.....	630,635	70,018	700,713	6,190	694,523
McKean.....	84,961	31,392	116,353		116,353
Mercer.....	67,812	17,895	85,708	3,112	82,596
Mifflin.....	108,077	3,334	111,411		111,411
Monroe.....	49,316	9,888	59,204		59,204
Montgomery.....	323,918	229	324,145		324,145
Montour.....	197,287	2,867	200,154		200,154
Northampton.....	456,296	4,682	460,978	4,502	456,476
Northumberland.....	207,376	63,114	270,490		270,490
Perry.....	76,666	2,300	78,966		78,966
Philadelphia.....	70,970,042	1,294,554	72,264,596	18,040,752	54,223,844
Pike.....	26,512	2,612	29,124		29,124
Potter.....	29,014	28,429	58,343		58,343
Schuylkill.....	703,488	46,904	750,392	3,508	746,884
Snyder.....	6,840	3,111	9,951		9,951
Somerset.....	16,458	8,944	25,402		25,402
Sullivan.....		7,138	7,138		7,138
Susquehanna.....	7,456	3,730	11,186		11,186
Tioga.....	53,226	17,420	70,646		70,646
Union.....	14,339		14,339		14,339
Venango.....	411,581	11,548	423,129		423,129
Warren.....	118,682	2,489	121,171		121,171
Washington.....	52,423	472	52,895		52,895
Wayne.....	88,304	8,456	96,760		96,760
Westmoreland.....	31,139	1,898	33,037		33,037
Wyoming.....	1,349	2,869	4,218		4,218
York.....	319,622	2,082	321,704		321,704

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## DELAWARE.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	2,297,300	49,285	2,346,585	.....	2,346,585
State debt proper.....	880,750	.....	880,750	.....	880,750
Local debt—					
County debt.....	.....	44,000	44,000	.....	44,000
School-district debt.....	.....	4,222	4,222	.....	4,222
City and town debt.....	1,416,550	1,063	1,417,613	.....	1,417,613
Total.....	1,416,550	49,285	1,465,835	.....	1,465,835

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Kent.....	6,000	34,358	40,358	.....	40,358
New Castle.....	1,401,450	1,370	1,402,820	.....	1,402,820
Sussex.....	9,100	13,557	22,657	.....	22,657

## MARYLAND.

Total debt of the State...	33,719,369	214,679	33,934,048	23,038,042	10,896,006
State debt proper.....	11,277,111	.....	11,277,111	3,649,443	7,627,668
Local debt—					
County debt.....	1,240,308	160,787	1,401,095	23,770	1,377,325
City and town debt.....	21,201,950	53,892	21,255,842	19,364,829	1,891,013
Total.....	22,442,258	214,679	22,656,937	19,388,599	2,268,338

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Allegany.....	470,400	.....	470,400	31,330	439,064
Anne Arundel.....	17,400	18,989	36,389	2,984	33,405
Baltimore city.....	20,184,975	.....	20,184,975	19,330,509	854,466
Carroll.....	48,325	2,431	50,756	.....	50,756
Cecil.....	22,000	4,310	27,210	.....	27,210
Charles.....	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	7,000
Dorchester.....	47,300	.....	47,300	6,208	41,092
Frederick.....	736,200	49,712	785,912	.....	785,912
Garrett.....	19,000	.....	19,000	.....	19,000
Harford.....	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	12,000
Howard.....	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	6,000
Kent.....	4,183	.....	4,183	.....	4,183
Montgomery.....	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000
Prince George's.....	20,000	50,000	70,000	.....	70,000
Queen Anne.....	53,600	8,000	61,600	.....	61,600
Somerset.....	46,500	.....	46,500	.....	46,500
Talbot.....	48,000	9,400	57,400	17,562	39,838
Washington.....	693,475	5,450	698,925	.....	698,925
Wicomico.....	.....	33,000	33,000	.....	33,000
Worcester.....	5,000	32,387	37,387	.....	37,387

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Total District debt.....	21,699,564	1,187,205	22,886,769	211,310	22,675,459
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TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## SOUTHERN STATES.

## VIRGINIA.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State . . .	42, 177, 694	883, 814	42, 561, 508	461, 706	42, 099, 802
State debt proper . . . . .	29, 345, 226	-----	29, 345, 226	-----	29, 345, 226
Local debt—					
County debt . . . . .	1, 258, 625	26, 449	1, 285, 074	1, 500	1, 283, 574
School-district debt . . . . .	-----	90, 588	90, 588	-----	90, 588
City and town debt . . . . .	11, 573, 843	266, 777	11, 840, 620	400, 206	11, 380, 414
Total . . . . .	12, 832, 468	383, 814	13, 216, 282	461, 706	12, 754, 576

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Accomac . . . . .		1, 835	1, 835		1, 835
Albemarle . . . . .	41, 000	603	41, 003		41, 003
Alexandria . . . . .	986, 360	71, 245	1, 057, 605	20, 500	1, 057, 105
Alleghany . . . . .		1, 431	1, 431		1, 431
Amelia . . . . .		2, 126	2, 126		2, 126
Amherst . . . . .	27, 000	3, 758	30, 758		30, 758
Appomattox . . . . .		118	118		118
Augusta . . . . .	285, 083	6, 647	291, 730		291, 730
Bath . . . . .		53	53		53
Bedford . . . . .		3, 143	3, 143		3, 143
Bland . . . . .		385	385		385
Botetourt . . . . .	90, 000	1, 361	91, 361		91, 361
Brunswick . . . . .		4, 824	4, 824		4, 824
Buchanan . . . . .		1, 842	1, 842		1, 842
Buckingham . . . . .		1, 602	1, 602		1, 602
Campbell . . . . .	1, 098, 101	553	1, 098, 654	303, 264	795, 390
Caroline . . . . .		162	162		162
Carroll . . . . .		954	954		954
Charles City* . . . . .					
Charlotte . . . . .		250	250		250
Chesterfield . . . . .	250, 700	36, 240	286, 940		286, 940
Clarke . . . . .	100, 000		100, 000		100, 000
Craig . . . . .		257	257		257
Culpeper . . . . .		4, 025	4, 025		4, 025
Cumberland . . . . .		460	460		460
Dinwiddie (a) . . . . .	1, 160, 700		1, 160, 700	24, 000	1, 136, 700
Elizabeth City . . . . .	10, 000	1, 078	11, 078		11, 078
Essex . . . . .		2, 692	2, 692		2, 692
Fairfax . . . . .		3, 760	3, 760		3, 760
Fauquier . . . . .	4, 300	151	4, 451		4, 451
Floyd . . . . .		2, 789	2, 789		2, 789
Fluvanna . . . . .	7, 000	1, 828	8, 828		8, 828
Franklin . . . . .	200, 000	1, 171	201, 171		201, 171
Frederick . . . . .	46, 000	1, 261	47, 261		47, 261
Giles* . . . . .					
Gloucester . . . . .		209	209		209
Goochland . . . . .		501	501		501
Grayson . . . . .		469	469		469
Greene . . . . .		125	125		125
Greensville* . . . . .					

a The city of Petersburg, which lies in three counties, has its debt included in Dinwiddie.

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—VIRGINIA—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Halifax .....	4,000	1,871	5,871		5,871
Hanover .....		1,198	1,198		1,198
Henrico .....	4,469,345	34,944	4,504,289	105,268	4,399,021
Henry .....	76,000		76,000		76,000
HIGHLAND .....	43,400	1,550	44,950		44,950
Isle of Wight* .....					
James City .....		117	117		117
King and Queen .....		534	534		534
King George* .....					
King William .....		216	216		216
Lancaster .....		606	606		606
Lee .....		250	250		250
Loudoun .....	5,000	4,000	9,000		9,000
Louisa* .....					
Lunenburg .....		1,545	1,545		1,545
Madison .....		2,802	2,802		2,802
Mathews .....		368	368		368
Mecklenburg .....	100	15,205	15,305		15,305
Middlesex .....		45	45		45
Montgomery .....	620	2,033	2,653		2,653
Nansemond .....		2,061	2,061		2,061
Nelson .....	5,000	66	5,066		5,066
New Kent .....		695	695		695
Norfolk .....	2,449,671	23,131	2,471,802		2,471,802
Northampton .....		870	870		870
Northumberland .....		24	24		24
Nottoway .....		208	208		208
Orange .....		1,965	1,965		1,965
Page .....	4,000		4,000	1,500	2,500
Patrick .....		204	204		204
Pittsylvania .....	793,000	8,952	801,952		801,952
Powhatan .....		1,208	1,208		1,208
Prince Edward .....	11,200	330	11,530		11,530
Prince George .....		885	885		885
Princess Anne .....		120	120		120
Prince William .....	440	497	937		937
Pulaski* .....					
Rappahannock .....		1,440	1,440		1,440
Richmond .....		220	220		220
Roanoke .....	11,000	454	11,454	1,642	9,812
Rockbridge .....	243,703		243,703		243,703
Rockingham .....	191,600	1,705	193,305		193,305
Russell .....		136	136		136
Scott .....		95	95		95
Shenandoah .....		7,077	7,077		7,077
Smyth .....	19,000	832	19,832		19,832
Southampton .....		1,089	1,089		1,089
Spotsylvania .....	124,140	115	124,255	4,932	119,323
Stafford .....		449	449		449
Surry .....		142	142		142
Sussex .....		2,487	2,487		2,487
Tazewell .....		2,926	2,926		2,926
Warren .....	45,000	1,121	46,121		46,121
Warwick .....		598	598		598
Washington .....	18,000	91,982	109,982		109,982
Westmoreland .....		696	696		696
Wise .....		837	837		837
Wythe .....	10,280	1,442	11,722		11,722
York .....	1,725	543	2,268		2,268

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Total debt of the State....	1, 473, 213	104, 237	1, 577, 500	64, 076	1, 513, 424
State debt proper.....					
Local debt—					
County debt.....	544, 606	48, 174	592, 780		592, 780
School-district debt.....	28, 132	15, 426	43, 558		43, 558
City and town debt.....	900, 475	40, 637	941, 162	64, 076	877, 086
Total.....	1, 473, 213	104, 237	1, 577, 500	64, 076	1, 513, 424

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it. There is no state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Barbour.....	500	150	650		650
Berkeley.....	205, 000	9, 186	214, 186		214, 186
Boone*.....					
Braxton.....		537	537		537
Brooke.....	128, 746	55	128, 801		128, 801
Cabell.....	1, 725	77	1, 802		1, 802
Calhoun.....		7, 900	7, 900		7, 900
Clay*.....					
Doddridge.....	1, 000	13, 535	14, 535		14, 535
Fayette*.....					
Gilmer*.....					
Grant*.....					
Greenbrier.....		490	490		490
Hampshire.....	12, 100	213	12, 313		12, 313
Hancock*.....					
Hardy.....	300	35	335		335
Harrison.....	10, 000		10, 000		10, 000
Jackson.....		347	347		347
Jefferson.....	266, 702		266, 702		266, 702
Kanawha.....	44, 000	20, 775	64, 775		64, 775
Lewis.....	19, 400		19, 400	6, 000	13, 400
Lincoln.....	800	2, 976	3, 776		3, 776
Logan*.....					
Marion.....		599	599		599
Marshall.....		2, 962	2, 962		2, 962
Mason.....	7, 520	1, 265	8, 785		8, 785
Mercer.....		11	11		11
Mineral.....	15, 965	2, 413	18, 378		18, 378
Morgan.....		20	20		20
McDowell.....	778	880	1, 658		1, 658
Monongalia.....		37	37		37
Monroe.....		37	37		37
Nicholas.....		162	162		162
Ohio.....	513, 205	25, 382	538, 587		538, 587
Pendleton*.....					
Pleasants.....	1, 000		1, 000		1, 000
Pocahontas.....		125	125		125
Preston.....	10, 000		10, 000		10, 000
Putnam.....		1, 538	1, 538		1, 538
Raleigh.....		95	95		95
Randolph.....	2, 873	27	2, 900		2, 900
Ritchie*.....					
Roane*.....					
Summers.....	1, 074	3, 662	4, 736		4, 736
Taylor.....	16, 530		16, 530		16, 530

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—WEST VIRGINIA—C'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Tucker.....	.....	118	118	.....	118
Tyler.....	1,540	1,602	3,142	.....	3,142
Upshur.....	.....	6	6	.....	6
Wayne.....	.....	264	264	.....	264
Webster.....	557	9	566	.....	566
Weitzel.....	9,906	.....	9,906	.....	9,906
Wirt.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	20,000
Wood.....	181,590	3,946	185,536	58,076	127,460
Wyoming.....	402	2,825	3,227	.....	3,227

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Total debt of the State...	7,201,883	1,029,978	8,231,861	37,255	8,194,606
State debt proper.....	5,006,616	α 700,000	5,706,616	.....	5,706,616
Local debt—					
County debt.....	1,248,711	275,943	1,524,654	.....	1,524,654
City and town debt.....	946,556	54,035	1,000,591	37,255	963,336
Total.....	2,195,267	329,978	2,525,245	37,255	2,487,990

α Estimated interest on bonds.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.				
Alamance.....	7,664	.....	7,664	7,664
Alexander*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alleghany.....	.....	5,462	5,462	5,462
Anson.....	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Ashe.....	.....	4,000	4,000	4,000
Beaufort.....	5,000	3,000	8,000	8,000
Bertie.....	5,402	535	5,937	5,937
Bladen.....	.....	24,000	24,000	24,000
Brunswick*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buncombe.....	97,000	900	97,900	97,900
Burke.....	22,000	3,000	25,000	25,000
Cabarrus.....	.....	3,340	3,340	3,340
Caldwell.....	.....	1,400	1,400	1,400
Camden.....	.....	600	600	600
Carteret.....	97,500	3,500	101,000	101,000
Caswell.....	10,000	.....	10,000	10,000
Catawba.....	4,700	.....	4,700	4,700
Chatham.....	.....	5,000	5,000	5,000
Cherokee.....	.....	8,111	8,111	8,111
Chowan.....	.....	6,800	6,800	6,800
Clay.....	.....	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cleveland.....	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Columbus.....	.....	5,000	5,000	5,000
Craven.....	140,700	2,527	143,227	143,227
Cumberland.....	310,000	.....	310,000	310,000
Currituck.....	45,000	3,000	48,000	48,000
Dare.....	.....	600	600	600
Davidson*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Davie*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Duplin*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Edgecomb.....	18,600	2,500	21,100	21,100
Forsyth.....	25,000	1,400	26,400	26,400
Franklin.....	.....	5,000	5,000	5,000
Gaston*	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gates*	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—NORTH CAROLINA—C'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Graham .....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Granville .....		45,000	45,000		45,000
Greene .....		4,000	4,000		4,000
Guilford .....	1,845	1,205	3,050		3,050
Halifax .....		8,000	8,000		8,000
Harnett .....	18,000	750	18,750		18,750
Haywood .....		4,000	4,000		4,000
Henderson .....	100,000	5,050	105,050		105,050
Hertford* .....					
Hyde .....		445	445		445
Iredell .....	56,000		56,000		56,000
Jackson .....		1,500	1,500		1,500
Johnston* .....					
Jones .....		1,800	1,800		1,800
Lenoir* .....					
Lincoln .....		1,500	1,500		1,500
McDowell .....	50,000	5,000	55,000		55,000
Macon .....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Madison* .....					
Martin .....		4,500	4,500		4,500
Mecklenburg .....	313,250	3,503	316,753		316,753
Mitchell .....		700	700		700
Montgomery .....		15,000	15,000		15,000
Moore .....		60	60		60
Nash* .....					
New Hanover .....	560,700	12,000	572,700	2,055	570,645
Northampton* .....					
Onslow .....		6,500	6,500		6,500
Orange .....		1,200	1,200		1,200
Pamlico* .....					
Pasquotank .....		4,000	4,000		4,000
Pender .....		6,000	6,000		6,000
Perquimans* .....					
Person .....		8,000	8,000		8,000
Pitt* .....					
Polk .....		8,000	8,000		8,000
Randolph .....		5,000	5,000		5,000
Richmond .....	40,000	5,000	45,000		45,000
Robeson .....	500	5,000	5,500		5,500
Rockingham .....	4,000	2,011	6,011		6,011
Rowan .....		2,400	2,400		2,400
Rutherford .....	23,000	3,500	26,500		26,500
Sampson* .....					
Stanley* .....					
Stokes .....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Surry .....	6,000	4,000	10,000		10,000
Swain .....		991	991		991
Transylvania* .....					
Tyrrell .....		4,486	4,486		4,486
Union* .....					
Wake .....	167,400	25,537	192,937	34,600	158,337
Warren* .....					
Washington .....		3,500	3,500		3,500
Watauga .....		2,845	2,845		2,845
Wayne .....		300	300		300
Wilkes .....	1,000	10,000	11,000		11,000
Wilson .....		500	500		500
Yadkin .....		8,000	8,000		8,000
Yancey .....		2,000	2,000		2,000

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
Total debt of the State...	<i>Dollars.</i> 13, 419, 938	<i>Dollars.</i> 655, 161	<i>Dollars.</i> 14, 075, 119	<i>Dollars.</i> 729, 181	<i>Dollars.</i> 13, 345, 938
State debt proper .....	a 6, 639, 171	.....	6, 639, 171	.....	6, 639, 171
Local debt—					
County debt.....	1, 276, 231	297, 628	1, 573, 859	.....	1, 573, 859
City and town debt.....	5, 504, 556	357, 533	5, 862, 089	729, 181	5, 132, 908
Total.....	6, 780, 787	655, 161	7, 435, 948	729, 181	6, 706, 767

a An approximation by the officials.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Abbeville.....		4, 000	4, 000	.....	4, 000
Aiken.....	7, 000	4, 000	11, 000	.....	11, 000
Anderson*				.....	
Barnwell.....	1, 200	20, 100	21, 300	.....	21, 300
Beaufort.....		32, 668	32, 668	.....	32, 668
Charleston.....	4, 938, 451	106, 401	5, 044, 852	729, 181	4, 315, 671
Chester.....	145, 000	5, 000	150, 000	.....	150, 000
Chesterfield.....		8, 482	8, 482	.....	8, 482
Clarendon*				.....	
Colleton*				.....	
Darlington.....		13, 145	13, 145	.....	13, 145
Edgefield.....	13, 500	20, 000	33, 500	.....	33, 500
Fairfield*				.....	
Georgetown.....		8, 000	8, 000	.....	8, 000
Greenville.....	240, 500	7, 487	247, 987	.....	247, 987
Hampton.....		1, 200	1, 200	.....	1, 200
Horry*				.....	
Kershaw.....	8, 544	21, 492	30, 036	.....	30, 036
Lancaster.....	98, 500		98, 500	.....	98, 500
Laurens*				.....	
Lexington.....		9, 326	9, 326	.....	9, 326
Marion.....		8, 000	8, 000	.....	8, 000
Marlborough.....		4, 500	4, 500	.....	4, 500
Newberry.....	33, 487		33, 487	.....	33, 487
Oconee.....		1, 600	1, 600	.....	1, 600
Orangeburgh.....		32, 907	32, 907	.....	32, 907
Pickens.....	100, 000	1, 970	101, 970	.....	101, 970
Richland.....	604, 859	287, 811	892, 661	.....	892, 661
Spartanburgh.....	315, 500	23, 000	338, 500	.....	338, 500
Sumter.....	38, 920	8, 734	47, 704	.....	47, 704
Union.....	149, 100	4, 780	153, 880	.....	153, 880
Williamsburgh.....		16, 508	16, 508	.....	16, 508
York.....	86, 235	4, 000	90, 235	.....	90, 235

## GEORGIA.

Total debt of the State...	19, 670, 625	161, 528	19, 832, 153	150, 250	19, 681, 903
State debt proper .....	9, 951, 500	.....	9, 951, 500	.....	9, 951, 500
Local debt—					
County debt.....	122, 600	59, 190	181, 790	.....	181, 790
City and town debt .....	9, 566, 525	162, 338	9, 698, 863	150, 250	9, 548, 613
Total.....	9, 719, 125	161, 528	9, 880, 633	150, 250	9, 730, 403

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—GEORGIA—Continued.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Appling*					
Baker		1,600	1,600		1,600
Baldwin	45,000	2,365	47,365		47,365
Banks*					
Bartow*					
Berrien*					
Bibb	757,030		757,030	7,000	750,030
Brooks		1,500	1,500		1,500
Bryan		1,600	1,600		1,600
Bulloch*					
Burke	250		250		250
Butts*					
Calhoun*					
Camden*					
Campbell*					
Carroll		954	954		954
Catoosa		966	966		966
Chatahoochee		900	900		900
Chatham	3,375,000	60,000	3,435,000	10,000	3,425,000
Chattooga*					
Cherokee*					
Clarke	149,650		149,650		149,650
Clay*					
Clayton		200	200		200
Clinch*					
Cobb	6,000	3,035	9,035		9,035
Coffee*					
Colquitt*					
Columbia*					
Coweta*					
Crawford*					
Dade*					
Dawson*					
Decatur	11,400		11,400		11,400
De Kalb*					
Dodge*					
Dooly*					
Dougherty*					
Douglas	1,800	2,000	3,800		3,800
Early*					
Echols*					
Effingham*					
Elbert	11,300		11,300		11,300
Emanuel*					
Fannin		1,054	1,054		1,054
Fayette*					
Floyd	327,000		327,000		327,000
Forsyth*					
Franklin*					
Fulton	2,200,000	100	2,200,100	20,000	2,180,100
Gilmer		775	775		775
Glascock*					
Glynn	91,350	19,420	110,770		110,770
Gordon*					
Greene*					
Gwinnett*					
Habersham		2,300	2,300		2,300
Hall	21,000	4,300	25,300		25,300
Hancock*					

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—GEORGIA—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Haralson*.....					
Harris*.....					
Hart*.....					
Heard.....	8,600	2,465	6,065		6,065
Henry*.....					
Houston*.....					
Irwin*.....					
Jackson.....		300	300		300
Jasper*.....					
Jefferson*.....					
Johnson*.....					
Jones*.....					
Laurens*.....					
Lee.....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Liberty*.....					
Lincoln.....	4,000		4,000		4,000
Lowndes*.....					
Lumpkin*.....					
McDuffie*.....					
McIntosh*.....					
Macon*.....					
Madison*.....					
Marion*.....					
Meriwether*.....					
Miller*.....					
Milton.....		275	275		275
Mitchell*.....					
Monroe.....	10,800	2,300	13,100		13,100
Montgomery*.....					
Morgan.....	6,500	6,793	13,293		13,293
Murray.....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Muscogee.....	540,800		540,800		540,800
Newton.....		9,000	9,000		9,000
Oconee*.....					
Oglethorpe.....		3,500	3,500		3,500
Paulding*.....					
Pickens*.....					
Pierce*.....					
Pike.....	7,400		7,400		7,400
Polk*.....					
Pulaski.....		8,082	8,082		8,082
Putnam.....		1,250	1,250		1,250
Quitman*.....					
Rabun*.....					
Randolph.....	1,075		1,075		1,075
Richmond.....	2,062,000	9,760	2,071,769	112,250	1,959,519
Rockdale*.....					
Schley*.....					
Screven*.....					
Spalding.....	68,700	3,000	71,700		71,700
Stewart*.....					
Sumter*.....					
Talbot*.....					
Taliaferro*.....					
Tattnall*.....					
Taylor.....	2,200		2,200	1,000	1,200
Telfair*.....					
Terrell.....		425	425		425
Thomas*.....					
Towns*.....					
Troup.....	16,800	350	16,650		16,650
Twiggs.....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Union*.....					
Upson*.....					
Walker*.....					



TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—GEORGIA—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Walton* .....					
Ware .....		1,500	1,500		1,500
Warren* .....					
Washington* .....					
Wayne* .....					
Webster* .....					
White .....		800	800		800
Whitfield .....	18,000	3,500	21,500		21,500
Wilcox* .....					
Wilkes* .....					
Wilkinson .....		150	150		150
Worth* .....					

## FLORIDA.

Total debt of the State...	2,536,880	209,729	2,776,609	150,100	2,626,509
State debt proper .....	1,280,500	4,480	1,284,980	150,100	1,134,880
Local debt—					
County debt .....	253,097	176,836	435,933		435,933
City and town debt .....	1,027,283	28,353	1,055,636		1,055,636
Total .....	1,286,380	205,249	1,491,629		1,491,629

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.				
Alachua .....		36,813	36,813	36,813
Baker .....		2,700	2,700	2,700
Bradford .....		800	800	800
Brevard .....		2,800	2,800	2,800
Calhoun .....		1,000	1,000	1,000
Clay .....		1,200	1,200	1,200
Columbia .....		2,809	2,809	2,809
Dade .....		1,005	1,005	1,005
Duval .....	203,427	24,369	220,866	200,886
Escambia .....	730,000	18,954	768,954	768,954
Franklin .....	1,400	1,000	2,400	2,400
Gadsden .....		3,231	3,231	3,231
Hamilton .....		1,000	1,000	1,000
Hernando* .....				
Hillsborough* .....				
Holmes .....	130	600	780	780
Jackson .....		25,825	25,825	25,825
Jefferson .....	192,000	4,000	106,000	106,000
Lafayette .....		1,000	1,000	1,000
Leon .....	63,500	18,000	87,500	87,500
Levy .....		6,944	6,944	6,944
Liberty .....		600	600	600
Madison .....	70,000	5,050	75,050	75,050
Manatee* .....				
Marion .....		5,116	5,116	5,116
Monroe .....		13,655	13,655	13,655
Nassau .....	21,836	8,236	30,222	30,222
Orange .....	3,000	2,675	5,675	5,675
Polk .....		2,500	2,500	2,500
Putnam* .....				

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—FLORIDA—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Saint John's* .....					
Santa Rosa .....	1,317	4,700	6,017		6,017
Sumter .....		637	637		637
Suwannee .....		4,580	4,580		4,580
Taylor .....		1,800	1,800		1,800
Volusia* .....					
Wakulla .....	600	800	1,400		1,400
Walton* .....					
Washington .....		750	750		750

## ALABAMA.

Total debt of the State...	14,517,445	211,100	14,728,545		14,728,545
State debt proper .....	9,008,000	63,765	9,071,765		9,071,765
Local debt--					
County debt .....	1,591,245	112,021	1,703,266		1,703,266
City and town debt .....	3,918,200	25,314	3,953,514		3,953,514
Total .....	5,509,445	147,335	5,656,780		5,656,780

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Anaunga* .....					
Baldwin .....		4,000	4,000		4,000
Barbour .....	174,400	9,000	183,400		183,400
Bibb* .....					
Blount .....		4,000	4,000		4,000
Bullock* .....					
Butler .....	4,500		4,500		4,500
Calhoun .....	14,000	800	14,800		14,800
Chambers .....	300,000		300,000		300,000
Cherokee* .....					
Chilton* .....					
Choctaw* .....					
Clarke* .....					
Clay .....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Cleburne .....		2,400	2,400		2,400
Coffee .....		5,750	5,750		5,750
Colbert .....	1,400	390	1,790		1,790
Concehul .....		3,362	3,362		3,362
Coosa* .....					
Covington .....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Crenshaw .....		3,600	3,600		3,600
Cullman .....		3,860	3,860		3,860
Dale* .....					
Dallas .....	421,600		421,600		421,600
De Kalb .....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Elmore .....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Escambia .....		5,383	5,383		5,383
Etowah .....		7,500	7,500		7,500
Fayette .....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Franklin .....		1,500	1,500		1,500
Geneva .....		3,847	3,847		3,847
Greene .....	60,900	10,000	70,900		70,900
Hale .....	73,560		73,560		73,560
Henry* .....					
Jackson .....		2,985	2,985		2,985

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—ALABAMA—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Jefferson .....	37,000	5,454	42,454	.....	42,454
Lamar .....	.....	8,700	8,700	.....	8,700
Lauderdale .....	15,700	.....	15,700	.....	15,700
Lawrence .....	.....	320	320	.....	320
Lee .....	295,830	1,200	296,830	.....	296,830
Limestone .....	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000
Lowndes .....	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000
Macon * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison .....	145,000	800	145,800	.....	145,800
Marengo * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion .....	.....	672	672	.....	672
Marshall .....	.....	250	250	.....	250
Mobile .....	2,946,250	.....	2,946,250	.....	2,946,250
Monroe .....	.....	7,000	7,000	.....	7,000
Montgomery .....	598,950	8,250	607,200	.....	607,200
Morgan * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perry .....	3,000	6,000	9,000	.....	9,000
Pickens .....	100,000	6,000	106,000	.....	106,000
Pike .....	115,000	1,000	116,000	.....	116,000
Randolph .....	100,000	2,300	102,300	.....	102,300
Russell .....	7,555	.....	7,555	.....	7,555
Saint Clair .....	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000
Shelby * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sumter .....	.....	7,912	7,912	.....	7,912
Talladega * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tallapoosa .....	91,000	.....	91,000	.....	91,000
Tuscaloosa .....	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	4,000
Walker .....	.....	850	850	.....	850
Washington * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilcox * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winston .....	.....	2,250	2,250	.....	2,250

## MISSISSIPPI.

Total debt of the State...	1,710,241	293,949	2,013,190	.....	2,013,190
State debt proper .....	379,485	.....	379,485	.....	379,485
Local debt—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
County debt .....	872,292	262,471	1,134,763	.....	1,134,763
City and town debt .....	467,464	31,478	498,942	.....	498,942
Total .....	1,339,756	293,949	1,633,705	.....	1,633,705

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Adams .....	185,496	11,238	196,734	.....	196,734
Alcorn .....	.....	4,725	4,725	.....	4,725
Anite .....	1,196	1,631	2,827	.....	2,827
Attala .....	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000
Benton * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bolivar .....	.....	9,627	9,627	.....	9,627
Calhoun .....	50,600	.....	50,600	.....	50,600
Carroll .....	87,500	.....	87,500	.....	87,500
Chickasaw .....	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	12,000
Choctaw * .....	50,000	19,606	69,606	.....	69,606

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—MISSISSIPPI—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Claiborne*.....					
Clarke.....		1,598	1,598		1,598
Coahoma*.....					
Copiah.....		250	250		250
Covington.....		3,686	3,686		3,686
Clay.....		5,000	5,000		5,000
De Soto*.....					
Franklin*.....					
Greene.....		2,286	2,286		2,286
Grenada.....	40,000		40,000		40,000
Hancock*.....					
Harrison*.....					
Hinds.....	100,000		100,000		100,000
Holmes.....	15,000		15,000		15,000
Issaquena.....	2,700	7,910	10,610		10,610
Itawamba*.....					
Jackson.....	500	2,000	2,500		2,500
Jasper*.....					
Jefferson.....		10,200	10,200		10,200
Jones.....		300	300		300
Kemper.....	21,000	5,000	26,000		26,000
La Fayette.....	9,000		9,000		9,000
Lauderdale.....	12,150		12,150		12,150
Lawrence*.....					
Leake.....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Lee.....	150	7,030			7,180
Lincoln.....	2,065	19,275	21,340		21,340
Lowndes*.....					
Le Flore*.....					
Madison.....	75,000		75,000		75,000
Marion.....		3,500	3,500		3,500
Marshall.....		1,650	1,650		1,650
Monroe.....	7,521	22,676	30,197		30,197
Montgomery.....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Neshoba.....	1,000		1,000		1,000
Newton*.....					
Noxubee.....		18,634	18,634		18,634
Oktibbeha.....	42,600		42,600		42,600
Panola*.....					
Perry*.....					
Pike.....		9,783	9,783		9,783
Pontotoc.....		12,000	12,000		12,000
Prentiss*.....					
Quitman*.....					
Rankin.....		1,500	1,500		1,500
Scott*.....					
Sharkey.....		14,402	14,402		14,402
Simpson.....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Smith*.....					
Sumner.....	5,000	5,300	10,300		10,300
Sunflower.....		7,789	7,789		7,789
Tallahatchie.....	2,000		2,000		2,000
Tippah*.....					
Tishomingo*.....					
Tunica.....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Tate*.....					
Union.....		8,000	8,000		8,000
Warren.....	448,218	35,000	483,218		483,218
Washington.....	140,000	2,000	142,000		142,000
Wayne.....		2,500	2,500		2,500
Wilkinson.....	23,000	12,000	35,000		35,000
Winston*.....					
Yalobusha.....		11,873	11,873		11,873
Yazoo*.....					

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## LOUISIANA.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	38,643,462	4,226,473	42,869,935	3,983	42,865,952
State debt proper .....	22,430,800	1,006,840	23,437,640	.....	23,437,640
Local debt—					
Parish debt .....	461,163	646,788	1,107,951	.....	1,107,951
City and town debt.....	15,751,490	2,572,845	18,324,344	3,983	18,320,361
Total .....	16,212,662	3,219,633	19,432,295	3,983	19,428,312

a Old debt (January 1, 1874), of which \$18,034,800 had been refunded January 1, 1880.

## LOCAL DEBT BY PARISHES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each parish is the total public debt of that parish, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In parishes marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

PARISHES.					
Ascension .....	6,000	25,219	31,219	.....	31,219
Assumption* .....				.....	
Avoyelles .....		12,800	12,800	.....	12,800
Bienville .....		3,500	3,500	.....	3,500
Bossier* .....				.....	
Caddo .....	397,000	157,644	554,644	.....	554,644
Calcasieu .....		8,150	8,150	.....	8,150
Caldwell .....		1,908	1,908	.....	1,908
Cameron .....		500	500	.....	500
Catahoula .....		5,068	5,068	.....	5,068
Claiborne .....	10,560	3,000	13,560	.....	13,560
Concordia .....	356,993	22,945	379,938	.....	379,938
De Soto .....		10,891	10,891	.....	10,891
East Baton Rouge .....	90,000	102,733	192,733	3,983	188,750
East Carroll .....		7,639	7,639	.....	7,639
East Feliciana .....		19,000	19,000	.....	19,000
Franklin .....		14,433	14,433	.....	14,433
Grant .....		2,413	2,413	.....	2,413
Iberia .....		500	500	.....	500
Iberville .....		14,719	14,719	.....	14,719
Jackson .....		8,712	8,712	.....	8,712
Jefferson .....	13,600	13,974	27,574	.....	27,574
La Fayette .....		6,323	6,323	.....	6,323
Lafourche* .....				.....	
Lincoln .....		4,374	4,374	.....	4,374
Livingston .....		8,000	8,000	.....	8,000
Madison* .....				.....	
Morehouse .....		6,765	6,765	.....	6,765
Natchitoches .....		189,983	189,983	.....	189,983
Orleans .....	15,309,999	2,429,510	17,739,509	.....	17,739,509
Onachita .....		9,000	9,000	.....	9,000
Plaquemines* .....				.....	
Point Coupée .....	7,951		7,951	.....	7,951
Rapides .....		19,630	19,630	.....	19,630
Red River .....		7,300	7,300	.....	7,300
Richland* .....				.....	
Sabine .....		750	750	.....	750
Saint Bernard .....	5,757		5,757	.....	5,757
Saint Charles .....		4,516	4,516	.....	4,516
Saint Helena .....		776	776	.....	776
Saint James .....	9,761		9,761	.....	9,761
Saint John Baptist* .....				.....	
Saint Landry .....		17,787	17,787	.....	17,787
Saint Martin .....	4,000	1,609	5,609	.....	5,609
Saint Mary .....		5,760	5,760	.....	5,760

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—LOUISIANA—Continued.

Parishes.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Saint Tammany .....	-----	8,000	8,000	-----	8,000
Tangipahoa *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tensas *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Terrebonne *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Union .....	-----	3,000	3,000	-----	3,000
Vermillion .....	-----	7,990	7,990	-----	7,990
Vernon .....	-----	2,315	2,315	-----	2,315
Washington .....	-----	9,461	9,461	-----	9,461
Webster .....	-----	2,190	2,190	-----	2,190
West Baton Rouge .....	-----	16,402	16,402	-----	16,402
West Carroll .....	-----	3,000	3,000	-----	3,000
West Feliciana .....	1,041	22,448	23,489	-----	23,489
Winn *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

## TEXAS.

Total debt of the State...	11,001,228	653,165	11,654,393	49,480	11,604,913
State debt proper .....	5,566,928	-----	5,566,928	-----	5,566,928
Local debt—	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
County debt .....	2,030,907	408,380	2,499,287	-----	2,499,287
City and town debt .....	3,403,393	184,785	3,588,178	49,480	3,538,698
Total .....	5,434,300	653,165	6,087,465	49,480	6,037,985

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Anderson .....	107,750	-----	107,750	517	107,233
Angelina .....	-----	2,850	2,850	-----	2,850
Aransas .....	-----	1,500	1,500	-----	1,500
Archer *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Atascosa *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Austin .....	-----	4,200	4,200	-----	4,200
Bandera .....	-----	3,252	3,252	-----	3,252
Bastrop *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Baylor *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bea .....	-----	200	200	-----	200
Bell .....	-----	1,250	1,250	-----	1,250
Bexar .....	451,700	10,833	462,533	7,267	455,266
Blanco .....	-----	500	500	-----	500
Bosque .....	-----	4,618	4,618	-----	4,618
Bowie .....	-----	1,100	1,100	-----	1,100
Brazoria .....	69,000	-----	69,000	-----	69,000
Brazos .....	4,350	5,300	9,650	-----	9,650
Brown *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Burleson .....	-----	1,400	1,400	-----	1,400
Burnet .....	-----	5,000	5,000	-----	5,000
Caldwell .....	-----	3,651	3,651	-----	3,651
Calhoun .....	1,927	7,009	8,927	-----	8,927
Callahan .....	4,500	4,800	9,300	-----	9,300
Cameron .....	29,750	13,090	42,750	-----	42,750
Camp *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cass .....	6,000	900	6,900	-----	6,900
Chambers .....	-----	4,000	4,000	-----	4,000
Cherokee *	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clay .....	-----	6,500	6,500	-----	6,500
Coleman .....	5,650	1,205	6,855	-----	6,855

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—TEXAS—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Collin.....	72,600	5,900	78,500		78,500
Colorado*.....					
Comal.....	18,400	397	18,797		18,797
Comanche.....	20,000		20,000		20,000
Concho.....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Cooke.....	13,531	500	14,031		14,031
Corvell.....	800	3,000	3,800		3,800
Dallas.....	330,100	40,254	370,354		370,354
Delta.....		275	275		275
Denton.....		18,171	18,171		18,171
De Witt.....	1,000	4,000	5,000		5,000
Duval.....		3,500	3,500		3,500
Eastland.....	1,799	3,200	4,999		4,999
Ellis*.....					
El Paso.....		9,904	9,904		9,904
Erath.....	8,344	5,480	13,824		13,824
Falls.....	22,500		22,500		22,500
Fannin*.....					
Fayette.....		169	169		169
Fort Bend.....		8,000	8,000		8,000
Franklin.....		600	600		600
Freestone*.....					
Frio.....		9,500	9,500		9,500
Galveston.....	1,451,379	38,645	1,489,424	39,596	1,449,828
Gillespie*.....					
Goliad*.....					
Gonzales*.....					
Grayson.....	191,000	5,000	196,000		196,000
Gregg.....	5,235	5,000	10,235		10,235
Grimes.....	13,400	400	13,800		13,800
Guadalupe*.....					
Hamilton.....	10,500	2,000	12,500		12,500
Hardin.....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Harris.....	1,477,824	79,630	1,556,854		1,556,854
Harrison.....	171,000	22,916	193,916	300	193,616
Hayes*.....					
Henderson*.....					
Hidalgo.....		500	500		500
Hill.....		2,196	2,196		2,196
Hood.....		3,229	3,229		3,229
Hopkins*.....					
Houston.....		700	700		700
Hunt*.....					
Jack.....	1,376	6,349	7,725		7,725
Jackson.....		300	300		300
Jasper.....		7,396	7,396		7,396
Jefferson.....		5,000	5,000		5,000
Johnson*.....					
Karnes.....		2,081	2,081		2,081
Kaufman*.....					
Kendall.....		5,187	5,187		5,187
Kerr.....	1,800	5,500	7,300		7,300
Kimble.....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Kinney.....		3,500	3,500		3,500
Lamar.....	42,000	2,500	44,500	1,800	42,700
Lampasas.....		7,283	7,283		7,283
Lavaca*.....					
Lee.....		100	100		100
Leon.....		3,606	3,606		3,606
Liberty.....	2,600	2,650	5,250		5,250
Limestone*.....					
Live Oak*.....					
Llano.....		2,000	2,000		2,000
McCulloch.....	16,242	3,408	19,650		19,650
McLennan.....	95,000	5,000	100,000		100,000

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.—TEXAS—Continued.*

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
McMullen.....	2,500	.....	2,500	.....	2,500
Madison.....	2,200	1,500	3,700	.....	3,700
Marion.....	204,000	10,000	214,000	.....	214,000
Mason.....	1,600	3,100	4,700	.....	4,700
Matagorda.....	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000
Maverick.....	.....	4,430	4,430	.....	4,430
Medina.....	.....	4,500	4,500	.....	4,500
Menard*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milam*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montague.....	10,400	4,000	20,400	.....	20,400
Montgomery.....	.....	10,119	10,119	.....	10,119
Morris.....	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000
Nacogdoches*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Navarro*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newton.....	.....	4,401	4,401	.....	4,401
Nueces.....	.....	14,125	14,125	.....	14,125
Orange.....	.....	4,500	4,500	.....	4,500
Palo Pinto.....	10,000	300	10,300	.....	10,300
Panola*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Parker.....	2,371	.....	2,371	.....	2,371
Pecos.....	.....	808	808	.....	808
Polk.....	.....	50	50	.....	50
Presidio.....	800	1,500	2,300	.....	2,300
Rains.....	4,010	2,000	6,010	.....	6,010
Red River*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugio.....	.....	2,419	2,419	.....	2,419
Robertson.....	3,000	12,000	15,000	.....	15,000
Rockwall*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runnels*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rusk.....	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	7,000
Sabine.....	1,719	400	2,119	.....	2,119
San Augustine.....	8,000	3,100	11,100	.....	11,100
San Jacinto.....	.....	1,757	1,757	.....	1,757
San Patricio*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
San Saba.....	7,874	4,846	12,820	.....	12,820
Shackleford.....	3,700	1,000	4,700	.....	4,700
Shelby.....	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100
Smith.....	211,500	2,000	213,500	.....	213,500
Somervell*.....	.....	800	800	.....	800
Starr.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stephens.....	1,400	2,408	3,877	.....	3,877
Tarrant.....	.....	24,365	24,365	.....	24,365
Taylor.....	7,000	3,000	10,000	.....	10,000
Throckmorton*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Titus.....	6,200	6,200	12,500	.....	12,500
Tom Green.....	.....	3,004	3,004	.....	3,004
Travis.....	220,900	14,844	235,744	.....	235,744
Trinity.....	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200
Tyler.....	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000
Upshur*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uvalde.....	.....	5,600	5,600	.....	5,600
Van Zandt.....	.....	6,800	6,800	.....	6,800
Victoria*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walker.....	25,000	12,508	37,508	.....	37,508
Waller.....	.....	6,163	6,163	.....	6,163
Washington.....	15,000	16,432	31,432	.....	31,432
Webb.....	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000
Wharton.....	.....	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000
Wheeler.....	21,000	2,500	23,500	.....	23,500
Williamson*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilson.....	.....	6,000	6,000	.....	6,000
Wise.....	.....	200	200	.....	200
Wood.....	.....	3,192	3,192	.....	3,192
Young.....	2,600	1,500	3,500	.....	3,500
Zapata.....	.....	3,500	3,500	.....	3,500



TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## ARKANSAS.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	5,045,616	3,903,513	8,949,129	1,010,345	7,938,784
State debt proper .....	2,813,500	2,232,905	5,046,405	1,006,668	4,039,737
Local debt—					
County debt.....	1,691,689	1,444,060	3,135,749	-----	3,135,749
City and town debt.....	540,427	226,548	766,975	3,677	763,298
Total.....	2,232,116	1,670,608	3,902,724	3,677	3,899,047

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. There are school district debts in Arkansas amounting to \$45,121 that are not included. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.				
Arkansas .....		20,000	20,000	20,000
Ashley .....		6,609	6,609	6,609
Baxter .....		3,846	3,846	3,846
Benton* .....				
Boone .....		14,000	14,000	14,000
Bradley* .....				
Calhoun .....		1,800	1,800	1,800
Carroll .....		6,735	6,735	6,735
Chicot .....	200,000	116,314	316,314	316,314
Clarke .....	213,003	30,000	243,003	243,003
Clay .....		2,000	2,000	2,000
Columbia* .....				
Conway .....	18,057	36,599	54,656	54,656
Craighead* .....				
Crawford .....	16,676	15,908	32,584	32,584
Crittenden .....	5,151	25,326	30,477	30,477
Cross .....	11,455	2,936	14,391	14,391
Dallas .....		9,938	9,938	9,938
Desha .....	3,500	9,000	12,500	12,500
Dorsey .....		15,000	15,000	15,000
Drew* .....				
Faulkner .....	7,200	30,135	37,335	37,335
Franklin .....	18,688	13,770	32,458	32,458
Fulton .....		5,958	5,958	5,958
Garland .....		21,264	21,264	21,264
Grant .....		3,985	3,985	3,985
Greene .....		8,033	8,033	8,033
Hempstead .....	11,442	10,000	21,442	21,442
Hot Springs .....	32,000		32,000	32,000
Howard .....		21,844	21,844	21,844
Independence* .....				
Izard .....		8,480	8,480	8,480
Jackson .....		2,124	2,124	2,124
Jefferson .....	267,304	50,000	317,304	317,304
Johnson .....	8,030	28,540	36,570	36,570
La Fayette .....		13,312	13,312	13,312
Lawrence .....		4,434	4,434	4,434
Lee .....	70,000	11,131	81,131	81,131
Lincoln .....		23,779	23,779	23,779
Little River .....	12,100	26,029	38,129	38,129
Logan .....		12,000	12,000	12,000
Lonoke .....		33,176	33,176	33,176
Madison .....		7,805	7,805	7,805
Marion .....	1,600	6,836	8,436	8,436
Miller .....		19,494	19,494	19,494

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—ARKANSAS—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Mississippi .....		12,638	12,638		12,638
Monroe .....	119,160	33,877	153,037		153,037
Montgomery .....	664	6,991	7,655		7,655
Nevada .....	550	12,883	13,433		13,433
Newton .....		8,650	8,650		8,650
Onachita .....	38,950	13,111	52,061		52,061
Perry .....	6,800	6,287	13,087		13,087
Phillips .....	370,000	127,166	497,166		497,166
Pike .....	500	1,000	1,500		1,500
Poinsett .....		47,280	47,280		47,280
Polk .....	1,200	7,300	8,500		8,500
Pope .....		22,340	22,340		22,340
Prairie .....	250		250		250
Pulaski .....	483,129	488,392	971,521		971,521
Randolph .....		31,238	31,238		31,238
Saint Francis .....	37,500	19,597	57,097		57,097
Saline .....		5,822	5,822		5,822
Scott .....		6,700	6,700		6,700
Searcy .....		4,000	4,000		4,000
Sebastian .....	61,034	17,337	78,371	2,277	76,094
Sevier .....		4,000	4,000		4,000
Sharp .....		10,100	10,100		10,100
Stone .....		8,859	8,859		8,859
Union .....	315	32,138	33,158		33,158
Van Buren .....	12,292	3,902	16,194		16,194
Washington .....	a 160,000	25,925	185,925		185,925
White .....	3,288	14,024	17,312	1,400	15,912
Woodruff .....	16,799	8,176	24,975		24,975
Yell .....	23,479	12,060	35,539		35,539

a The amount of bonded debt of the county proper included in this sum is \$130,000, but late reports show the true amount to be \$100,000, of which \$16,000 is to be paid by the state.

## KENTUCKY.

Total debt of the State ...	19,112,153	1,363,182	20,475,335	5,497,454	14,977,881
State debt proper .....	1,858,008		1,858,008	762,152	1,095,856
Local debt—					
County debt .....	6,149,329	175,073	6,324,402	447,359	5,877,043
School district debt .....		16,338	16,338		16,338
City and town debt .....	11,104,816	1,171,721	12,276,537	4,281,943	7,994,594
Total .....	17,254,145	1,363,182	18,617,327	4,729,302	13,888,025

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Adair .....		75	75		75
Allen .....	219,800		219,800		219,800
Anderson .....		34,250	34,250		34,250
Ballard .....		8,000	8,000		8,000
Barren .....	25,000	2,500	27,500		27,500
Bath .....	104,750	135	104,885		104,885
Bell* .....					
Boone .....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Bourbon .....	63,955	4,550	68,505	25,000	43,505
Boyd .....	14,831	10,035	24,866		24,866

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—KENTUCKY—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Boyle .....	48,000	2,000	50,000	4,178	45,822
Bracken .....	27,820	3,736	31,556		31,556
Breathitt* .....					
Breckinridge .....	8,000	2,100	10,100		10,100
Bullitt* .....					
Butler .....		150	150		150
Caldwell .....	325,000	100	325,100		325,100
Calloway* .....					
Campbell .....	1,087,500	22,204	1,109,704	9,950	1,099,754
Carroll .....	18,000		18,000		18,000
Carter .....	106,000	1,800	107,800		107,800
Casey* .....					
Christian .....	223,000		223,000		223,000
Clark .....	193,600		193,600	6,591	193,009
Clay* .....					
Clinton .....		440	440		440
Crittenden .....		2,600	2,600		2,600
Cumberland .....		6,000	6,000		6,000
Daviess .....	217,000	9,816	226,816		226,816
Edmonson .....	17,500		17,500		17,500
Estill .....		5,224	5,224		5,224
Elliott .....	1,654		1,654		1,654
Fayette .....	421,000		421,000	75,000	346,000
Fleming .....		530	530		530
Floyd* .....					
Franklin .....	120,000	31,502	151,502	9,634	141,868
Fulton .....		200	200		200
Gallatin .....	7,800		7,800		7,800
Garrard .....	152,836	690	153,526	50,000	103,526
Grant .....	20,000		20,000		20,000
Graves .....	5,500		5,500		5,500
Grayson .....	170,000		170,000		170,000
Green .....	3,432	432	3,432		3,432
Greenup .....	37,250	10	37,270	4,215	33,155
Hancock .....	6,500		6,500		6,500
Hardin .....	271,000		271,000	196,000	75,000
Harlan .....	3,000	1,500	4,500		4,500
Harrison .....	2,377	42,508	44,975		44,975
Hart .....	35,000	200	35,200		35,200
Henderson .....	26,100	8,000	34,100		34,100
Henry .....	20,000	3,000	23,000		23,000
Hickman .....	13,000	3,973	16,973	1,623	15,350
Hopkins .....	158,700	24,000	182,700		182,700
Jackson .....		1,938	1,938		1,938
Jefferson .....	8,079,000	1,033,500	9,112,500	4,255,625	4,856,875
Jessamine .....		3,850	3,850		3,850
Johnson* .....					
Kenton .....	1,031,000	5,000	1,036,000		1,036,000
Knox* .....					
La Rue* .....					
Laurel* .....					
Lawrence* .....					
Lee* .....					
Leslie .....	900	2,000	2,900		2,900
Letcher .....		4,200	4,200		4,200
Lewis .....	25,000		25,000		25,000
Lincoln .....	24,000	100	24,100		24,100
Livingston .....	6,800	857	6,857		6,857
Lyon .....	398,400		398,400		398,400
Lyon .....	169,000	647	169,647	25,000	144,647
McCracken .....	638,000		638,000		638,000
McLean .....	50,000	400	50,400		50,400
Madison .....	134,000	3,100	137,100		137,100
Magoffin .....		170	170		170
Marion .....	224,500	2,300	226,800		226,800

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—KENTUCKY—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Marshall .....		1, 050	1, 050		1, 050
Martha .....	3, 600		3, 600		3, 600
Mason .....	166, 900		166, 900	16, 000	150, 900
Meade .....	500	574	874		874
Menifee .....	5, 250		5, 250		5, 250
Mercer .....	16, 000		16, 000		16, 000
Metcalfe .....		93	93		93
Monroe .....		80	80		80
Montgomery .....	150, 667	3, 800	154, 667		151, 667
Morgan .....					
Muhlenburgh .....	400, 800	800	400, 800		400, 800
Nelson .....					
Nicholas .....	9, 000		9, 000	8, 000	6, 000
Ohio .....	10, 000		10, 000		10, 000
Oldham .....	4, 543	5, 622	10, 171		10, 171
Owen .....	82, 500	500	82, 500		82, 500
Owsley .....		8, 000	8, 000		8, 000
Pendleton .....	12, 000	8, 448	20, 448		20, 448
Perry .....		318	318		318
Pike .....					
Powell .....					
Pulaski .....	20, 000		20, 000		20, 000
Robertson .....		860	860		860
Rockcastle .....	14, 000		14, 000		14, 000
Rowan .....	800	500	1, 300		1, 300
Russell .....	4, 000		4, 000		4, 000
Scott .....	15, 200	6, 700	21, 900		21, 900
Shelby .....	553, 500		553, 500		553, 500
Simpson .....	2, 400	6, 000	8, 400		8, 400
Spencer .....	245, 500		245, 500		245, 500
Taylor .....	250, 900		250, 900		250, 900
Todd .....		5, 000	5, 000		5, 000
Trigg .....		5, 000	5, 000		5, 000
Trimble .....	2, 600	4, 050	7, 550		7, 550
Union .....	61, 500	6, 815	71, 315	10, 480	60, 829
Warren .....	272, 000		272, 000	37, 000	235, 000
Washington .....	52, 000		52, 000		52, 000
Wayne .....	7, 000		7, 000		7, 000
Webster .....					
Whitley .....					
Wolfe .....					
Woodford .....	10, 000	400	11, 000		11, 000

## TENNESSEE.

Total debt of the State .....	28, 338, 282	9, 051, 275	37, 389, 557	1, 657	37, 387, 900
State debt proper .....	20, 991, 700	6, 448, 731	27, 440, 431		27, 440, 431
Local debt—					
County debt .....	2, 559, 348	501, 197	3, 060, 545		3, 060, 545
City and town debt .....	4, 787, 234	2, 101, 547	6, 888, 581	1, 057	6, 886, 924
Total .....	7, 346, 582	2, 602, 514	9, 949, 126	1, 057	9, 947, 469

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.				
Anderson .....	72, 000		72, 000	72, 000
Bedford .....	16, 000		16, 000	16, 000
Benton .....				
Bledsoe .....				
Blount .....	156, 000	5, 500	161, 500	161, 500

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—TENNESSEE—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Bradley .....		6,000	6,000		6,000
Campbell* .....					2,929
Cannon .....		2,929	2,929		
Carroll* .....					3,000
Carter .....		3,000	3,000		
Cheatham .....	150	1,500	1,650		1,650
Clabornes* .....					500
Clay .....		500	500		
Cocke .....		2,313	2,313		2,313
Coffee* .....					
Crockett .....		2,789	2,789		2,789
Cumberland .....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Davidson .....	1,794,200	270,000	2,064,200		2,064,200
Decatur .....		1,000	1,000		1,000
De Kalb* .....					
Dickson .....		40	40		40
Dyer .....	50,000	4,000	54,000		54,000
Fayette .....		4,761	4,761		4,761
Fentress .....	260	4,408	4,668		4,668
Franklin* .....					
Gibson .....	46,300	15,810	62,110		62,110
Giles .....	27,500	6,000	33,500		33,500
Grainger* .....					
Greene* .....					
Grundy .....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Hamblen .....	23,071	5,700	28,771		28,771
Hamilton .....	21,000	95,264	116,264		116,264
Hancock .....	2,510	2,772	5,282		5,282
Hardeman .....		500	500		500
Hardin* .....					
Hawkins .....	40,000		40,000		40,000
Haywood .....	90,700	4,000	94,700		94,700
Henderson* .....					
Henry .....	4,750	8,618	13,368		13,368
Hickman .....	30,000	5,000	35,000		35,000
Houston .....		500	500		500
Humphreys .....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Jackson .....		14,704	14,704		14,704
James* .....					
Jefferson .....	16,000	5,036	21,036		21,036
Johnson .....		5,354	5,354		5,354
Knox .....	459,880	107,496	567,376		567,376
Lake* .....					
Lauderdale* .....					
Lawrence .....		6,050	6,050		6,050
Lewis* .....					
Lincoln .....	1,400	5,511	6,911		6,911
London* .....					
McMinn* .....					
McNairy .....		7,000	7,000		7,000
Macon .....		600	600		600
Madison .....	17,620	20,110	46,639		46,639
Marion* .....					
Marshall .....	121,900	10,000	131,900		131,900
Maury .....	53,790	34,268	87,058		87,058
Meigs* .....					
Mouros* .....					
Montgomery .....	357,423	8,443	365,866	1,657	364,209
Moore .....		2,200	2,200		2,200
Morgan .....		145	145		145
Obion .....		2,500	2,500		2,500
Overton* .....					
Perry .....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Polk* .....					
Putnam .....		900	900		900

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—TENNESSEE—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Rhea.....		381	381		381
Roane*.....					
Robertson.....	18,000	300	18,300		18,300
Rutherford*.....					
Scott*.....					
Sequatchie*.....					
Sevier.....		1,072	1,072		1,072
Shelby.....	3,328,698	1,841,285	5,169,983		5,169,983
Smith*.....					
Stewart.....		1,500	1,500		1,500
Sullivan.....	9,500	16,800	26,300		26,300
Sumner.....	308,950	878	309,828		309,828
Tipton.....	7,500	1,065	8,565		8,565
Tronsdale.....		6,428	6,428		6,428
Unicoi.....		416	416		416
Union.....		9,262	9,262		9,262
Van Buren.....		2,000	2,000		2,000
Warren*.....					
Washington*.....					
Wayne.....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Weakley.....		300	300		300
White.....		3,000	3,000		3,000
Williamson.....		13,200	13,200		13,200
Wilson.....	272,571	1,436	274,007		274,007

\* This amount is inclusive of the debt of Memphis city at the time it surrendered its charter, January 31, 1879.

## WESTERN STATES.

## OHIO.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	53,654,507	823,086	54,477,593	5,721,139	48,756,454
State debt proper.....	6,476,805		6,476,805	741,805	5,735,000
Local debt—					
Country debt.....	2,957,871	4,778	2,962,649		2,962,649
Township debt.....	157,821	4,000	161,821		161,821
School-district debt.....	1,452,199		1,452,199		1,452,199
City and town debt.....	42,609,811	814,308	43,424,119	4,979,334	38,444,785
Total.....	47,177,702	823,086	48,000,788	4,979,334	43,021,454

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Adams.....	1,340	2,400	3,740		3,740
Allen.....	45,176		45,176		45,176
Ashland.....	18,100		18,100		18,100
Ashtabula.....	3,899		3,899		3,899
Athens.....	51,050		51,050		51,050
Anglaize.....	84,496		84,496		84,496
Belmont.....	157,922		157,922		157,922
Brown.....	23,700		23,700		23,700
Butler.....	185,133		185,133		185,133
Carroll*.....					

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—OHIO—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Champaign.....	187, 350	-----	187, 350	-----	187, 350
Clarke.....	239, 007	100	239, 107	6, 273	232, 834
Clermont.....	22, 900	-----	22, 900	-----	22, 900
Clinton.....	40, 500	-----	40, 500	-----	40, 500
Columbiana.....	72, 880	-----	72, 880	-----	72, 880
Coshocton.....	11, 000	-----	11, 000	-----	11, 000
Crawford.....	93, 222	-----	93, 222	-----	93, 222
Cuyahoga.....	8, 976, 648	143, 881	9, 120, 529	2, 267, 935	6, 852, 594
Darke.....	78, 389	-----	78, 389	-----	78, 389
Defiance.....	28, 684	-----	28, 684	-----	28, 684
Delaware.....	79, 918	-----	79, 918	-----	79, 918
Erie.....	558, 117	-----	558, 117	107, 885	450, 232
Fairfield.....	37, 910	-----	37, 910	-----	37, 910
Fayette.....	29, 612	-----	29, 612	-----	29, 612
Franklin.....	1, 284, 500	46, 459	1, 330, 959	-----	1, 330, 959
Fulton.....	12, 300	-----	12, 300	-----	12, 300
Gallia.....	141, 842	-----	141, 842	-----	141, 842
Geauga.....	17, 580	2, 597	20, 147	-----	20, 147
Greene.....	64, 736	-----	64, 736	-----	64, 736
Guernsey.....	33, 695	-----	33, 695	-----	33, 695
Hamilton.....	24, 196, 838	500, 000	24, 696, 838	2, 411, 000	22, 285, 838
Hancock.....	52, 107	-----	52, 107	-----	52, 107
Hardin.....	226, 186	-----	226, 186	-----	226, 186
Harrison*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Henry.....	81, 500	-----	81, 500	-----	81, 500
Highland.....	51, 750	-----	51, 750	-----	51, 750
Hocking*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Holmes*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Huron.....	39, 930	-----	39, 930	-----	39, 930
Jackson*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jefferson.....	50, 650	-----	50, 650	5, 698	44, 952
Knox*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lake.....	14, 934	-----	14, 934	-----	14, 934
Lawrence.....	325, 658	-----	325, 658	2, 777	322, 881
Licking.....	177, 000	6, 902	183, 902	-----	183, 902
Logan.....	153, 222	1, 352	154, 574	-----	154, 574
Lorain.....	36, 500	-----	36, 500	-----	36, 500
Lucas.....	3, 683, 897	84, 197	3, 768, 094	141, 586	3, 626, 508
Madison.....	7, 157	-----	7, 157	-----	7, 157
Malioning.....	215, 450	-----	215, 450	9, 643	205, 807
Marion.....	32, 974	-----	32, 974	-----	32, 974
Medina.....	24, 263	-----	24, 263	-----	24, 263
Meigs.....	165, 450	-----	165, 450	-----	165, 450
Mercer.....	26, 850	-----	26, 850	-----	26, 850
Miami.....	411, 796	500	412, 296	-----	412, 296
Monroe.....	10, 558	-----	10, 558	-----	10, 558
Montgomery.....	1, 179, 150	11, 340	1, 190, 490	8, 819	1, 181, 671
Morgan*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Morrow.....	17, 058	-----	17, 058	-----	17, 058
Muskingum.....	676, 577	11, 800	688, 377	5, 446	682, 931
Noble.....	6, 056	-----	6, 056	-----	6, 056
Ottawa.....	19, 759	-----	19, 759	-----	19, 759
Paulding.....	76, 500	-----	76, 500	-----	76, 500
Perry.....	5, 000	-----	5, 000	-----	5, 000
Pickaway.....	4, 850	-----	4, 850	-----	4, 850
Pike.....	8, 000	-----	8, 000	-----	8, 000
Portage.....	11, 250	-----	11, 250	-----	11, 250
Preble.....	29, 624	-----	29, 624	-----	29, 624
Putnam.....	27, 850	-----	27, 850	-----	27, 850
Richland.....	205, 159	-----	205, 159	-----	205, 159
Ross.....	90, 300	-----	90, 300	-----	90, 300
Sandusky.....	90, 192	-----	90, 192	-----	90, 192
Scioto.....	555, 000	11, 278	566, 278	6, 891	559, 387
Seneca.....	89, 435	-----	89, 435	-----	89, 435
Shelby.....	116, 300	-----	116, 300	-----	116, 300

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, &c.*—OHIO—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Stark.....	391, 586	.....	391, 586	.....	391, 586
Summit.....	50, 784	.....	50, 784	6, 381	51, 402
Trumbull.....	53, 473	.....	53, 473	.....	53, 473
Tuscarawas.....	76, 194	.....	76, 194	.....	76, 194
Union.....	125, 349	.....	125, 349	.....	125, 349
Van Wert.....	122, 000	.....	122, 000	.....	122, 000
Vinton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren.....	28, 887	.....	28, 887	.....	28, 887
Washington.....	204, 669	310	204, 979	.....	204, 979
Wayne.....	140, 682	.....	140, 682	.....	140, 682
Williams.....	9, 198	.....	9, 198	.....	9, 198
Wood.....	137, 894	.....	137, 894	.....	137, 894
Wyandot.....	6, 050	.....	6, 050	.....	6, 050

## INDIANA.

Total debt of the State....	16, 794, 078	1, 751, 413	18, 545, 491	190, 754	18, 354, 737
State debt proper .....	4, 998, 178	.....	4, 998, 178	.....	4, 998, 178
Local debt—					
County debt.....	2, 886, 557	1, 187, 897	4, 074, 454	26, 400	4, 048, 054
Township debt.....	79, 214	147, 226	226, 440	.....	226, 440
City and town debt.....	8, 830, 129	416, 290	9, 246, 419	164, 354	9, 082, 065
Total.....	11, 795, 900	1, 751, 413	13, 547, 313	190, 754	13, 356, 559

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In the exhibit of local debt given above the school-district debt is inseparably combined with the township, city, and town debt.

COUNTIES.					
Adams.....	44, 185	14, 207	58, 392	.....	58, 392
Allen.....	859, 500	.....	859, 500	210	859, 290
Bartholomew.....	150, 800	1, 974	152, 774	.....	152, 774
Benton.....	50, 000	5, 989	55, 989	.....	55, 989
Blackford.....	42, 500	150	42, 650	.....	42, 650
Boone.....	14, 600	.....	14, 600	.....	14, 600
Brown.....	10, 500	3, 000	13, 500	.....	13, 500
Carroll.....	131, 200	5, 400	136, 600	.....	136, 600
Cass.....	470, 621	61, 376	531, 997	.....	531, 997
Clark.....	295, 850	42, 250	338, 100	62, 658	276, 442
Clay.....	92, 930	2, 075	95, 005	1, 600	93, 405
Clinton.....	33, 000	.....	33, 000	4, 237	28, 763
Crawford.....	800	23, 986	24, 786	.....	24, 786
Davies.....	43, 440	1, 000	44, 440	2, 268	42, 174
Dearborn.....	161, 300	5, 900	167, 200	2, 513	164, 687
Decatur.....	27, 500	15, 000	42, 500	.....	42, 500
De Kalb.....	52, 565	43, 404	95, 969	773	95, 191
Delaware.....	20, 000	1, 800	21, 800	.....	21, 800
Dubois.....	7, 017	833, 530	840, 547	.....	840, 547
Elkhart.....	68, 025	3, 878	66, 903	2, 781	64, 122
Fayette.....	15, 150	2, 463	17, 613	.....	17, 613
Floyd.....	372, 900	17, 798	390, 698	.....	390, 698
Fountain.....	156, 000	2, 680	158, 680	2, 077	156, 603
Franklin.....	30, 160	1, 604	31, 764	.....	31, 764
Fulton.....	20, 000	500	20, 500	.....	20, 500
Gibson.....	5, 000	5, 465	10, 465	.....	10, 465
Grant.....	62, 000	992	62, 992	986	61, 976
Greene.....	54, 825	3, 850	58, 175	.....	58, 175
Hamilton.....	132, 000	794	132, 794	.....	132, 794
Hancock.....	30, 250	3, 500	33, 750	.....	33, 750



TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—INDIANA—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Harrison .....	1,100	13,633	14,733		14,733
Hendricks.....	20,500	21,455	41,955		41,955
Henry.....	5,744	324	6,068		6,068
Howard.....	82,900	9,061	92,561	14,544	78,017
Huntington.....	22,000	20,426	48,426		48,426
Jackson.....	22,600	729	23,329		23,329
Jasper.....	700	120	820		820
Jay.....	71,400	11,350	82,750	884	81,866
Jefferson.....	141,572	130,803	272,375		272,375
Jennings.....	1,160	2,404	3,564		3,564
Johnson.....	97,500	5,000	102,500	656	101,844
Knox.....	217,000	1,795	218,795		218,795
Kosciusko.....	50,000	3,126	53,126	1,245	51,881
Lagrange.....	15,000	5,400	20,400	2,300	18,100
Lake.....	800	1,150	1,950		1,950
La Porte.....	132,500	21,300	153,800	5,343	148,457
Lawrence.....	12,710	3,471	16,181		16,181
Madison.....	34,000	9,090	43,090	3,886	39,204
Marion.....	2,958,741	12,000	2,970,741		2,970,741
Marshall.....	36,300	200	36,500		36,500
Martin.....	26,250	500	26,750		26,750
Miami.....	192,226	13,069	205,295	175	205,120
Monroe.....	34,000	500	34,500		34,500
Montgomery.....	3,000	1,824	4,824		4,824
Morgan.....	53,200	14,575	67,775		67,775
Newton.....	30,000	1,124	31,124		31,124
Noble.....	35,500	3,996	39,496		39,496
Ohio.....	6,400	2,975	9,375		9,375
Orange.....	16,500		16,500		16,500
Owen.....	19,100	86	19,186	2,400	16,786
Parke.....	167,500	100	167,600	4,000	163,600
Perry.....	2,370	67,630	70,000		70,000
Pike.....	17,200	17,142	34,342		34,342
Porter.....	69,400		69,400		69,400
Posey.....	50,000	2,000	52,000		52,000
Pulaski.....	15,600	1,040	16,640		16,640
Putnam.....	19,000	7,863	26,863		26,863
Randolph.....	50,000	12,860	62,860	10,000	52,860
Ripley.....	5,725	713	6,438		6,438
Rush.....		160	160		160
Saint Joseph.....	351,600	7,400	359,000	24,625	334,375
Scott.....	15,400	6,250	21,650		21,650
Shelby.....	6,000	1,808	7,808		7,808
Spencer.....		48,400	48,400		48,400
Starke.....	1,500	22,500	24,000		24,000
Steuben.....	23,634	747	24,431		24,431
Sullivan.....	3,000	846	3,846		3,846
Switzerland.....		950	950		950
Tippecanoe.....	357,650		357,650		357,650
Tipton.....	45,500	1,350	46,850	6,050	40,800
Union.....	7,000		7,000		7,000
Vanderburgh.....	2,090,000		2,090,000		2,090,000
Vermillion.....	27,000	100	27,700		27,700
Vigo.....	279,500	78,714	358,214	24,265	333,949
Wabash.....	65,200	3,100	68,300		68,300
Warren.....	10,000	6,176	16,176	495	15,681
Warrick.....	53,300	31,039	84,589		84,589
Washington.....	3,600	200	3,800		3,800
Wayne.....	202,500	1,460	203,960		203,960
Wells.....		2,700	2,700		2,700
White.....	54,450	5,191	59,641	9,800	49,841
Whitley.....	10,400	863	11,263		11,263

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## ILLINOIS.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	41,421,869	4,228,303	45,650,172	707,750	44,942,422
State debt proper.....					
Local debt—					
County debt.....	14,127,753	268,598	14,396,351	215,217	14,181,134
Township debt.....	6,489,184	251,827	6,741,011	210,268	6,530,748
School-district debt.....		3,406,306	3,406,306		3,406,306
City and town debt.....	20,804,932	301,672	21,106,504	282,270	20,824,234
Total.....	41,421,869	4,228,303	45,650,172	707,750	44,942,422

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, towns, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it. There is no state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Adams.....	2,216,700	52,414	2,269,114		2,269,114
Alexander.....	382,500	3,880	386,380		386,380
Bond.....	41,000	3,163	44,163		44,163
Boone.....		747	747		747
Brown.....	71,135	6,805	77,940		77,940
Bureau.....	84,250	21,110	105,360	1,250	104,110
Calhoun.....		3,484	3,484		3,484
Carroll.....	1,500	6,913	8,413		8,413
Cass.....	212,975	22,661	235,636		235,636
Champaign.....	293,372	95,561	388,933	300	388,573
Christian.....	191,600	23,317	214,917	1,500	213,417
Clark.....	228,000	3,428	231,428	10,000	221,428
Clay.....	212,411	21,208	233,719		233,719
Clinton.....	43,200	875	44,075		44,075
Coles.....	305,100	11,700	317,800	4,600	313,200
Cook.....	18,624,300	1,808,300	20,432,600	551,747	19,880,913
Crawford.....	221,000	1,886	222,886		222,886
Cumberland.....	25,000	5,243	30,243		30,243
De Kalb.....	32,200	8,805	42,005		42,005
De Witt.....	410,000	4,778	414,778		414,778
Douglas.....	150,000	20,575	188,575		188,575
Du Page.....	6,200	36,550	42,750		42,750
Edgar.....	199,500	15,930	215,430		215,430
Edwards.....		3,420	3,420		3,420
Effingham.....	48,320	13,053	61,373	185	61,188
Fayette.....		11,337	11,337		11,337
Ford.....	230,255	30,270	260,524		260,524
Franklin.....	173,000	7,705	180,705		180,705
Fulton.....	258,182	13,843	272,025		272,025
Gallatin.....	373,000	2,000	377,000		377,000
Greene.....		26,600	26,600		26,600
Grundy.....	13,115	37,660	50,775		50,775
Hamilton.....	237,000	948	237,948		237,948
Hancock.....	373,800	14,718	388,518		388,518
Hardin.....		3,640	3,640		3,640
Henderson.....	56,357	160	56,523		56,523
Henry.....	188,300	6,258	194,758		194,758
Iroquois.....	144,873	24,046	168,919		168,919
Jackson.....	68,000	100,879	168,879		168,879
Jasper.....	138,109	1,827	170,096		170,096
Jefferson.....	125,000	6,668	131,668		131,668
Jersey.....	26,300	40,991	67,491		67,491
Jo Daviess.....	153,776	111,077	267,753		267,753
Johnson.....	97,600	7,900	105,500		105,500
Kane.....	109,009	83,327	192,327		192,327

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—ILLINOIS—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Kankakee .....	402,802	67,176	469,978	-----	469,978
Kendall .....	150,000	858	150,858	20,000	130,858
Knox .....	56,800	9,829	66,629	-----	66,629
Lake .....	500	7,815	8,315	-----	8,315
La Salle .....	450,188	30,743	480,931	5,000	475,931
Lawrence .....	-----	10,747	10,747	-----	10,747
Lee .....	167,300	19,613	186,913	-----	186,913
Livingston .....	237,240	35,493	272,733	1,500	271,233
Logan .....	401,400	52,983	454,383	7,000	447,383
McDonough .....	167,550	7,101	174,651	-----	174,651
McHenry .....	4,000	59,778	63,778	-----	63,778
McLean .....	613,400	129,070	742,470	4,100	738,370
Macon .....	342,300	17,986	360,286	4,925	355,361
Macoupin .....	1,182,600	16,860	1,199,460	-----	1,199,460
Madison .....	543,850	20,085	563,935	62,859	501,076
Marion .....	-----	1,948	1,948	-----	1,948
Marshall .....	109,200	40,500	149,700	-----	149,700
Mason .....	235,500	16,428	251,928	-----	251,928
Massac .....	-----	16,615	16,615	-----	16,615
Menard .....	97,500	350	97,850	-----	97,850
Mercer .....	128,600	8,943	137,543	1,750	135,793
Monroe .....	100,000	13,217	113,217	-----	113,217
Montgomery .....	155,000	19,608	174,608	-----	174,608
Morgan .....	354,000	53,171	407,171	-----	407,171
Moultrie .....	800,000	11,913	811,913	-----	811,913
Ogle .....	73,700	27,543	101,248	-----	101,248
Peoria .....	1,226,200	55,621	1,281,821	-----	1,281,821
Perry .....	200,500	10,709	211,209	-----	211,209
Piatt .....	96,500	2,766	99,266	-----	99,266
Pike .....	458,739	50,381	509,180	-----	509,180
Pope .....	28,000	5,350	33,350	-----	33,350
Pulaski .....	94,000	1,039	95,039	-----	95,039
Putnam .....	65,000	3,000	68,000	-----	68,000
Randolph .....	221,850	12,250	234,100	7,340	226,760
Richland .....	200,000	2,510	202,510	-----	202,510
Rock Island .....	381,550	28,205	409,755	9,429	400,326
Saint Clair .....	557,100	179,182	736,282	5,088	731,194
Saline .....	200,000	22,440	222,440	-----	222,440
Sangamon .....	1,105,980	4,979	1,110,959	-----	1,110,959
Schuyler .....	101,588	3,740	105,328	-----	105,328
Scott .....	10,000	5,350	15,350	-----	15,350
Shelby .....	191,000	32,568	223,568	6,677	216,891
Stark .....	190,500	18,825	218,325	2,000	216,325
Stephenson .....	23,500	56,720	80,220	-----	80,220
Tazewell .....	552,400	36,321	588,721	-----	588,721
Union .....	53,000	19,569	72,569	-----	72,569
Vermilion .....	89,624	77,934	161,558	-----	161,558
Wabash .....	151,350	470	151,820	-----	151,820
Warren .....	403,600	1,313	404,913	-----	404,913
Washington .....	200,000	30,886	230,886	-----	230,886
Wayne .....	297,000	14,009	311,009	-----	311,009
White .....	286,440	20,762	307,202	500	306,702
Whiteside .....	112,218	33,144	145,362	-----	145,362
Will .....	54,000	15,757	69,757	-----	69,757
Williamson .....	100,800	10,949	110,949	-----	110,949
Winnebago .....	475,350	17,781	493,131	-----	493,131
Woodford .....	147,000	19,530	166,530	-----	166,530

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## MICHIGAN.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	9,802,293	454,735	10,257,028	1,453,884	8,803,144
State debt proper .....	905,150	-----	905,150	a 905,150	-----
Local debt—					
County debt.....	870,302	26,398	896,700	-----	896,700
Township debt.....	349,848	279,357	629,205	-----	629,205
School-district debt.....	1,293,592	96,081	1,389,673	-----	1,389,673
City and town debt.....	6,388,401	52,899	6,436,300	548,734	5,887,566
Total.....	8,897,143	454,735	9,351,878	548,734	8,803,144

a The amount entered as sinking fund is only a sufficient portion of it to balance the gross debt. There is over and above this in the sinking fund \$303,745. In other words, this fund amounts to \$1,208,895.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Alcona.....	7,900	33,669	41,569	-----	41,569
Allegan.....	55,027	3,646	61,673	-----	61,673
Alpena.....	1,000	20,926	21,926	-----	21,926
Antrim.....	6,026	1,626	7,652	-----	7,652
Baraga.....	1,571	1,271	2,842	-----	2,842
Barry.....	86,757	1,447	88,204	1,500	86,704
Bay.....	608,759	7,599	616,358	-----	616,358
Benzie.....	567	169	736	-----	736
Berrien.....	163,038	2,912	165,950	-----	165,950
Branch.....	20,600	2,202	22,802	-----	22,802
Calhoun.....	318,922	1,560	320,482	-----	320,482
Cass.....	10,050	2,182	12,232	-----	12,232
Charlevoix.....	7,433	2,372	9,805	-----	9,805
Cheboygan.....	24,919	3,964	28,883	-----	28,883
Chippewa.....	38,870	84	38,954	-----	38,954
Clare.....	1,612	16,727	18,339	-----	18,339
Clinton.....	7,418	2,189	9,607	-----	9,607
Crawford.....	9,650	1,520	11,170	-----	11,170
Delta.....	500	1,342	1,842	-----	1,842
Eaton.....	108,377	3,661	112,038	-----	112,038
Emmet.....	11,258	4,659	15,917	-----	15,917
Genesee.....	181,911	3,838	185,747	-----	185,747
Gladwin.....	15,150	11,946	27,096	-----	27,096
Grand Traverse.....	5,347	828	6,175	-----	6,175
Gratiot.....	23,432	3,099	27,131	-----	27,131
Hillsdale.....	44,885	4,227	49,112	-----	49,112
Houghton.....	15,150	3,213	23,363	-----	23,363
Huron.....	5,024	3,002	8,026	-----	8,026
Ingham.....	180,967	1,838	182,805	-----	182,805
Ionia.....	37,548	17,622	55,170	-----	55,170
Iosco.....	39,145	6,584	45,729	-----	45,729
Isabella.....	6,055	5,879	12,534	-----	12,534
Isle Royale*	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jackson.....	202,159	3,080	205,245	-----	205,245
Kalamazoo.....	32,605	914	34,519	-----	34,519
Kalkaska.....	2,090	3,036	6,126	-----	6,126
Kent.....	593,969	9,476	603,445	-----	603,445
Keweenaw.....	-----	1,030	1,030	-----	1,030
Lake.....	5,920	4,229	10,149	-----	10,149
Lapeer.....	14,419	5,505	19,924	-----	19,924

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—MICHIGAN—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Leelanaw .....	1,437	523	1,960	.....	1,960
Lenawee .....	114,415	9,828	124,243	.....	124,243
Livingston .....	26,557	6,872	33,429	.....	33,429
Mackinac .....	6,486	11,218	17,704	.....	17,704
Macomb .....	22,153	1,702	23,855	.....	23,855
Manistee .....	67,821	2,275	70,096	6,500	63,596
Manitou .....	.....	44	44	.....	44
Marquette .....	212,546	3,671	216,217	.....	216,217
Mason .....	27,066	2,535	29,601	.....	29,601
Meosota .....	67,337	8,327	75,664	.....	75,664
Menominee .....	2,915	2,881	5,796	.....	5,796
Midland .....	56,983	17,013	73,996	.....	73,996
Missaukee .....	341	1,614	1,955	.....	1,955
Monroe .....	37,278	617	37,895	.....	37,895
Montcalm .....	42,347	3,712	46,059	.....	46,059
Muskegon .....	237,826	1,641	239,467	.....	239,467
Newaygo .....	23,071	2,565	26,536	.....	26,536
Oakland .....	58,065	4,552	62,617	.....	62,617
Oceana .....	3,714	1,648	5,362	.....	5,362
Ogemaw .....	7,820	9,213	17,033	.....	17,033
Ontonagon .....	.....	2,806	2,806	.....	2,806
Osceola .....	28,170	3,679	31,849	.....	31,849
Otsego .....	8,677	1,851	10,528	.....	10,528
Ottawa .....	58,088	8,963	67,056	.....	67,056
Presque Isle .....	8,431	56,830	65,261	.....	65,261
Roscommon .....	17,140	7,452	24,592	.....	24,592
Saginaw .....	940,809	21,938	962,743	.....	962,743
Saint Clair .....	428,899	2,166	431,065	11,800	419,265
Saint Joseph .....	37,304	3,069	40,373	.....	40,373
Sanilac .....	26,051	6,401	32,452	.....	32,452
Schoolcraft .....	6,000	1,672	7,672	.....	7,672
Shiawassee .....	60,158	1,737	70,895	.....	70,895
Tuscola .....	20,511	2,946	23,457	.....	23,457
Van Buren .....	58,218	4,178	62,396	.....	62,396
Washtenaw .....	80,821	2,928	83,749	306	83,443
Wayne .....	3,186,254	15,756	3,202,010	528,628	2,673,382
Wexford .....	3,908	7,225	11,133	.....	11,133

## WISCONSIN.

Total debt of the State...	2,118,403	2,872,820	11,991,223	114,231	11,876,992
State debt proper.....	11,000	2,241,057	2,252,057	.....	2,252,057
Local debt—					
County debt.....	2,080,169	212,085	2,292,254	.....	2,292,254
School-district debt.....	.....	276,567	276,567	.....	276,567
City and town debt.....	7,027,234	143,111	7,170,345	114,231	7,056,114
Total.....	9,107,403	631,763	9,739,166	114,231	9,624,935

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.				
Adams .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ashland .....	.....	.....	225	225
Barron .....	221,000	.....	221,000	221,000
Bayfield .....	20,430	24,771	45,201	45,201
Brown .....	.....	.....	400	400
.....	476,281	26,189	502,470	502,470

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—WISCONSIN—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Buffalo.....		2,392	2,392		2,392
Burnett.....	21,400		21,400		21,400
Calumet.....	75,000	1,475	76,475		76,475
Chippewa.....	109,757	117,213	226,970		226,970
Clark.....	23,064	12,453	35,487		35,487
Columbia.....	36,909	3,520	40,429		40,429
Crawford.....		7,905	7,905		7,905
Dane.....	170,075	3,454	173,529	16,731	156,798
Dodge.....	111,503	10,303	121,806		121,806
Door.....	12,000	3,333	15,333		15,333
Douglas.....	25,000	6,016	31,016		31,016
Dunn.....		4,534	4,534		4,534
Eau Claire.....	146,000	7,349	153,349		153,349
Fond du Lac.....	165,000		165,000		165,000
Grant.....	114,368	7,399	121,767		121,767
Green.....	636	3,090	3,726		3,726
Green Lake.....	60,532	1,211	61,743		61,743
Iowa.....	265,600	9,345	274,945		274,945
Jackson.....	87,400	2,541	89,941		89,941
Jefferson.....	682,027	11,756	693,783		693,783
Juneau.....	21,939	6,307	28,246		28,246
Kenosha.....	1,050,208		1,050,208		1,050,208
Kewaunee.....		1,550	1,550		1,550
La Crosse.....	135,000	1,100	136,100		136,100
La Fayette.....		1,940	1,940		1,940
Lincoln.....	55,000	1,200	56,200		56,200
Manitowoc.....	336,750	9,068	345,818		345,818
Marathon.....	8,650	24,828	33,478		33,478
Marinette*.....					
Marquette.....	12,420	500	12,920		12,920
Milwaukee.....	2,570,289		2,570,289	90,000	2,480,289
Monroe.....		2,562	2,562		2,562
Oconto.....	23,990	59,023	83,012		83,012
Outagamie.....	140,930	12,911	153,841		153,841
Ozaukee*.....					
Pepin.....		2,900	2,900		2,900
Pierce.....	8,025	4,667	12,692		12,692
Polk.....	3,284	11,535	14,819		14,819
Portage.....	273,960	7,787	281,747		281,747
Price.....			2,000		2,000
Racine.....	237,136		237,136	7,500	229,636
Richland.....	8,112	2,662	10,774		10,774
Rock.....	193,096	34,999	228,095		228,095
Saint Croix.....	8,476	15,162	23,638		23,638
Sauk.....	91,745	12,877	104,622		104,622
Shawano.....	15,129	822	15,951		15,951
Sheboygan.....	392,813		392,813		392,813
Taylor.....	6,450	47,076	54,426		54,426
Trempealeau.....	81,400	22,009	93,409		93,409
Vernon.....	42,720	5,802	48,522		48,522
Walworth.....	104,830	300	105,130		105,130
Washington.....		1,500	1,500		1,500
Waukesha.....		1,400	1,400		1,400
Waupaca.....	154,549	2,972	157,521		157,521
Waushara.....	34,000	1,001	35,001		35,001
Winnebago.....	145,500	53,985	199,485		199,485
Wood.....	127,000	21,545	148,545		148,545

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## IOWA.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	7,862,302	536,242	8,398,544	435,777	7,962,767
State debt proper .....	370,435		370,435		370,435
Local debt—					
County debt.....	2,690,467	302,106	2,992,573		2,992,573
School-district debt.....	1,125,138		1,125,138		1,125,138
City and town debt.....	3,676,262	234,186	3,910,398	435,777	3,474,621
Total .....	7,491,867	536,242	8,028,109	435,777	7,592,332

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Adair .....	21,000		21,000		21,000
Adams .....	2,630	600	3,230		3,230
Allamakee .....	7,000		7,000	408	6,592
Appanoose .....	5,480	3,200	8,680		8,680
Audubon .....	12,500		12,500		12,500
Benton .....	23,650		23,650		23,650
Black Hawk .....	84,794	2,572	87,366		87,366
Boone .....	28,550	4,143	32,693	400	32,293
Bremer .....	13,575		13,575		13,575
Buchanan .....	5,600	2,457	8,057		8,057
Buena Vista .....	64,400	7,250	71,650		71,650
Butler .....	8,062	300	8,362		8,362
Calhoun .....		160	160		160
Carroll .....	54,300	1,320	55,620		55,620
Cass .....	11,000	6,100	17,100		17,100
Cedar .....	21,000	200	21,200		21,200
Cerro Gordo .....	13,666	959	14,625		14,625
Cherokee .....	51,300		51,300		51,300
Chickasaw .....	967		967	414	553
Clarke .....	3,080	1,200	4,280		4,280
Clay .....	22,500	6,000	28,500		28,500
Clayton .....	57,500	14,188	71,688	3,042	68,646
Clinton .....	103,920	21,256	125,176	2,862	122,314
Crawford .....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Dallas .....	10,750	6,842	17,592	644	16,948
Davis .....	157	10,472	10,629		10,629
Decatur .....	8,400		8,400		8,400
Delaware .....	5,600	3,200	8,800		8,800
Des Moines .....	499,475	37,729	537,204	406,393	130,811
Dickinson .....	45,600		45,600		45,600
Dubuque .....	834,334	14,177	848,511		848,511
Emmet .....	29,500	380	29,880		29,880
Fayette .....	9,575	10,559	20,134		20,134
Floyd .....	21,000	12,500	33,500		33,500
Franklin*					
Fremont .....	42,600	8,338	50,938		50,938
Greene .....	14,000	1,800	15,800		15,800
Grundy .....	800	12,920	13,720		13,720
Guthrie .....	15,500	3,660	19,160		19,160
Hamilton .....	400	6,625	7,026		7,026
Hancock*					
Hardin .....	11,600		11,600		11,600
Harrison .....	20,800	21,820	42,620		42,620
Henry .....	88,565	2,060	90,625		90,625
Howard .....	20,500	400	20,900		20,900

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—IOWA—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Humboldt.....	45,000	—	45,000	—	45,000
Ida.....	18,600	5,041	23,641	—	23,641
Iowa.....	27,900	—	27,900	—	27,900
Jackson.....	27,390	9,807	37,197	—	37,197
Jasper.....	27,600	400	28,000	—	28,000
Jefferson.....	390	—	390	—	390
Johnson.....	79,692	—	79,692	—	79,692
Jones.....	32,975	1,500	34,475	—	34,475
Keokuk.....	25,520	—	25,520	—	25,520
Kossuth.....	26,300	2,301	28,601	—	28,601
Lee.....	1,260,492	24,675	1,294,168	—	1,294,168
Linn.....	104,735	12,381	117,116	4,035	113,081
Louisa.....	30,811	16,027	46,838	—	46,838
Lucas.....	18,900	—	18,900	—	18,900
Lyon.....	189,100	5,387	191,487	—	191,487
Madison.....	96,150	—	96,150	—	96,150
Mahaska.....	74,350	4,340	78,690	2,424	76,266
Marion.....	43,885	—	43,885	—	43,885
Marshall.....	75,900	20,649	96,549	4,154	92,395
Mills.....	20,235	1,782	22,017	—	22,017
Mitchell.....	21,350	2,400	23,750	—	23,750
Monona.....	11,200	—	11,200	—	11,200
Monroe.....	16,875	—	16,875	—	16,875
Montgomery.....	26,340	2,142	28,482	—	28,482
Muscatine.....	370,550	54,933	425,483	—	425,483
O'Brien.....	205,000	15,000	220,000	—	220,000
Osceola.....	145,471	250	145,421	—	145,421
Page.....	22,930	—	22,930	—	22,930
Palo Alto.....	29,000	5,000	34,000	—	34,000
Plymouth.....	38,600	—	38,600	—	38,600
Pocahontas*.....	725,595	—	725,595	—	725,595
Polk.....	172,336	22,076	195,412	—	195,412
Pottawattamie.....	96,700	500	97,200	—	97,200
Poweshiek.....	6,700	—	6,700	—	6,700
Ringgold.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sac.....	87,500	3,600	91,100	—	91,100
Scott.....	297,835	3,000	290,835	—	290,835
Shelby.....	4,500	—	4,500	—	4,500
Sioux.....	49,935	—	49,935	—	49,935
Story.....	41,200	—	41,200	—	41,200
Tama.....	37,150	1,175	38,325	—	38,325
Taylor.....	12,500	—	12,500	—	12,500
Union.....	46,400	3,000	49,400	—	49,400
Van Buren.....	5,861	18,652	24,513	—	24,513
Wapello.....	58,206	24,726	82,932	3,001	79,931
Warren.....	42,310	—	42,310	—	42,310
Washington.....	2,575	—	2,575	—	2,575
Wayne.....	18,271	—	18,271	—	18,271
Webster.....	88,400	15,000	103,400	—	103,400
Winnebago.....	41,000	7,000	48,000	—	48,000
Winneshiek.....	961	5,170	6,131	—	6,131
Woodbury.....	242,500	21,100	263,600	8,000	255,600
Worth.....	8,400	—	8,400	—	8,400
Wright*.....	—	—	—	—	—



TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—Continued.

## MINNESOTA.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Total debt of the State . . .	8, 295, 196	278, 523	8, 573, 719	97, 655	8, 476, 064
State debt proper . . . . .	2, 565, 000	-----	2, 565, 000	-----	2, 565, 000
Local debt—					
County debt . . . . .	798, 727	115, 069	913, 796	12, 384	801, 412
Township debt . . . . .	612, 426	76, 585	689, 011	7, 210	681, 801
School-district debt . . . . .	640, 745	50, 727	691, 472	-----	691, 472
City and town debt . . . . .	3, 678, 298	36, 142	3, 714, 440	78, 061	3, 636, 379
Total . . . . .	5, 730, 196	278, 523	6, 008, 719	97, 655	5, 911, 064

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Aitkin . . . . .	-----	1, 064	1, 064	-----	1, 064
Anoka . . . . .	46, 557	2, 446	49, 003	1, 225	47, 778
Becker . . . . .	17, 519	5, 318	22, 837	1, 800	21, 037
Beltrami* . . . . .	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Benton . . . . .	20, 880	4, 540	25, 420	4, 000	21, 420
Big Stone . . . . .	-----	80	80	-----	80
Blue Earth . . . . .	238, 832	4, 800	233, 032	523	233, 555
Brown . . . . .	9, 137	1, 288	10, 425	737	9, 688
Carlton . . . . .	500	2, 400	2, 900	-----	2, 900
Carver . . . . .	3, 000	3, 444	6, 444	-----	6, 444
Cass . . . . .	13, 000	208	13, 208	-----	13, 208
Chippewa . . . . .	25, 030	9, 500	34, 530	-----	34, 530
Chisago . . . . .	24, 128	1, 145	25, 273	1, 989	23, 284
Clay . . . . .	47, 700	15, 979	63, 679	2, 590	61, 089
Cottonwood . . . . .	7, 200	875	8, 075	-----	8, 075
Crow Wing . . . . .	15, 000	368	15, 368	133	15, 235
Dakota . . . . .	110, 600	3, 510	114, 110	-----	114, 110
Dodge . . . . .	2, 000	10, 532	12, 532	-----	12, 532
Douglas . . . . .	2, 945	510	3, 455	-----	3, 455
Fairbault . . . . .	112, 200	1, 445	113, 645	-----	113, 645
Fillmore . . . . .	66, 500	793	67, 293	-----	67, 293
Freeborn . . . . .	143, 797	10, 588	154, 385	-----	154, 385
Goodhue . . . . .	124, 092	3, 342	128, 434	400	127, 934
Grant . . . . .	5, 567	337	5, 904	-----	5, 904
Hennepin . . . . .	1, 816, 170	2, 564	1, 818, 734	67, 233	1, 251, 501
Houston . . . . .	75, 300	1, 400	76, 700	-----	76, 700
Isanti . . . . .	4, 419	134	4, 553	-----	4, 553
Itaska* . . . . .	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jackson . . . . .	12, 761	6, 174	18, 935	-----	18, 095
Kanabec . . . . .	300	1, 705	2, 005	-----	2, 005
Kandiyohi . . . . .	3, 500	15, 673	19, 173	500	18, 673
Kittson . . . . .	-----	2, 883	2, 883	-----	2, 883
Lac-qui-parle . . . . .	2, 470	2, 103	4, 573	300	4, 273
Lake* . . . . .	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Le Sueur . . . . .	73, 150	15, 351	88, 501	-----	88, 501
Lincoln . . . . .	-----	1, 560	1, 560	-----	1, 560
Lyon . . . . .	23, 915	1, 375	25, 290	-----	25, 290
McLeod . . . . .	14, 873	870	15, 743	-----	15, 743
Marshall . . . . .	5, 000	5, 115	10, 115	-----	10, 115
Martin . . . . .	7, 978	3, 374	11, 352	-----	11, 352
Meeker . . . . .	19, 400	275	12, 675	-----	12, 675
Mille Lacs . . . . .	-----	1, 500	1, 500	-----	1, 500
Morrison . . . . .	2, 500	1, 243	3, 743	-----	3, 743
Mower . . . . .	26, 317	4, 958	31, 275	2, 220	29, 055
Murray . . . . .	9, 175	717	9, 892	-----	9, 892

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—MINNESOTA—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Nicollet .....	44,750	486	45,236	.....	45,236
Nobles .....	38,117	6,583	44,700	.....	44,700
Olmsted .....	79,105	693	79,798	700	79,098
Otter Tail .....	27,861	2,522	30,383	.....	30,383
Pine .....	18,956	4,491	23,447	845	22,602
Pipe Stone .....	900	3,694	4,594	.....	4,594
Polk .....	7,416	21,208	28,624	.....	28,624
Pope .....	13,189	802	13,971	.....	13,971
Ramsey .....	1,701,311	8,404	1,709,715	.....	1,709,715
Redwood .....	63,200	815	64,015	.....	64,015
Renville .....	33,724	29	33,753	.....	33,753
Rice .....	144,790	1,792	146,492	.....	146,492
Rock .....	60,983	2,980	63,963	.....	63,963
Saint Louis .....	91,147	200	91,347	.....	91,347
Scott .....	41,700	752	42,452	.....	42,452
Sherburne .....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	1,000
Sibley .....	13,800	4,601	18,401	.....	18,401
Stearns .....	75,793	9,406	85,259	.....	85,259
Steele .....	3,400	1,092	4,492	.....	4,492
Stevens .....	20,550	1,888	22,438	.....	22,438
Swift .....	28,820	2,496	41,326	.....	41,326
Todd .....	7,050	2,331	9,381	.....	9,381
Traverse * .....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Wabasha .....	79,000	.....	79,002	.....	79,002
Wadena .....	4,525	5,893	10,418	.....	10,418
Waseca .....	65,150	30,634	95,784	.....	95,784
Washington .....	151,900	3,254	155,154	8,000	147,154
Watsonwan .....	2,500	530	3,030	.....	3,030
Wilkin .....	8,750	.....	8,750	4,460	4,290
Winona .....	208,500	5,625	214,125	.....	214,125
Wright .....	32,275	1,468	33,743	.....	33,743
Yellow Medicine .....	32,822	306	33,128	.....	33,128

## MISSOURI.

Total debt of the State...	54,966,001	2,722,941	57,688,942	681,558	57,007,384
State debt proper .....	16,259,000	.....	16,259,000	.....	16,259,000
Local debt—					
County debt .....	11,760,493	424,910	12,185,403	112,091	12,073,312
School-district debt .....	.....	746,784	746,784	.....	746,784
City and town debt .....	28,946,508	1,551,247	28,497,755	569,467	27,928,288
Total .....	38,707,001	2,723,941	41,429,942	681,558	40,748,384

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Adair .....	199,000	.....	199,000	.....	199,000
Andrew .....	.....	500	500	.....	500
Atchison * .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Audrain .....	10,000	10,000	20,000	.....	20,000
Barry .....	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	1,000
Barton .....	45,500	.....	45,500	500	45,000
Bates .....	.....	8,000	8,000	.....	8,000
Benton .....	165,000	.....	165,000	.....	165,000
Bollinger .....	.....	1,150	1,150	.....	1,150
Buene .....	350,500	2,000	352,500	.....	353,500

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—MISSOURI—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Buchanan .....	1,781,600	745,235	2,526,835	-----	2,526,835
Butler .....	105,550	13,400	118,950	3,000	115,950
Caldwell .....	-----	26,200	26,200	-----	26,200
Callaway .....	503,000	1,432	504,432	-----	504,432
Camden .....	5,785	4,134	9,919	-----	9,919
Cape Girardeau .....	137,800	27,454	165,254	-----	165,254
Carroll .....	-----	22,500	22,500	-----	22,500
Carter .....	-----	3,530	3,530	-----	3,530
Cass .....	375,500	29,046	404,546	-----	404,546
Cedar .....	3,500	-----	3,500	-----	3,500
Chariton .....	181,100	2,538	163,638	-----	163,638
Christian .....	-----	5,800	5,800	-----	5,800
Clark .....	325,000	60,800	391,800	-----	391,800
Clay .....	227,900	1,200	229,100	14,537	214,703
Clinton .....	110,000	35,000	145,000	-----	145,000
Cole .....	194,000	50,000	244,000	-----	244,000
Cooper .....	285,800	57,979	343,779	-----	343,779
Crawford .....	30,000	-----	30,000	-----	30,000
Dade .....	200,000	1,750	201,750	-----	201,750
Dallas .....	235,000	300	235,300	-----	235,300
Davies .....	111,000	15,000	126,000	-----	126,000
De Kalb .....	1,244	5,631	6,875	-----	6,875
Dent .....	47,100	9,095	56,195	-----	56,195
Douglas .....	19,600	3,800	23,400	2,500	20,900
Dunklin .....	-----	21,500	21,500	-----	21,500
Franklin .....	365,691	2,832	368,523	1,500	367,023
Gasconade .....	-----	3,265	3,265	-----	3,265
Gentry .....	10,000	25,400	35,400	4,000	31,400
Greene .....	345,700	51,526	397,226	5,807	391,419
Grundy .....	229,000	229	229,229	14,153	215,076
Harrison .....	1,000	3,800	4,800	-----	4,800
Henry .....	474,000	13,600	492,600	8,000	484,600
Hickory .....	-----	4,800	4,800	-----	4,800
Holt* .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Howard .....	402,100	-----	402,100	921	401,179
Howell .....	15,200	2,580	17,780	2,310	15,470
Iron .....	-----	30	30	-----	30
Jackson .....	2,237,234	33,978	2,321,212	35,003	2,366,209
Jasper .....	171,000	23,184	194,184	1,700	192,484
Jefferson .....	127,910	13,219	141,129	333	140,776
Johnson .....	228,700	55,100	283,800	1,000	282,800
Knox .....	80,000	1,175	81,175	-----	81,175
Laclede .....	73,000	33,000	111,000	-----	111,000
La Fayette .....	731,539	10,628	742,167	-----	742,167
Lawrence .....	5,500	10,000	15,500	-----	15,500
Lewis .....	154,200	1,259	155,459	500	154,959
Lincoln .....	257,000	1,000	258,000	-----	258,000
Linn .....	18,682	22,119	40,801	-----	40,801
Livingston .....	129,000	53,000	182,000	-----	182,000
McDonald .....	3,600	16,111	13,711	-----	13,711
Macon .....	363,900	-----	363,900	6,000	357,900
Madison .....	8,250	9,322	17,572	1,627	15,945
Maries .....	14,550	6,532	21,082	-----	21,082
Marion .....	279,210	44,692	323,902	-----	323,902
Mercer .....	163,000	153	163,153	12,000	151,153
Miller .....	-----	4,500	4,500	-----	4,500
Mississippi .....	-----	10,000	10,000	-----	10,000
Moniteau* .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Monroe .....	217,600	-----	217,600	410	217,190
Montgomery .....	11,000	118	11,148	-----	11,148
Morgan .....	103,000	-----	103,000	-----	103,000
New Madrid .....	4,700	-----	4,700	-----	4,700
Newton .....	2,375	17,808	20,183	2,425	17,758
Nodaway* .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oregon .....	20,000	3,550	23,550	-----	23,550

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—MISSOURI—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Osage .....	800	1,885	2,685	.....	2,685
Ozark .....	7,200	2,510	9,710	1,000	8,710
Pemiscot .....	5,300	1,000	6,300	.....	6,300
Perry .....	600	1,590	2,190	.....	2,190
Pettis .....	616,800	75	616,875	.....	616,875
Phelps .....	24,500	18,157	42,657	.....	42,657
Pike .....	257,900	3,375	261,275	.....	261,275
Platte .....	283,200	2,000	285,200	.....	285,200
Polk .....	33,500	11,500	45,000	.....	45,000
Pulaski .....	1,500	6,165	7,665	2,000	5,665
Putnam .....	74,360	13,300	87,660	.....	87,660
Ralls .....	266,500	4,500	271,000	.....	271,000
Randolph .....	75,109	8,893	84,002	.....	84,002
Ray .....	204,512	489	205,001	.....	205,001
Reynolds .....	.....	3,449	3,449	.....	3,449
Ripley .....	7,000	6,400	13,400	.....	13,400
Saint Charles .....	61,194	.....	61,194	14,905	46,289
Saint Clair .....	450,000	6,275	456,275	.....	456,275
Saint François .....	.....	493	493	.....	493
Sainte Genevieve .....	6,000	3,228	9,228	.....	9,228
Saint Louis city .....	22,507,000	844,887	23,351,887	504,106	22,847,781
Saline .....	5,000	8,500	13,500	387	13,113
Schuyler .....	150,000	5,926	155,926	.....	155,926
Scotland .....	214,600	.....	214,600	.....	214,600
Scott* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shannon .....	20,200	2,817	23,017	.....	23,017
Shelby .....	5,300	23,055	28,355	.....	28,355
Stoddard .....	32,600	12,164	44,764	5,554	39,210
Stone .....	.....	8,454	8,454	.....	8,454
Sullivan .....	154,250	20,000	174,250	.....	174,250
Taney .....	30,112	7,375	37,487	.....	37,487
Texas .....	800	1,000	1,800	.....	1,800
Vernon .....	210,000	16,000	226,000	30,000	196,000
Warren .....	16,141	.....	16,141	.....	16,141
Washington .....	.....	250	250	.....	250
Wayne .....	4,200	7,024	11,224	5,560	5,664
Webster .....	41,803	19,536	61,339	.....	61,339
Worth .....	4,900	2,225	7,125	.....	7,125
Wright* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## KANSAS.

Total debt of the State ..	15,407,686	717,997	16,125,683	119,830	16,005,853
State debt proper .....	1,181,975	.....	1,181,975	94,275	1,087,700
Local debt—					
County debt .....	7,364,277	591,644	7,955,921	5,000	7,950,921
Township debt .....	2,316,555	36,158	2,352,713	.....	2,352,713
School-district debt .....	1,749,357	29,151	1,778,508	.....	1,778,508
City and town debt .....	2,795,522	61,044	2,856,566	20,555	2,836,011
Total .....	14,225,711	717,997	14,943,708	25,555	14,918,153

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the townships, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.				
Allen .....	350,379	200	350,579	350,579
Anderson .....	284,500	.....	284,500	284,500
Atchison .....	774,340	4,207	778,547	778,547
Barbour .....	10,700	443	11,143	11,143
Barton .....	106,637	4,128	110,765	110,765

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—KANSAS—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Bourbon .....	339,944	.....	339,944	4,046	335,898
Brown .....	118,250	884	119,134	.....	119,134
Buffalo* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Butler .....	195,461	.....	195,461	.....	195,461
Chase .....	59,500	136	59,636	.....	59,636
Chautauqua .....	56,496	3,235	59,731	.....	59,731
Cherokee .....	90,737	7,339	98,076	225	97,851
Clay .....	152,815	2,218	155,033	.....	155,033
Cloud .....	198,383	15,774	214,157	.....	214,157
Coffey .....	287,730	.....	287,730	.....	287,730
Comanche* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cowley .....	295,280	6,908	302,188	1,500	300,688
Crawford .....	85,509	.....	85,509	.....	85,509
Davis .....	139,415	.....	139,415	.....	139,415
Decatur* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dickinson .....	125,218	.....	125,218	.....	125,218
Doniphan .....	408,050	3,407	411,457	.....	411,457
Douglas .....	1,310,400	375	1,310,775	.....	1,310,775
Edwards .....	22,065	17,429	39,494	.....	39,494
Elk .....	117,120	93	117,213	.....	117,213
Ellis .....	50,097	179	50,276	.....	50,276
Ellsworth .....	52,870	13,146	66,016	.....	66,016
Foote* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ford .....	37,932	24,146	62,078	.....	62,078
Franklin .....	361,707	.....	361,707	.....	361,707
Gove* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Graham* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenwood .....	256,840	4,600	261,440	.....	261,440
Hamilton* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harper .....	.....	8,304	8,304	.....	8,304
Harvey .....	74,689	11,567	86,256	.....	86,256
Hodgeman .....	300	1,109	1,409	.....	1,409
Jackson .....	84,400	2,080	86,480	.....	86,480
Jefferson .....	110,219	.....	110,219	.....	110,219
Jewell .....	91,325	3,742	95,067	.....	95,067
Johnson .....	272,118	.....	272,118	.....	272,118
Kearney* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kingman .....	16,525	12,563	29,093	.....	29,093
Labette .....	438,357	8,034	447,291	.....	447,291
Lane* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leavenworth .....	1,290,749	222,809	1,513,558	.....	1,513,558
Lincoln .....	41,182	14,307	55,489	.....	55,489
Lincoln .....	37,017	12,000	49,017	.....	49,017
Lyon .....	381,329	13,000	394,329	.....	394,329
Marion .....	138,120	5,860	193,980	.....	193,980
Marshall .....	187,630	8,740	196,360	470	195,890
McPherson .....	74,355	6,035	80,390	.....	80,390
Meade* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miami .....	381,257	2,543	383,800	.....	383,800
Mitchell .....	184,084	757	184,841	.....	184,841
Montgomery .....	426,600	15,610	442,210	.....	442,210
Morris .....	131,610	260	131,870	.....	131,870
Nemaha .....	11,900	1,620	13,520	.....	13,520
Nessho .....	162,069	4,855	166,924	.....	166,924
Ness* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norton .....	6,000	10,119	16,119	.....	16,119
Osage .....	327,540	4,686	332,226	984	331,242
Osborne .....	60,811	18,110	78,621	.....	78,621
Ottawa .....	153,975	1,506	155,481	.....	155,481
Pawnee .....	45,293	2,294	47,587	.....	47,587
Phillips .....	45,431	23,126	68,557	.....	68,557
Pottawatomie .....	161,277	820	162,106	.....	162,106
Pratt .....	.....	13,054	13,054	.....	13,054
Rawlins* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reno .....	193,490	35,983	229,473	.....	229,473

## COMPENDIUM OF THE TENTH CENSUS.

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TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—KANSAS—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Republic.....	67, 254	.....	67, 254	.....	67, 254
Rice.....	114, 874	221	115, 095	.....	115, 095
Riley.....	144, 420	.....	144, 420	.....	144, 420
Rooks.....	33, 500	1, 500	35, 000	.....	35, 000
Rush.....	19, 471	9, 237	28, 698	.....	28, 698
Russell.....	23, 300	6, 280	29, 580	.....	29, 580
Saline.....	142, 445	4, 480	146, 925	1, 179	145, 746
Sedgewick.....	309, 750	65, 472	366, 222	.....	366, 222
Seminole.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shawnee.....	570, 700	.....	570, 700	12, 151	558, 549
Sheridan*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Smith.....	34, 903	10, 522	45, 425	.....	45, 425
Stafford.....	131	7, 081	7, 212	.....	7, 212
Sumner.....	202, 069	9, 395	211, 464	.....	211, 464
Trego.....	.....	6, 570	6, 570	.....	6, 570
Wabaunsee.....	27, 894	728	28, 622	.....	28, 622
Wallace*.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	144, 355	.....	144, 355	.....	144, 355
Wilson.....	171, 357	4, 530	175, 887	.....	175, 887
Woodson.....	29, 100	5, 217	34, 317	.....	34, 317
Wyandotte.....	332, 071	11, 520	343, 591	5, 000	338, 591

## NEBRASKA.

Total debt of the State.....	6, 114, 836	1, 573, 553	7, 688, 389	262, 632	7, 425, 757
State debt proper.....	499, 267	.....	499, 267	123, 685	375, 582
Local debt—					
County debt.....	4, 576, 069	630, 739	5, 206, 808	86, 446	5, 120, 362
Precinct debt.....	397, 500	.....	397, 500	.....	397, 500
School-district debt.....	.....	827, 641	827, 641	.....	827, 641
City and town debt.....	642, 000	115, 173	757, 173	52, 501	704, 672
Total.....	5, 615, 569	1, 573, 553	7, 189, 122	138, 947	7, 050, 175

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the precincts, towns, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Adams.....	28, 750	120, 231	157, 981	750	157, 231
Antelope.....	32, 000	18, 679	50, 679	.....	50, 679
Boone.....	35, 600	42, 393	77, 993	15, 060	62, 933
Buffalo.....	164, 800	40, 916	205, 716	.....	205, 716
Burt.....	110, 000	11, 022	121, 022	.....	121, 022
Butler.....	212, 000	5, 913	217, 913	.....	217, 913
Cass.....	160, 500	31, 050	191, 550	.....	191, 550
Cedar.....	.....	2, 720	2, 720	.....	2, 720
Cheyenne.....	.....	18, 779	18, 779	.....	18, 779
Clay.....	4, 500	22, 473	26, 973	.....	26, 973
Colfax.....	128, 500	8, 147	136, 647	.....	136, 647
Cuming.....	160, 000	16, 237	176, 237	6, 064	170, 173
Custer.....	.....	236	236	.....	236
Dakota.....	95, 000	17, 024	112, 024	1, 000	111, 024
Dawson.....	81, 000	10, 104	91, 104	18, 000	73, 104
Dixon.....	89, 569	10, 614	100, 183	1, 565	98, 618
Dodge.....	189, 400	7, 959	197, 359	.....	197, 359
Douglas.....	687, 469	196, 469	884, 419	50, 372	834, 047
Fillmore.....	3, 500	26, 141	29, 641	.....	29, 641
Franklin.....	32, 000	49, 798	81, 798	.....	81, 798

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—NEBRASKA—Continued.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Frontier .....		400	400		400
Furnas .....	12,900	15,483	28,383	1,246	27,137
Gage .....	107,000	22,967	129,967	3,000	126,967
Gosper .....		5,910	5,910		5,910
Greuley .....		36,626	36,626		36,626
Hall .....	125,000	42,368	167,368	12,744	154,624
Hamilton .....	118,200	7,804	126,004		126,004
Harlan .....	6,650	33,877	40,527		40,527
Hitchcock .....		5,614	5,614		5,614
Holt .....		5,850	5,850		5,850
Howard .....	39,000	24,420	63,420	2,000	61,420
Jefferson .....	6,000	16,161	22,161		22,161
Johnson .....	102,000	18,467	120,467	6,965	113,502
Kearney .....	79,000	16,991	95,991	8,608	87,383
Keith* .....					
Knox .....		9,081	9,081		9,081
Lancaster .....	712,785	75,001	787,786		787,786
Lincoln .....	47,600	10,275	57,275		57,275
Madison .....	26,200	24,043	50,243	1,000	49,243
Merrick .....	94,500	31,184	125,684		125,684
Nance .....		51	51		51
Nemaha .....	216,365	45,742	262,107		262,107
Nuckolls .....		5,218	5,218		5,218
Otoe .....	415,000	9,113	424,113		424,113
Pawnee .....	75,000	20,878	95,878		95,878
Phelps .....		36,334	36,334		36,334
Pierce .....		1,375	1,375		1,375
Platte .....	183,750	50,552	234,302	9,346	224,956
Polk .....	70,000	14,085	84,085		84,085
Red Willow .....		7,560	7,560		7,560
Richardson .....	189,100	62,606	251,706		251,706
Saline .....	6,050	25,112	31,162		31,162
Sarpy .....	11,600	8,774	20,374	487	19,887
Saunders .....	187,000	22,725	209,725		209,725
Seward .....	134,000	45,405	179,405		179,405
Sherman .....	58,400	40,303	93,703		93,703
Sioux* .....					
Stanton .....	40,000	613	40,613		40,613
Thayer .....		14,180	14,180		14,180
Valley .....	38,000	17,294	55,294	800	54,494
Washington .....	225,000	11,825	236,825		236,825
Wayne .....	17,000	2,263	19,263		19,263
Webster .....	63,030	47,347	110,347		110,347
Wheeler* .....					
York .....		15,815	15,815		15,815

## COLORADO.

Total debt of the State...	2,159,100	1,435,196	3,594,296		3,594,296
State debt proper .....		212,814	212,814		212,814
Local debt—					
County debt .....	1,800,950	691,491	2,492,441		2,492,441
School-district debt .....		328,468	328,468		328,468
City and town debt .....	358,150	202,423	560,573		560,573
Total .....	2,159,100	1,222,382	3,381,482		3,381,482

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.					
Arapahoe .....	742,050	128,000	870,050		870,050
Boulder .....	257,500	32,078	289,578		289,578
Bent .....	57,000	5,000	62,000		62,000
Chaffee .....		34,127	34,127		34,127
Clear Creek .....	3,000	46,891	49,891		49,891

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—COLORADO—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Conejos .....		890	890		890
Costilla .....		7,900	7,000		7,000
Custer .....		40,121	40,121		40,121
Douglas .....		3,500	3,500		3,500
Elbert .....		104	104		104
El Paso .....	78,000	24,300	112,300		112,300
Fremont .....		29,639	29,639		29,639
Gilpin .....	116,650	17,435	134,085		134,085
Grand .....		1,000	1,000		1,000
Gunnison .....	26,000	2,000	28,000		28,000
Hinsdale .....		22,000	22,000		22,000
Huerfano .....	3,000	7,951	10,951		10,951
Jefferson .....	146,900	79,889	226,789		226,789
Lake .....	26,750	325,148	351,898		351,898
La Plata .....		23,315	23,315		23,315
Larimer .....		13,300	13,300		13,300
Las Animas .....	101,950	15,000	116,950		116,950
Ouray .....		1,075	1,075		1,075
Park .....	12,300	1,000	13,300		13,300
Pueblo .....	572,000	173,760	745,760		745,760
Rio Grande .....	16,000	59,067	75,067		75,067
Routt .....		24,467	24,467		24,467
Saguache .....		8,765	8,765		8,765
San Juan .....		50,000	50,000		50,000
Summit .....		15,950	15,950		15,950
Weld .....		19,700	19,700		19,700

## NEVADA.

Total debt of the State...	803,025	236,894	1,039,919	75,396	1,024,523
State debt proper.....	56,400	18,996	75,396	<i>a</i> 75,396	.....
Local debt—					
County debt.....	674,625	216,392	891,017		891,017
School-district debt.....		1,506	1,506		1,506
City and town debt.....	132,000		132,000		132,000
Total.....	806,625	217,898	1,024,523		1,024,523

*a* The state of Nevada has in its treasury \$312,372 applicable to the payment of state debt.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

COUNTIES.				
Churchill.....	527	843	1,370	1,370
Douglas .....		1,015	1,015	1,015
Elko .....	67,000		67,000	67,000
Esmeralda .....	10,000	22,915	32,915	32,915
Eureka .....	40,000	2,581	42,581	42,581
Humboldt.....	52,000	40,040	92,040	92,040
Lander .....	66,000		66,000	66,000
Lincoln .....	229,198	26,852	250,050	250,050
Lyon .....		7,383	7,383	7,383
Nye .....	19,000	35,010	54,010	54,010
Ormsby .....	113,000		113,000	113,000
Storey .....	112,000		112,000	112,000
Washoe .....	31,000	7,584	38,584	38,584
White Pine .....	72,000	73,675	146,575	146,575



TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.—Continued.*

## OREGON.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the State...	459,008	389,494	848,502		848,502
State debt proper .....	356,508	154,868	511,376		511,376
Local debt—					
County debt.....	16,000	195,767	211,767		211,767
School-district debt .....		26,585	26,585		26,585
City and town debt .....	86,500	12,274	98,774		98,774
Total.....	102,500	234,626	337,126		337,126

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of the county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Baker .....		27,289	27,289		27,289
Benton .....		1,112	1,112		1,112
Clackamas .....		14,934	14,934		14,934
Clatsop .....	10,000	17,112	27,112		27,112
Columbia .....		801	801		801
Coos .....		6,518	6,518		6,518
Curry .....		5,925	5,925		5,925
Douglas .....		4,394	4,394		4,394
Grant .....		16,213	16,213		16,213
Jackson .....		10,481	10,481		10,481
Josephine .....		4,276	4,276		4,276
Lake .....		395	395		395
Lane* .....					
Linn .....	16,000	750	16,750		16,750
Marion .....		11,561	11,561		11,561
Multnomah .....	76,500	46,200	122,800		122,800
Polk* .....					
Tillamook .....		3,585	3,585		3,585
Umatilla .....		15,990	15,990		15,990
Union .....		27,026	27,026		27,026
Wasco .....		11,264	11,264		11,264
Washington .....		3,600	3,600		3,600
Yam Hill .....		5,100	5,100		5,100

## CALIFORNIA.

Total debt of the State...	16,349,879	2,333,910	18,683,789	1,928,101	16,755,688
State debt proper .....	3,403,000		3,403,000	96,386	3,306,614
Local debt—					
County debt.....	5,493,514	1,818,975	7,312,489		7,312,489
School-district debt .....		377,963	377,963		377,963
City and town debt .....	7,453,365	136,972	7,590,337	1,831,715	5,758,622
Total.....	12,946,879	2,333,910	15,280,789	1,831,715	13,449,074

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—CALIFORNIA—Cont'd.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, incorporated villages, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the state debt proper.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alameda.....	958,724	258,224	1,216,948	.....	1,216,948
Alpine.....	.....	22,470	22,470	.....	22,470
Amador.....	.....	76,504	76,504	.....	76,504
Butte.....	117,810	30,250	147,560	.....	147,560
Calaveras.....	88,275	63,527	151,802	.....	151,802
Colusa.....	49,500	4,536	54,036	.....	54,036
Contra Costa.....	.....	91,847	91,847	.....	91,847
Del Norte.....	.....	7,556	7,556	.....	7,556
El Dorado.....	120,000	93,916	213,916	.....	213,916
Fresno.....	39,000	311	39,311	.....	39,311
Humboldt.....	21,099	133,211	154,310	.....	154,310
Inyo.....	28,500	54,088	82,588	.....	82,588
Kern.....	65,000	40,519	105,519	.....	105,519
Lake.....	57,400	24,717	82,117	.....	82,117
Lassen.....	19,230	.....	19,230	.....	19,230
Los Angeles.....	962,550	41,638	1,003,588	.....	1,003,588
Marin.....	317,000	37,806	354,806	.....	354,806
Mariposa.....	.....	26,162	26,162	.....	26,162
Mendocino.....	182,095	30,142	162,237	.....	162,237
Merced.....	73,000	81,822	156,822	.....	156,822
Modoc.....	10,500	3,579	14,079	.....	14,079
Mono.....	20,000	23,960	43,960	.....	43,960
Monterey.....	98,000	50,687	148,687	.....	148,687
Napa.....	294,000	72,520	366,520	.....	366,520
Nevada.....	.....	41,868	41,868	.....	41,868
Placer.....	.....	807	807	.....	807
Plumas.....	51,850	11,219	63,069	.....	63,069
Sacramento.....	2,236,800	23,743	2,259,543	711,000	1,548,543
San Benito.....	31,000	8,721	39,721	.....	39,721
San Bernardino.....	.....	27,094	27,094	.....	27,094
San Diego.....	208,090	73,775	287,865	.....	287,865
San Francisco.....	4,161,500	18,500	4,180,000	1,120,715	3,059,285
San Joaquin.....	680,115	2,543	682,658	.....	682,658
San Luis Obispo.....	182,000	27,135	209,135	.....	209,135
San Mateo.....	115,000	46,713	161,713	.....	161,713
Santa Barbara.....	73,200	39,126	112,326	.....	112,326
Santa Clara.....	371,316	47,767	419,083	.....	419,083
Santa Cruz.....	203,300	43,821	247,121	.....	247,121
Shasta.....	.....	84,634	84,634	.....	84,634
Sierra.....	8,625	14,894	23,429	.....	23,429
Siskiyou.....	55,600	1,454	57,054	.....	57,054
Solano.....	195,350	109,216	304,566	.....	304,566
Sonoma.....	369,050	7,000	376,050	.....	376,050
Stanislaus.....	55,000	15,412	70,412	.....	70,412
Sutter.....	17,500	12,393	29,893	.....	29,893
Tehama.....	67,000	58,805	125,805	.....	125,805
Trinity.....	.....	109,383	109,383	.....	109,383
Tulare.....	106,060	57,616	163,676	.....	163,676
Tuolumne.....	.....	29,122	29,122	.....	29,122
Ventura.....	38,000	5,140	43,140	.....	43,140
Yolo.....	.....	102,190	102,190	.....	102,190
Yuba.....	256,400	37,562	293,962	.....	293,962

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.—Continued.*

## THE TERRITORIES.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total debt of the Territory	188,200	189,801	377,501	.....	377,501
Territorial debt proper.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Local debt—					
County debt.....	165,200	188,017	353,217	.....	353,217
School-district debt.....	13,000	.....	13,000	.....	13,000
City and town debt.....	10,000	1,284	11,284	.....	11,284
Total.....	188,200	189,801	377,501	.....	377,501

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the territorial debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Apache*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maricopa.....	25,000	51,394	76,394	.....	76,394
Mohave.....	5,500	17,753	23,253	.....	23,253
Pima.....	10,000	55,284	65,284	.....	65,284
Pinal*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yavapai.....	87,700	64,870	152,570	.....	152,570
Yuma.....	60,000	.....	60,000	.....	60,000

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

Total debt of the Territory	827,823	184,842	1,012,665	13,805	998,860
Territorial debt proper.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Local debt—					
County debt.....	803,983	171,392	975,375	13,805	961,570
School-district debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
City and town debt.....	23,840	13,450	37,290	.....	37,290
Total.....	827,823	184,842	1,012,665	13,805	998,860

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the territorial debt proper. No statement of school district indebtedness was received. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Barnes*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bonhomme.....	33,200	6,051	39,251	50	39,201
Brookings.....	2,500	1,000	3,500	.....	3,500
Brule.....	.....	900	900	.....	900
Burleigh.....	66,000	4,500	70,500	.....	70,500
Cass.....	11,250	15,866	27,116	5,950	21,166
Charles Mix*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	2,750	200	2,950	1,132	1,813
Codington.....	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000
Custer.....	4,450	5,978	10,428	.....	10,428
Davison.....	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000
Deuel.....	.....	2,200	2,200	.....	2,200
Grand Forks.....	12,600	.....	12,600	.....	12,600
Grant.....	.....	2,500	2,500	.....	2,500
Hamlin.....	.....	2,100	2,100	.....	2,100

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—DAKOTA TER.—Cont'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Hanson .....		2,072	2,072		2,072
Hutchinson .....	4,183	2,000	6,183		6,183
Kingsbury .....		1,742	1,742		1,742
Lake .....		1,700	1,700		1,700
Lawrence .....	375,000	82,000	457,000		457,000
Lincoln .....	12,700	12,004	24,704	2,790	21,914
McCook* .....					
Minnehaha .....	7,950		7,950	2,300	5,650
Moody .....	16,000		16,000	900	15,100
Pembina .....		18,853	18,853		18,853
Pennington .....	18,450	7,000	25,450		25,450
Richland .....	6,500		6,500		6,500
Spink* .....					
Stutsman .....		2,107	2,107		2,107
Trail* .....					
Turner .....	900	3,000	3,000		3,000
Union .....	16,500	5,000	21,500	683	20,817
Yankton .....	236,890		236,890		236,890

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

Total debt of the Territory.	71,749	163,570	235,319		235,319
Territorial debt proper .....	69,249	10,132	83,381		83,381
Local debt—					
County debt .....		143,742	143,742		143,742
School-district debt .....		696	696		696
City and town debt .....	2,500		2,500		2,500
Total .....	2,500	144,438	146,938		146,938

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns, cities, and school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the territorial debt proper. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Ada .....	2,500	40,103	42,603		42,603
Altura .....		48,000	48,000		48,000
Bear Lake .....		1,580	1,580		1,580
Boise* .....					
Cassia .....		10,000	10,000		10,000
Idaho .....		15,452	15,452		15,452
Lemhi .....		5,351	5,351		5,351
Nez Percé .....		19,957	19,957		19,957
Oncida* .....					
Owyhee* .....					
Shoshone .....		3,905	3,905		3,905
Washington* .....					

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

Total debt of the Territory.	400,100	387,741	787,841	27,016	759,925
Territorial debt proper .....	70,000	3,677	73,677	9,000	64,677
Local debt—					
County debt .....	330,100	348,512	678,612	18,016	659,696
School-district debt .....		35,552	35,552		35,552
City and town debt .....					
Total .....	330,100	384,064	714,164	18,016	695,248

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—MONTANA TER.—Cont'd.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the school districts that lie within it, but not including any portion of the territorial debt proper. There are no incorporated towns, and but two cities in Montana, and these have no indebtedness.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Beaver Head .....	23,400	11,818	35,218	.....	35,218
Choteau .....	.....	26,282	26,282	.....	26,282
Custer .....	.....	53,000	53,000	.....	53,000
Deer Lodge .....	.....	69,705	69,705	.....	69,705
Gallatin .....	58,500	21,200	79,700	5,800	73,900
Jefferson .....	38,000	26,361	64,361	2,810	61,551
Lewis and Clarke .....	72,000	93,674	165,674	.....	165,674
Madison .....	79,000	11,645	90,645	7,900	82,745
Meagher .....	26,400	1,503	27,903	1,323	26,580
Missoula .....	32,800	68,876	101,676	1,083	100,593

## NEW MEXICO TERRITORY.

Total debt of the Territory.	46,179	38,693	84,872	.....	84,872
Territorial debt proper.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Local debt—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
County debt.....	46,179	38,693	84,872	.....	84,872
Total.....	46,179	38,693	84,872	.....	84,872

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the debt of the county proper, and includes no portion of the territorial debt proper. There are no incorporated towns or cities in New Mexico. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness returned to this office.

COUNTIES.					
Bernalillo*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colfax.....	.....	9,051	9,051	.....	9,051
Dona Ana.....	.....	4,500	4,500	.....	4,500
Grant.....	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000
Lincoln*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mora.....	.....	2,822	2,822	.....	2,822
Rio Arriba.....	.....	7,820	7,820	.....	7,820
San Miguel.....	33,579	.....	33,579	.....	33,579
Santa Fe.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	5,000
Socorro.....	.....	7,000	7,000	.....	7,000
Taos.....	1,600	.....	1,600	.....	1,600
Valencia.....	4,000	3,500	7,500	.....	7,500

## UTAH TERRITORY.

Total debt of the Territory.	.....	116,251	116,251	.....	116,251
Territorial debt proper.....	.....	9,120	9,120	.....	9,120
Local debt—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
County debt.....	.....	15,132	15,132	.....	15,132
School-district debt.....	.....	91,999	91,999	.....	91,999
City and town debt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	107,131	107,131	.....	107,131

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, cities, etc.*—UTAH TER.—Cont'd.

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it, but not including any portion of the territorial debt proper. The school districts in Utah have no indebtedness. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Beaver*					
Box Elder*					
Cache		10,600	10,600		10,600
Davis*					
Iron*					
Junab		41	41		41
Kane*					
Millard		182	182		182
Morgan*					
Pi Ute*					
Rich		295	295		295
Salt Lake		67,000	67,000		67,000
Sanpete		119	119		119
Sevier*					
Summit		4,720	4,720		4,720
Tooele		1,300	1,300		1,300
Utah		4,712	4,712		4,712
Wasatch*					
Washington		10,937	10,937		10,937
Weber		7,225	7,225		7,225

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Total debt of the Territory.	75,000	164,811	239,311		239,311
Territorial debt proper.					
Local debt—					
County debt.	75,000	129,384	204,384		204,384
School-district debt					
City and town debt.		34,927	34,927		34,927
Total.	75,000	164,811	239,311		239,311

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns and cities that lie within it. There is no territorial debt proper. No statement of school district indebtedness was received. Hon. J. S. Houghton, superintendent of public instruction, reports that debts of this character exist only in the counties of King, Klilkat, Thurston, Walla Walla, Columbia, Spokane, and possibly Clarke. In counties marked with an asterisk (\*) there has been no indebtedness reported.

COUNTIES.					
Chehalis		3,595	3,595		3,595
Clallam		1,600	1,600		1,600
Clarke		4,988	4,988		4,988
Columbia		9,918	9,918		9,918
Cowlitz*					
Island		385	385		385
Jefferson		2,497	2,497		2,497
Kitsap		4,720	4,720		4,720
King		41,496	41,496		41,496
Klilkat		3,889	3,889		3,889
Lewis		17,000	17,000		17,000
Mason		5,000	5,000		5,000
Pacific		200	200		200
Pierce		6,451	6,451		6,451
San Juan*					

TABLE CXXX.—*Debts of states, territories, counties, etc.*—WASHINGTON TER.—C'd.

Counties.	Bonded debt.	Floating debt.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Skamania *		16, 272	16, 272		16, 272
Snohomish .....					
Spokane *		1, 081	1, 081		1, 081
Stevens .....					
Thurston .....	75, 000	3, 967	78, 967		78, 967
Wahkiakum *					
Walla Walla .....		9, 612	9, 612		9, 612
Whatecom .....		4, 000	4, 000		4, 000
Whitman .....		2, 640	2, 640		2, 640
Yakima .....		25, 000	25, 000		25, 000

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

Total debt of the Territory.	47, 000	158, 462	205, 462	.....	205, 462
Territorial debt proper .....		17, 000	17, 000	.....	17, 000
Local debt—					
County debt.....	32, 600	136, 777	169, 377	.....	169, 377
School-district debt .....					
City and town debt.....	14, 400	4, 685	19, 085	.....	19, 085
Total .....	47, 000	141, 462	188, 462	.....	188, 462

## LOCAL DEBT BY COUNTIES.

NOTE.—The sum set against each county is the total public debt of that county, including the debts of the towns that lie within it, but not including any portion of the territorial debt proper. No statement of school district indebtedness was received.

COUNTIES.					
Albany .....	29, 000	30, 685	59, 685	.....	59, 685
Carbon .....		4, 628	4, 628	.....	4, 628
Laramie .....	18, 000		18, 000	.....	18, 000
Sweetwater .....		64, 409	64, 409	.....	64, 409
Uinta .....		41, 740	41, 740	.....	41, 740

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NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

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TABLE CXXXI.—Statement showing the total number of newspapers and periodicals published in the United States during the census year, by periods of issue.

States and Territories.	Total number of periodicals.	PERIODS OF ISSUE.												AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
		Number published daily.			Number published weekly.	Number published semi-weekly.	Number published tri-weekly.	Number published bi-weekly.	Number published monthly.	Number published semi-monthly.	Number published tri-monthly.	Number published bi-monthly.	Number published quarterly.	Number published semi-annually.	Dailies.	Weeklies and all others.
		Morning.	Evening.	Total.												
United States.	11,314	438	533	971	8,633	133	7	40	1,167	160	2	13	116	63	566,395	28,213,291
Alabama.....	125	3	3	6	109	---	1	---	7	2	---	---	---	---	9,660	83,413
Arizona.....	17	3	3	6	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,600	9,950
Arkansas.....	117	12	4	6	104	1	---	---	2	4	---	---	---	---	5,030	98,471
California.....	361	30	28	58	250	11	2	---	23	6	---	---	2	---	157,814	482,212
Colorado.....	87	12	7	19	63	1	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	26,375	69,369
Connecticut.....	139	7	10	17	99	2	---	---	15	2	1	1	2	---	47,490	190,170
Dakota.....	67	4	5	9	57	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,500	32,443
Delaware.....	26	2	3	5	20	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	15,800	18,625
Dist. of Columbia	44	3	2	5	23	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	1	---	36,500	177,423
Florida.....	45	3	---	3	40	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,600	24,732
Georgia.....	200	11	5	16	163	3	4	---	11	3	---	---	---	---	27,830	241,226
Idaho.....	10	---	---	---	7	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,650
Illinois.....	1,017	30	44	74	758	17	6	3	118	18	1	---	21	1	270,923	2,150,352
Indiana.....	497	12	28	40	390	1	3	1	27	5	---	---	---	---	72,698	588,413
Indian Territory	3	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,060
Iowa.....	560	12	18	30	500	3	1	2	31	1	---	---	1	---	38,455	508,885
Kansas.....	347	8	12	20	310	1	---	---	15	1	---	---	---	---	21,396	230,333
Kentucky.....	205	7	4	11	160	7	2	---	23	2	---	---	---	---	35,492	364,072
Louisiana.....	112	8	5	13	94	1	1	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	38,065	93,365
Maine.....	123	4	8	12	90	---	1	1	18	---	---	---	1	---	18,940	1,195,520
Maryland.....	143	10	5	15	111	---	---	---	12	4	---	---	1	---	132,618	282,080
Massachusetts.....	427	16	23	39	279	13	1	7	80	1	---	7	---	---	280,539	1,732,580
Michigan.....	464	13	20	33	397	3	3	2	19	4	---	1	1	1	62,839	558,135
Minnesota.....	223	4	6	10	205	1	---	---	6	1	---	---	---	---	28,493	193,361
Mississippi.....	123	3	2	5	109	1	5	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	4,200	83,704
Missouri.....	530	22	21	43	415	2	8	1	50	8	---	2	1	---	122,660	842,625
Montana.....	18	---	---	---	4	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	912	19,913
Nebraska.....	189	5	10	15	165	1	---	---	7	1	---	---	---	---	18,630	135,000
Nevada.....	37	5	9	14	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,155	10,500
New Hampshire.....	87	2	8	10	66	---	---	1	7	3	---	---	---	---	9,070	176,838
New Jersey.....	215	8	19	27	163	6	1	2	13	---	---	1	2	---	50,776	198,702
New Mexico.....	18	2	1	3	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,000	4,355
New York.....	1,411	40	60	115	892	24	5	10	282	35	---	5	40	3	996,561	8,377,573
North Carolina.....	142	7	6	13	113	3	2	---	7	4	---	---	---	---	2,934	97,567
Ohio.....	774	22	34	56	584	4	8	3	90	18	---	---	11	---	216,336	2,877,595
Oregon.....	74	4	3	7	59	---	---	---	6	1	---	---	1	---	11,070	74,716
Pennsylvania.....	973	42	56	98	674	3	4	1	159	16	---	1	16	1	578,227	4,452,834
Rhode Island.....	44	2	6	8	31	1	---	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	41,492	55,719
South Carolina.....	81	3	1	4	69	1	3	---	3	---	---	---	1	---	7,750	62,152
Tennessee.....	193	7	5	12	154	2	---	---	16	6	---	1	2	---	39,995	262,293
Texas.....	280	14	16	30	231	2	1	---	14	2	---	---	---	---	30,297	232,962
Utah.....	22	2	3	5	8	4	---	---	4	1	---	---	---	---	7,950	28,225
Vermont.....	82	2	3	5	72	---	---	---	3	1	---	---	1	---	4,200	125,962
Virginia.....	194	15	5	20	124	6	5	---	33	2	---	1	3	---	32,172	224,299
Washington.....	29	4	---	4	23	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	1,100	15,651
West Virginia.....	100	2	---	2	96	2	1	1	6	---	---	---	1	---	4,100	31,556
Wisconsin.....	340	12	12	21	283	2	3	2	20	8	---	---	---	---	23,400	403,176
Wyoming.....	11	1	---	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,983	3,760

TABLE CXXXII.—Statement showing the classification of newspapers and periodicals published in the United States during the census year.

States and Territories.	CHARACTER OF PUBLICATION.															
	Total.	Number devoted to news, politics, and family reading.	Number religious.	Number agricultural, horticultural, etc.	Number commerce and trade.	Number financial.	Number insurance and railroads.	Number general literature, including magazines.	Number medicine and surgery.	Number law.	Number science and mechanics, including mining journals.	Number free-masonry, odd-fellowship, temperance, etc.	Number educational, including college and school publications.	Number children's periodicals, including Sunday-school papers.	Number miscellaneous.	Number Sunday newspapers, and included in preceding columns.
The United States..	11,314	8,863	553	173	284	25	54	189	114	45	68	149	248	219	330	252
Alabama.....	125	114	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2
Arizona.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Arkansas.....	117	106	5	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
California.....	361	270	12	7	17	8	2	4	3	3	3	7	6	.....	19	8
Colorado.....	87	78	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1
Connecticut.....	139	110	3	4	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	5	11	.....	2	5
Dakota.....	67	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	26	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
District of Columbia.....	44	24	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3	1	2	1	3	2	.....	11	6
Florida.....	45	41	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	200	177	7	4	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....	5	1	7
Idaho.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1,017	736	49	15	55	1	10	9	8	5	5	13	19	47	45	13
Indiana.....	467	422	13	7	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	6	9	.....	3	12
Indian Territory.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	569	519	15	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	7	15	.....	5	1
Kansas.....	347	322	4	5	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	3	3	.....	1	6	2
Kentucky.....	205	162	13	6	4	.....	.....	3	4	.....	2	5	5	.....	1	4
Louisiana.....	112	96	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	4	4
Maine.....	123	91	9	4	1	.....	.....	8	1	.....	2	2	3	.....	3	2
Maryland.....	143	105	10	5	3	.....	2	3	2	1	1	3	4	.....	4	7
Massachusetts.....	427	281	30	6	14	1	4	20	2	2	5	6	15	14	27	6
Michigan.....	464	413	11	5	3	.....	.....	1	7	.....	2	5	9	4	4	9
Minnesota.....	223	207	3	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	1	3	.....
Mississippi.....	123	115	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4
Missouri.....	530	425	28	7	14	.....	3	5	8	3	2	9	11	.....	15	9
Montana.....	18	17	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Nebraska.....	189	178	2	3	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....
Nevada.....	37	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	87	74	3	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....
New Jersey.....	215	194	3	1	2	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	4	4	.....	1	3
New Mexico.....	18	17	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	1,411	816	97	29	98	12	15	77	38	6	28	16	35	39	105	50
North Carolina.....	142	118	12	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	774	576	57	13	21	.....	3	2	11	4	4	12	19	37	16	26
Oregon.....	74	60	5	1	1	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	973	875	75	13	29	3	9	18	13	13	3	15	23	50	34	36
Rhode Island.....	44	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....	4
South Carolina.....	81	68	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	2
Tennessee.....	183	147	14	.....	3	.....	1	5	3	.....	.....	4	9	6	1	2
Texas.....	280	254	14	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	1	.....	2	5
Utah.....	22	15	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	82	74	3	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Virginia.....	194	135	11	6	2	.....	1	2	2	2	1	4	15	6	7	4
Washington.....	29	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	109	100	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	2
Wisconsin.....	310	291	7	4	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	7	8	1	4	3
Wyoming.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[illegible]

TABLE CXXXIV.—Statement showing the total number of newspapers and periodicals devoted to religion, by denominations, published in the United States.

States and Territories.	Total.	Baptist.	Christian.	Congregational.	Disciples.	Dunkards.	Episcopal.	Evangelical.	Friends.	Jewish.	Lutheran.	Mennonite.	Methodist.	Moravian.	Mormon.	Presbyterian.	Primitive Christian.	Reformed.	Roman Catholic.	Second Advent.	Spiritualist.	Swedenborgian.	Unitarian.	United Brethren in Christ.	Universalist.	Unsectarian.
The United States .....	553	63	4	14	11	4	33	27	5	16	22	9	75	2	4	42	2	11	70	12	7	3	4	7	9	36
Alabama.....	5	3					1																		1	
Arizona.....																										
Arkansas.....	5				1								3													1
California.....	12	2		1			1			2			2			1			1	1						
Colorado.....	2			1												1										
Connecticut.....	3	1		1															1							
Dakota.....																										
Delaware.....	1												1													
District of Columbia.....																										
Florida.....																										
Georgia.....	7	3											3												1	
Idaho.....																										
Illinois.....	49	4		1	2		2			1	3		5		1	2		1	6	1	1	1		1	2	15
Indiana.....	13		1					1					6						2							3
Indian Territory.....																										
Iowa.....	15	1					1	2			2					1			2	1						5
Kansas.....	4											1	1													1
Kentucky.....	13	1			1		1					3	3			2			2							3
Louisiana.....	7									1			3			1			2							
Maine.....	9	1		1			1					1												1		4
Maryland.....	10						1						4			2										1
Massachusetts.....	30	2		3				4					2						2	3	4	2	1	2		3
Michigan.....	11	1											2					2	2	3						1
Minnesota.....	3																									
Mississippi.....	4	2											1						3							1
Missouri.....	28	5			1		1	1		1	3		2			5	1		2							6
Montana.....																										
Nebraska.....	2			1			1																			
Nevada.....																										
New Hampshire.....	3	3																								
New Jersey.....	3						1						1													1
New Mexico.....	1																		1							
New York.....	a 97	9		2			11	2			6	2	9					1	120	1	1					28
North Carolina.....	12	4					1						4			2	1									
Ohio.....	57	4	1	1	2	1	1	8	2	3	3	3	6			1		2	9					4	1	8
Oregon.....	5				1		1						1						1						1	
Pennsylvania.....	75	3		1			3	3	7	3	1	7	2	5	2		9		5	8	1	1	1	1		
Rhode Island.....																										
South Carolina.....	10	1					1						2													
Tennessee.....	14	5			1								4						3							
Texas.....	14	4	1		1								4			2					1					
Utah.....	4												1		3											
Vermont.....	3	1		1									1													
Virginia.....	11	3	1		1		1				1		2			1			1							
Washington.....	1																						1			
West Virginia.....	3												2													
Wisconsin.....	7						2	2		1									2							
Wyoming.....																										

a 1 Shaker included in grand total, and omitted in denominational columns.

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# PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

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# PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND ILLITERACY.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
CENSUS OFFICE,  
Washington, D. C., December 22, 1882.

Hon. C. W. SEATON,  
*Superintendent of Census.*

DEAR SIR: I have the honor to submit the following tables, presenting a summary of the census statistics relating to all public schools included in the classes generally designated as common, or elementary, and high. A separate report as to these two classes of schools was rendered impracticable because of the wide and irreconcilable differences in the various states, and in counties of the same state, between schools reported as belonging to a given class; those essentially the same in character having been described in one instance as high, and in another as elementary, and *vice versa*.

Under the general heading "Public Schools, Elementary and High", will be found, therefore, the totals of the classes named; and under the heading "Schools reported as High, or as having High School departments", are enumerated not only high schools proper, but all so reported, including those whose right to the name, under a definition which could be made generally applicable, would be called in question. The absence of definitions, which would secure uniformity in the meaning of results tabulated under a given head, has hitherto detracted very largely from the value of school statistics.

For example, when several schools formerly taught in separate buildings have been brought together, under a union or graded system, in the several rooms of one building, they are henceforth, very generally, regarded as constituting a single school, and so reported. The unity resulting from the co-ordination of various departments may, in many instances, give apparent reason for this view; but it is obvious that to report as a single school, departments which have been substituted for what were formerly enumerated as separate schools, and the equivalents of which elsewhere continue to be so reported, is to present an unfair exhibit as to the whole number of schools, in localities or states which have adopted, under any form, the departmental system, as compared with those which have not.

It is also evident that deductions based upon totals thus derived must be misleading. To obviate this difficulty, so far as possible, an effort has been made to give a uniform meaning to the word school, by defining it as "a collection of children uniformly taught, in a separate building or department, by separate teachers".

The number of buildings reported, includes only those owned by the public, and will be found in many instances to be largely exceeded by the number of schools. In such cases the deficiency is supplied by the use of buildings which are private property. In the report of seats provided, all buildings are included.

School officers, in reporting the number of teachers employed during

the school year, have been accustomed, in very many instances, throughout the states, to report teachers regarded as officers and as individuals indiscriminately. It has thus happened that a school really employing and paying for the services of but one teacher has, owing to a change of persons, been credited with two or even three; and computations as to the average of time employed, and of salaries paid for an entire district, based upon fundamental errors of this kind, have been found to possess little value. In the census report of teachers employed, an effort has been made to obviate such errors by reports showing the largest number employed at any one time during the school year, regardless of the individual changes, as the result of which the number of different persons employed would exceed the number referred to.

Radical differences in the keeping of school records, and in the data made use of in the computation of average salaries, have made it impossible to obtain, from original records or from official reports, information upon which to base calculations as to average wages paid teachers which would possess any real value. Such averages can be ascertained correctly, only upon the basis of records so scaled as to show the whole number of teachers employed in a given district, county, or state at any given sum per month: as 10 at \$20, 15 at \$25, 30 at \$40, etc. With results thus ascertained, the division of the aggregates of monthly wages by the whole number of teachers, would indicate the average monthly salary in a given locality. In the absence of records upon which to base such computations, and as the only obtainable statistics bearing upon salaries of teachers which would possess the merit of accuracy, statements are presented showing "the average amount paid monthly, per teacher, for services", based upon the ascertained number of teachers actually employed, the aggregate of salaries paid, and the aggregate months of service rendered. These results are as accurate as the most painstaking care can make them; and as they are derived through processes which have been uniform at every stage, will possess a value which has not hitherto attached to statistics of the kind.

The statements presented as to receipts and expenditures are believed, in every instance, to be substantially correct as to amounts; but in the classification of receipts from public funds, owing to the carelessness with which school records are kept, it has in some instances been impossible to properly distinguish between public funds derived from state and local sources; and "balances on hand", counted by school officers as a portion of the receipts for the current year, consisting, perhaps, of funds derived in part from each of the above sources, but not separately carried forward by accounting officers, have necessarily been included under the general head of "all other sources". For the same reason it has been impossible in all cases to separately report amounts expended for buildings and grounds, and funds thus expended, in many instances, are reported under the head of "Expended for all other purposes".

Aside from the possible inaccuracies of an unavoidable character, to which reference has been made, it is believed that the statistics of the accompanying summary present the nearest approach to correctness possible with the instrumentalities for the collation of information now available; and in view of the fact that a uniform meaning has attached to all of the terms used in the prosecution of the census inquiries, the results may justly be regarded as possessing relatively higher value than any previous general collection of public school statistics.

The information first received was, in thousands of instances, as the result of correspondence, supplemented by reports more complete and

satisfactory in character. A great majority of these, when tabulated, were recommitted to local officers for final inspection and revision; and the tabulated returns for entire states have, as a rule, been submitted to the examination of state officers of public instruction, with a view to the detection of whatever inaccuracies might have escaped the notice of the census examiners. The commendatory letters received from these officials, encourage the belief that the effort of this office, in the direction of a thorough and comprehensive collection of the statistics of the public schools in the United States, will be found to have present value commensurate with the great labor involved, and will prepare the way for the more complete success of similar undertakings in the future.

The Statistics of Illiteracy have been so tabulated as to show in addition to the total of illiterates, 10 years of age and over, the relative number and percentage of persons unable to write, arranged by classes and groups as follows: First, page 1646, whites, native and foreign born; second, pages 1647, 1648, and 1649, whites, male and female, 10 to 14, 15 to 20, and 21 and over; third, pages 1650 to 1653, colored, male and female, 10 to 14, 15 to 20, and 21 and over.

In a comparison of the statistics now presented with those of 1870, marked changes observable in Rhode Island, New Mexico, and certain other of the territories, are probably due, save in New Mexico, to movements in the population; that in Rhode Island to the influx of French Canadians; those in the territories, with the exception of New Mexico, to changes in the Chinese population, which has not only decreased, but by errors in the census of 1870, was counted almost wholly as illiterate (see note *a*, page 1655). The change in New Mexico may be safely attributed to the results of the establishment of common schools.

In presenting for purposes of comparison the statistics of 1860 (page 1656) attention is called to the fact that in that year those unable to read and those unable to write were not separately enumerated; and that the enumeration included only those 20 years of age and upward. The fact that the censuses of 1870 and 1880 show a considerable excess of the non-writing over the non-reading population, must be considered in estimating the value of comparisons which include the census of illiteracy in 1860. The value of such comparisons will evidently be affected also by the fact that the enumeration of illiterates in 1860 began with the age of 20, while the corresponding enumerations of 1870 and 1880 properly began with those who had attained the voting age.

As the volume containing this summary will reach the hands of many of the teachers, as well as district, town, county, state, and other officers, who have assisted in the work whose results are here presented, it is fitting that due acknowledgment be made for the uniformly cheerful and painstaking manner in which they have responded, without pecuniary reward, to the requests of this office.

It is a pleasure, and a duty as well, also to acknowledge the invaluable aid rendered by the immediate assistants of the special agent in charge, including Mr. Charles B. R. Colledge, assistant chief of the educational division, the chiefs of the several sections, the clerks in charge of correspondence, and all of those who have so faithfully and intelligently assisted in the work of compilation.

HENRY RANDALL WAITE,

*Special Agent in charge of Statistics of Education, etc.*



TABLE CXXXV.—Public schools, elementary and high, by states and territories, showing schools, or having high-school departments; number of school buildings and

States and Territories.	PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ELEMENTARY AND HIGH.			BUILDINGS AND SITTINGS.		Total value of school property.
	Whole number.	Separate schools for colored children.	Number reported as high schools or as having high-school departments.	Number of school buildings.	Number of sittings provided.	
The United States.	225,917	16,800	5,432	164,844	8,973,161	Dollars. 212,252,491
1 Alabama .....	4,629	1,525	113	1,819	145,222	269,569
2 Arizona .....	101	.....	3	84	5,627	113,074
3 Arkansas (a) .....	2,738	601	52	1,570	109,234	273,202
4 California .....	3,446	3	67	2,222	162,640	6,949,883
5 Colorado .....	690	.....	12	325	24,558	1,226,003
6 Connecticut .....	2,601	.....	12	1,643	110,942	3,454,275
7 Dakota .....	598	51	3	261	13,223	214,760
8 Delaware .....	519	50	3	369	23,616	440,788
9 District of Columbia ..	415	115	3	97	21,526	1,206,355
10 Florida .....	1,135	301	21	830	43,043	134,894
11 Georgia .....	5,939	1,688	12	4,529	221,148	1,040,026
12 Idaho .....	123	.....	.....	116	6,166	31,000
13 Illinois .....	15,203	76	113	11,880	694,106	15,876,572
14 Indiana .....	11,023	121	285	9,979	437,050	11,907,541
15 Iowa .....	12,035	.....	141	11,148	429,202	9,469,775
16 Kansas .....	6,148	45	28	5,315	256,635	4,723,043
17 Kentucky .....	7,392	823	163	6,183	321,687	2,143,913
18 Louisiana .....	1,639	470	16	763	72,480	732,903
19 Maine .....	4,736	.....	83	4,324	178,271	2,027,602
20 Maryland .....	2,551	430	109	1,934	128,396	2,033,013
21 Massachusetts .....	6,604	.....	204	3,343	319,749	21,669,392
22 Michigan .....	8,603	18	122	6,412	446,310	8,982,344
23 Minnesota .....	4,784	.....	56	3,978	154,122	3,469,358
24 Mississippi .....	5,163	2,147	106	2,683	188,303	552,610
25 Missouri .....	10,329	558	220	8,552	320,983	7,810,924
26 Montana .....	159	1	3	131	4,370	132,567
27 Nebraska .....	3,236	.....	40	2,900	90,732	2,061,659
28 Nevada .....	185	.....	12	93	8,065	222,879
29 New Hampshire .....	2,552	.....	51	2,230	81,131	2,328,796
30 New Jersey .....	3,241	59	135	1,588	187,352	6,288,390
31 New Mexico .....	162	.....	.....	46	5,580	12,500
32 New York .....	18,015	30	268	11,927	763,817	31,225,491
33 North Carolina .....	6,151	2,146	.....	4,216	269,232	248,015
34 Ohio .....	16,424	220	348	12,224	676,664	21,613,315
35 Oregon .....	1,068	.....	17	657	39,873	589,598
36 Pennsylvania .....	18,616	87	2,159	12,867	961,674	25,919,337
37 Rhode Island .....	855	1	7	453	44,324	1,895,877
38 South Carolina .....	3,077	1,205	60	2,863	120,818	447,256
39 Tennessee .....	5,683	1,179	60	4,072	265,904	1,025,878
40 Texas .....	6,092	1,507	104	1,654	.....	130,732
41 Utah .....	333	.....	.....	334	27,134	372,273
42 Vermont .....	2,537	.....	83	2,430	77,289	1,425,547
43 Virginia .....	4,879	1,253	.....	4,405	186,861	1,216,333
44 Washington .....	531	.....	5	487	15,890	161,390
45 West Virginia .....	3,874	122	.....	3,654	119,685	1,683,999
46 Wisconsin .....	6,588	.....	92	5,683	325,854	5,287,570
47 Wyoming .....	55	.....	1	29	8,139	40,599

a Repeated efforts failed to obtain returns from the counties of Little River and Polk, Arkansas. The statistics for those counties, therefore, are not included in the total for the state.

b Indian school.

whole number; number of separate schools for colored children; number reported as high sittings; value of school property; receipts and expenditures: 1880.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURES.				
Total.	From state, county, city, and other public funds.	From all other sources.	Total.	For teachers' salaries.	For buildings and grounds.	For all other purposes.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
97,046,456	75,946,283	21,100,173	59,528,736	55,868,647	6,663,313	17,036,776	
505,201	339,737	105,464	430,131	388,128	-----	42,003	1
103,028	103,028	-----	61,172	56,744	2,804	1,524	2
500,973	389,152	111,826	582,637	331,750	623,515	27,372	3
3,525,527	3,018,019	507,508	3,031,014	2,271,219	185,743	574,052	4
715,048	637,688	77,360	589,127	254,457	132,357	202,313	5
1,441,255	1,395,060	46,195	1,375,234	986,989	87,047	261,198	6
137,817	120,599	17,218	183,257	81,311	69,513	32,433	7
177,653	177,653	-----	172,455	110,931	-----	61,524	8
476,957	474,733	2,224	498,567	287,873	45,598	165,097	9
129,907	103,831	26,076	117,724	99,177	-----	12,547	10
659,560	481,522	178,038	653,464	616,066	-----	37,398	11
50,234	47,104	3,130	38,411	33,421	1,773	3,212	12
9,850,011	7,808,513	2,541,498	7,536,032	4,587,046	572,801	2,376,835	13
7,267,700	4,286,269	2,981,431	4,504,407	3,175,275	387,284	941,848	14
6,288,167	3,846,893	2,441,274	4,347,119	2,997,446	426,520	1,013,153	15
2,163,261	1,462,063	701,198	1,819,561	1,191,211	366,490	411,860	16
1,132,292	1,132,292	-----	1,162,944	1,025,659	15,622	121,663	17
498,409	442,133	56,276	455,758	379,061	-----	82,677	18
1,074,554	1,050,715	23,839	991,297	777,692	74,801	138,804	19
1,432,557	1,243,767	108,830	1,395,284	1,117,145	160,917	177,222	20
4,696,612	4,383,080	313,532	4,720,951	3,906,516	490,015	324,420	21
3,792,740	2,672,876	1,119,864	3,112,468	1,920,618	733,237	835,613	22
2,612,987	1,404,104	608,883	1,622,919	956,571	157,889	508,450	23
742,765	571,884	170,881	679,475	633,351	-----	26,124	24
3,934,003	3,117,164	812,839	3,092,332	2,261,058	121,510	709,764	25
76,302	63,543	12,757	68,002	53,785	2,928	11,289	26
1,252,898	983,848	269,050	1,079,966	565,651	188,789	325,526	27
273,967	212,364	61,603	212,164	131,019	46,664	34,451	28
553,133	542,938	10,195	568,103	419,777	14,424	133,902	29
1,881,103	1,807,934	73,169	2,039,988	1,391,550	272,056	376,382	30
22,171	31,861	310	28,973	28,002	-----	671	31
11,053,511	9,503,897	1,465,704	9,896,662	7,458,277	500,905	1,937,480	32
533,464	412,771	140,693	383,709	328,717	16,132	38,849	33
11,083,315	6,784,020	4,301,295	7,707,630	4,972,541	711,835	2,023,254	34
340,362	251,791	89,141	310,885	212,348	67,708	36,739	35
8,126,827	8,126,131	696	7,306,692	4,504,802	685,169	1,946,721	36
541,607	492,737	48,810	530,167	461,738	62,430	7,499	37
408,551	371,767	36,784	367,259	308,350	8,060	50,869	38
674,198	709,020	183,108	786,088	654,587	64,626	80,575	39
921,505	750,401	171,104	762,735	620,139	20,139	48,689	40
176,048	92,842	83,206	170,887	130,187	9,566	31,134	41
462,139	430,698	31,441	452,693	391,659	45,167	48,487	42
1,287,526	1,084,385	203,141	884,892	716,153	29,541	144,368	43
126,549	115,031	11,518	112,615	93,582	4,385	12,648	44
875,913	706,887	169,026	720,567	627,039	65,057	128,811	45
2,761,413	1,920,382	781,031	2,163,845	1,570,997	149,971	442,877	46
36,161	34,504	1,657	28,504	25,894	-----	2,610	47

a Exclusive of expenditures connected with state offices of public instruction, schools of the grade of normal schools and colleges, and schools for Indian children.

b Includes repairs.

c Includes rents, except in Philadelphia.

TABLE CXXXVI.—Public schools, elementary and high, by states and territories, showing for teachers' services and aggregate months of same; aggregate months of schools;

States and Territories	Whole number employed at one time.	TEACHERS.				Average amount paid monthly per teacher for services.	Average amount paid each teacher for school year.	Aggregate months of teachers' services.	Aggregate months of schools.
		White.		Colored.					
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				
The United States.	236, 107	96, 106	124, 167	10, 520	5, 314	\$36 39	\$236 37	1, 533, 499	1, 456, 302
1 Alabama	4, 637	1, 873	1, 230	1, 093	441	21 66	83 70	17, 913	17, 893
2 Arizona	101	48	53			76 58	561 82	741	741
3 Arkansas	2, 823	1, 807	563	352	101	37 62	117 52	8, 816	8, 060
4 California	3, 556	1, 173	2, 383			76 90	633 70	29, 500	28, 521
5 Colorado	647	222	425			61 91	393 29	4, 110	3, 813
6 Connecticut	2, 719	573	2, 146			40 36	363 00	24, 455	23, 294
7 Dakota	520	212	308			32 31	156 37	2, 516	2, 438
8 Delaware	526	230	280		6	27 90	210 90	3, 962	3, 020
9 District of Columbia.	425	21	255	12	137	67 74	677 35	4, 250	4, 150
10 Florida	1, 151	546	326	183	96	25 50	86 16	3, 883	3, 832
11 Georgia	6, 146	2, 676	1, 742	983	745	30 26	100 25	20, 385	19, 545
12 Idaho	129	74	55			54 73	239 08	610	604
13 Illinois	15, 912	6, 148	9, 718	31	15	38 78	288 27	118, 276	112, 508
14 Indiana	11, 906	6, 862	4, 923	76	45	38 90	266 69	81, 621	79, 329
15 Iowa	12, 794	4, 380	8, 414			30 59	227 25	95, 040	93, 771
16 Kansas	6, 619	2, 958	3, 692	23	6	27 56	166 37	39, 956	36, 553
17 Kentucky	7, 706	4, 380	2, 507	480	339	26 00	133 10	39, 453	37, 711
18 Louisiana	1, 713	540	741	287	145	40 02	217 79	9, 322	9, 073
19 Maine	4, 797	1, 344	3, 453			28 20	162 12	27, 576	27, 118
20 Maryland	3, 038	1, 064	1, 587	231	156	42 19	367 72	20, 479	22, 198
21 Massachusetts	7, 336	922	6, 411	1	2	58 40	532 51	66, 789	69, 740
22 Michigan	8, 083	2, 496	6, 038	6	8	29 05	223 12	66, 095	66, 065
23 Minnesota	5, 100	1, 824	3, 276			33 84	187 56	28, 264	26, 576
24 Mississippi	5, 473	1, 814	1, 396	1, 411	832	29 10	119 37	22, 453	21, 149
25 Missouri	10, 802	5, 582	4, 661	340	249	36 33	209 81	62, 228	58, 359
26 Montana	167	62	165			63 21	322 06	851	804
27 Nebraska	3, 418	1, 319	2, 099			31 38	165 49	18, 023	17, 244
28 Nevada	195	82	113			69 45	671 80	1, 466	1, 383
29 New Hampshire	2, 620	395	2, 225			23 12	158 69	14, 785	14, 376
30 New Jersey	3, 422	943	2, 430	15	34	41 42	406 04	33, 594	31, 861
31 New Mexico	164	128	36			30 67	170 74	913	899
32 New York	20, 738	5, 641	15, 049	6	42	40 71	358 67	182, 723	163, 782
33 North Carolina	6, 266	3, 113	1, 178	1, 430	545	21 27	52 46	15, 452	15, 120
34 Ohio	16, 875	7, 918	8, 740	126	96	37 79	294 66	131, 593	127, 944
35 Oregon	1, 141	518	623			38 68	186 11	5, 497	5, 138
36 Pennsylvania	19, 388	8, 993	10, 359	19	17	33 52	232 35	134, 399	128, 897
37 Rhode Island	902	145	756	1		48 25	445 38	8, 320	7, 827
38 South Carolina	3, 294	1, 078	975	787	361	25 21	96 20	12, 227	11, 712
39 Tennessee	5, 937	3, 464	1, 244	891	335	28 45	108 88	22, 807	21, 098
40 Texas	6, 764	3, 871	1, 514	1, 105	274	28 01	105 54	25, 488	25, 194
41 Utah	434	222	212			42 48	299 97	3, 065	2, 695
42 Vermont	2, 597	731	1, 866			21 81	139 02	16, 548	16, 548
43 Virginia	4, 933	2, 507	1, 630	539	237	26 63	145 17	26, 888	26, 509
44 Washington	532	199	333			35 97	179 66	2, 657	2, 647
45 West Virginia	4, 156	2, 986	1, 055	88	27	27 61	126 83	19, 090	17, 586
46 Wisconsin	7, 000	2, 027	4, 973			29 96	224 42	52, 434	49, 299
47 Wyoming	70	31	39			60 23	309 91	430	328

number of teachers employed at one time, by color and sex; average amount paid monthly number of pupils, by color and sex, and average daily attendance: 1880.

NUMBER OF PUPILS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL DURING THE YEAR.							AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS.		
Whole num- ber.	White.			Colored.					
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	White.	Colored.
9,951,608	9,005,485	4,690,093	4,405,392	856,123	433,414	422,709	6,279,879	5,710,339	569,540
187,550	111,889	60,060	51,229	75,661	40,416	35,245	123,366	70,514	52,852
4,212	4,212	2,104	2,108	.....	.....	.....	3,213	3,213	.....
108,236	81,363	43,153	38,210	26,873	13,426	13,447	65,619	50,225	15,394
161,477	160,650	82,687	77,972	818	420	398	106,179	105,668	511
28,252	27,997	13,926	14,071	255	109	146	17,288	17,205	83
118,589	118,232	61,586	56,646	357	164	193	72,735	72,531	194
18,718	13,677	7,016	6,661	41	16	25	8,530	8,511	19
26,412	24,178	12,839	11,339	2,294	1,296	938	17,439	16,066	1,373
26,459	18,472	9,200	7,967	7,967	3,599	4,368	20,637	14,605	6,032
43,304	27,672	13,642	14,030	15,632	7,778	7,854	31,477	20,958	10,519
237,124	150,501	80,615	69,886	86,623	43,301	43,322	151,759	95,131	56,628
5,834	5,830	3,028	2,802	4	2	2	3,863	3,861	2
704,041	698,561	360,087	338,474	5,480	2,652	2,828	431,043	428,374	3,269
512,261	504,251	266,077	238,174	7,970	4,009	3,961	320,577	315,500	4,987
425,665	425,100	216,558	208,602	505	242	263	260,813	260,511	302
246,128	239,238	124,542	114,696	6,890	3,429	3,461	144,343	140,362	3,981
232,427	223,507	135,928	127,579	28,920	14,640	14,280	192,331	173,129	19,202
81,012	46,370	24,216	22,054	34,642	17,574	17,068	55,898	30,087	25,121
150,511	150,758	73,522	77,236	53	25	28	106,763	100,731	32
149,981	123,448	63,708	59,740	26,533	13,521	13,012	85,449	72,909	12,540
316,630	316,103	156,922	159,271	437	211	226	235,664	235,355	309
362,459	360,822	180,286	180,536	1,637	850	787	263,775	262,889	886
186,544	186,515	93,470	93,045	29	14	15	103,878	103,356	522
237,065	115,463	59,749	55,714	121,602	60,515	61,087	158,824	76,225	80,599
486,002	461,956	240,565	221,391	24,046	11,770	12,276	260,540	248,014	12,526
4,667	4,621	2,386	2,235	46	19	27	2,986	2,963	23
100,871	100,661	52,847	47,814	210	110	100	62,510	62,363	147
8,918	8,901	4,526	4,375	17	8	9	5,385	5,374	11
64,660	64,660	33,517	31,143	10	4	6	48,943	48,934	9
205,240	201,463	99,961	101,502	3,777	1,895	1,882	116,860	114,466	2,394
4,755	4,755	2,484	2,271	.....	.....	.....	3,150	3,150	.....
1,027,938	1,022,154	516,838	505,316	5,784	2,963	2,821	551,152	549,053	2,875
256,422	161,262	87,051	74,211	95,160	47,725	47,435	164,570	102,254	62,316
752,442	740,713	380,086	351,627	11,729	5,907	5,822	495,924	487,126	8,798
37,437	37,430	19,353	18,077	7	3	4	20,503	20,559	4
950,300	938,275	485,079	453,196	12,025	5,933	6,092	622,851	615,686	6,665
42,489	42,454	21,465	20,989	35	16	19	27,453	27,438	15
134,842	61,832	32,179	29,653	73,010	37,460	35,550	99,670	46,600	52,470
291,500	230,130	119,293	110,837	61,370	30,883	30,487	205,081	161,269	43,812
176,245	131,616	68,627	62,989	44,629	23,637	20,992	123,473	91,893	31,580
25,792	25,782	13,569	12,213	10	2	8	17,513	17,506	7
73,237	73,159	37,253	35,964	78	45	33	47,206	47,167	39
220,733	152,445	78,737	73,698	68,278	34,270	34,008	129,006	90,106	38,900
14,780	14,644	7,216	7,424	1139	571	568	10,546	10,457	89
143,796	139,690	75,484	64,306	4,106	2,109	1,997	82,132	89,414	2,718
290,514	299,023	155,422	143,601	401	252	239	185,276	184,095	231
2,907	2,901	1,518	1,383	6	3	3	1,920	1,916	4

a Indians.

b Includes 29 Indians.

c Includes 15 Indians.

d Includes 23 Indians.

e Includes 17 Indians.

f Includes 12 Indians.

g Includes 5 Indians.

h Includes 3 Indians.

i Includes 30 Indians.

j Includes 18 Indians.

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# ILLITERACY.

[For Remarks on Illiteracy, see page 1637.]

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TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories at the censuses of 1880, 1870, and 1860.*

1880.

States and Territories.		PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.				
		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to read.		Returned as unable to write.	
The United States .....		<i>Number.</i> 86,761,607	<i>Number.</i> 4,923,451	<i>P. cent.</i> 13.4	<i>Number.</i> 6,239,958	<i>P. cent.</i> 17.0
1	Alabama.....	851,780	370,279	43.5	433,447	50.9
2	Arizona.....	32,922	5,496	16.7	5,842	17.7
3	Arkansas.....	531,876	153,229	28.8	202,015	38.0
4	California.....	681,062	48,583	7.1	53,430	7.8
5	Colorado.....	158,220	9,321	5.9	10,474	6.6
6	Connecticut.....	497,305	20,936	4.2	23,424	5.7
7	Dakota.....	99,849	3,094	3.1	4,821	4.8
8	Delaware.....	110,856	16,912	15.3	19,414	17.5
9	District of Columbia.....	136,907	21,541	15.7	25,778	18.8
10	Florida.....	184,650	70,219	38.0	80,133	43.4
11	Georgia.....	1,043,840	446,683	42.8	520,416	49.9
12	Idaho.....	25,005	1,384	5.5	1,778	7.1
13	Illinois.....	2,269,315	96,609	4.3	145,397	6.4
14	Indiana.....	1,408,095	70,008	4.8	110,761	7.5
15	Iowa.....	1,181,641	28,117	2.4	46,609	3.9
16	Kansas.....	704,297	25,503	3.6	39,476	5.6
17	Kentucky.....	1,163,498	258,186	22.2	348,392	29.9
18	Louisiana.....	649,070	297,312	45.8	318,380	49.1
19	Maine.....	519,669	18,181	3.5	22,170	4.3
20	Maryland.....	695,364	111,887	16.0	134,488	19.3
21	Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	75,635	5.3	92,980	6.5
22	Michigan.....	1,236,686	47,112	3.8	63,723	5.2
23	Minnesota.....	559,077	20,551	3.7	34,546	6.2
24	Mississippi.....	753,603	315,612	41.9	373,201	49.5
25	Missouri.....	1,557,631	138,818	8.9	208,754	13.4
26	Montana.....	31,989	1,530	4.8	1,707	5.3
27	Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	2.5	11,528	3.6
28	Nevada.....	50,606	3,703	7.3	4,069	8.0
29	New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	4.2	14,302	5.0
30	New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	4.5	53,249	6.2
31	New Mexico.....	87,966	52,994	60.2	57,166	65.0
32	New York.....	3,981,428	169,625	4.2	219,600	5.5
33	North Carolina.....	959,951	367,890	38.3	463,975	48.3
34	Ohio.....	2,399,267	86,754	3.6	131,847	5.5
35	Oregon.....	130,565	5,376	4.1	7,423	5.7
36	Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	146,138	4.6	228,014	7.1
37	Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	7.9	24,793	11.2
38	South Carolina.....	667,456	321,789	48.2	369,848	55.4
39	Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,385	27.7	410,722	38.7
40	Texas.....	1,064,190	256,223	24.1	316,432	29.7
41	Utah.....	97,194	4,851	5.0	8,826	9.1
42	Vermont.....	264,052	12,993	4.9	15,837	6.0
43	Virginia.....	1,039,034	360,495	34.0	430,352	40.6
44	Washington.....	55,720	3,191	5.7	3,889	7.0
45	West Virginia.....	428,587	52,041	12.1	85,376	19.9
46	Wisconsin.....	965,712	88,693	4.0	55,558	5.8
47	Wyoming.....	16,479	427	2.6	556	3.4

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1880.

States and Territories.	WHITE PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.		
	Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.	
		Number.	Number.		P. ct.	Number.		Number.	P. ct.
The United States.	32,160,400	3,019,089	9.4	25,785,789	2,255,400	8.7	6,374,611	763,620	12.0
1 Alabama.....	452,722	111,767	24.7	443,327	111,040	25.0	9,395	727	7.7
2 Arizona.....	28,634	4,824	16.8	15,200	1,225	8.1	13,434	3,599	26.8
3 Arkansas.....	393,905	98,542	25.0	324,060	97,990	25.5	9,845	552	5.6
4 California.....	589,235	26,090	4.4	374,772	7,600	2.0	214,463	18,490	8.6
5 Colorado.....	155,456	9,906	6.4	117,132	8,373	7.1	38,324	1,533	4.0
6 Connecticut.....	487,780	26,763	5.5	361,733	8,728	1.0	126,047	23,035	18.3
7 Dakota.....	98,343	4,157	4.2	51,229	933	1.8	47,119	3,224	6.8
8 Delaware.....	91,611	8,246	9.0	82,318	6,630	8.1	9,293	1,716	18.9
9 Dist. of Columbia.....	91,872	3,983	4.3	75,025	1,950	2.6	16,847	2,038	12.1
10 Florida.....	99,137	19,763	19.9	91,749	19,024	20.7	7,388	739	10.0
11 Georgia.....	563,977	128,034	22.9	553,769	128,362	23.2	10,208	572	5.6
12 Idaho.....	21,481	784	3.6	15,011	443	3.0	6,470	341	5.2
13 Illinois.....	2,234,478	132,426	5.9	1,666,214	88,519	5.3	568,264	43,907	7.7
14 Indiana.....	1,458,955	190,898	13.1	1,297,159	87,786	6.8	141,796	12,612	8.9
15 Iowa.....	1,174,063	44,337	3.8	918,723	23,660	2.6	255,340	20,677	8.1
16 Kansas.....	673,121	24,888	3.7	568,380	17,825	3.1	104,741	7,063	6.7
17 Kentucky.....	973,275	214,497	22.0	914,311	208,796	22.8	58,964	5,701	9.7
18 Louisiana.....	320,917	58,051	18.4	268,600	53,261	19.8	52,317	5,690	10.9
19 Maine.....	518,011	21,738	4.2	463,158	8,775	1.9	54,853	12,983	23.7
20 Maryland.....	544,086	44,816	8.1	462,697	36,027	7.8	81,389	8,280	10.2
21 Massachusetts.....	1,416,767	90,658	6.4	990,169	6,833	0.7	426,697	83,725	19.6
22 Michigan.....	1,219,966	58,932	4.8	854,925	19,981	2.3	364,981	38,951	10.7
23 Minnesota.....	557,183	33,506	6.0	390,747	5,671	1.9	256,436	27,835	10.9
24 Mississippi.....	328,296	52,448	16.3	319,385	52,919	16.6	8,911	538	6.0
25 Missouri.....	1,453,238	132,510	9.1	1,244,738	137,949	11.1	208,500	14,561	7.0
26 Montana.....	28,986	631	2.2	19,628	273	1.4	9,358	359	3.8
27 Nebraska.....	316,312	10,929	3.5	294,899	5,102	1.7	91,413	5,824	6.4
28 Nevada.....	42,595	1,015	2.4	22,660	240	1.1	19,935	1,675	8.4
29 New Hampshire.....	285,594	14,208	5.0	242,811	2,710	1.1	42,783	11,498	26.9
30 New Jersey.....	895,385	44,049	5.3	618,941	20,093	3.2	216,444	23,556	11.1
31 New Mexico.....	79,767	40,597	50.9	72,219	46,329	64.2	7,548	3,268	43.3
32 New York.....	3,027,003	208,175	6.9	2,742,847	59,516	2.2	1,184,756	148,659	12.5
33 North Carolina.....	698,806	192,032	27.5	605,244	191,913	31.7	3,592	119	3.3
34 Ohio.....	2,389,528	118,491	4.9	1,952,858	83,183	4.2	386,670	32,308	8.4
35 Oregon.....	119,482	4,343	3.6	99,028	3,433	3.5	20,454	910	4.4
36 Pennsylvania.....	3,136,561	299,981	9.6	2,562,458	123,206	4.8	574,105	86,775	15.1
37 Rhode Island.....	215,188	23,519	10.9	144,506	4,261	2.9	70,682	19,282	27.3
38 South Carolina.....	372,766	59,777	16.0	325,356	59,415	18.3	7,550	262	3.5
39 Tennessee.....	790,744	216,227	27.3	774,411	214,994	27.8	16,328	1,233	7.5
40 Texas.....	898,691	123,912	13.8	701,969	97,498	13.9	196,622	26,414	13.4
41 Utah.....	95,876	8,137	8.5	53,944	3,182	5.9	41,932	4,954	11.8
42 Vermont.....	263,245	15,681	6.0	224,361	5,854	2.6	38,884	10,227	26.6
43 Virginia.....	630,584	114,692	18.2	616,314	113,915	18.5	14,270	777	5.4
44 Washington.....	49,209	1,429	2.9	37,278	893	2.4	11,931	534	4.5
45 West Virginia.....	410,141	75,237	18.3	392,242	72,826	18.6	17,899	2,411	13.5
46 Wisconsin.....	961,433	54,233	5.6	566,745	11,494	2.0	394,688	42,739	10.8
47 Wyoming.....	15,240	374	2.5	10,458	177	1.7	4,782	197	4.1

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1880.

WHITE PERSONS FROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.			WHITE MALES FROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.			WHITE FEMALES FROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.		
Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.	
Number. 4,880,531	Number. 579,194	P. ct. 11.9	Number. 2,482,572	Number. 322,302	P. ct. 13.0	Number. 2,397,959	Number. 256,892	P. ct. 10.7
77,782	31,788	40.9	40,156	17,442	43.4	37,626	14,346	38.1
2,321	551	23.7	1,297	334	25.8	1,024	217	21.2
72,133	31,668	43.9	37,249	17,229	46.3	34,884	14,439	41.4
77,084	1,517	1.9	39,077	821	2.1	38,837	696	1.8
13,026	1,575	12.1	6,643	785	11.8	6,283	790	12.4
58,456	1,273	2.2	29,543	715	2.4	28,912	558	1.9
11,481	621	5.4	6,040	355	5.9	5,441	266	4.9
12,178	1,017	7.7	6,760	587	8.7	6,418	430	6.7
12,670	231	1.8	6,348	129	2.0	6,322	102	1.6
17,028	5,581	32.8	8,708	3,047	35.0	8,320	2,534	30.5
96,137	35,972	37.4	49,475	20,013	40.5	46,662	15,954	34.2
2,730	192	7.0	1,297	168	7.7	1,333	84	6.3
357,748	19,413	5.4	180,959	11,180	6.2	176,789	8,233	4.7
238,063	13,241	5.6	121,245	7,513	6.2	116,823	5,723	4.9
195,178	5,051	2.6	99,409	3,047	3.1	95,769	2,004	2.1
114,839	5,441	4.7	59,831	3,319	5.5	55,068	2,122	3.9
173,312	55,558	32.1	88,386	30,524	34.5	84,926	25,034	29.5
54,072	14,363	26.6	26,995	7,565	28.0	27,077	6,798	25.1
64,781	2,182	3.4	33,153	1,294	3.9	31,628	888	2.8
82,120	5,548	6.8	41,439	3,128	7.5	40,691	2,420	5.9
150,921	1,949	1.2	80,270	996	1.2	79,651	953	1.2
175,904	5,124	2.9	89,780	3,028	3.4	86,124	2,096	2.4
87,386	3,317	3.8	44,228	1,842	4.2	43,158	1,475	3.4
57,805	16,870	29.2	29,694	9,024	30.4	28,111	7,236	25.7
250,789	40,880	16.3	127,940	23,252	18.2	122,849	17,628	14.3
2,060	55	2.7	1,058	28	2.6	1,002	27	2.7
49,719	2,145	4.3	25,906	1,255	4.8	23,813	890	3.7
3,723	37	1.0	1,863	17	0.9	1,865	20	1.1
30,605	1,233	4.0	15,477	635	4.1	15,128	593	4.0
114,539	5,184	3.0	53,614	1,957	3.3	57,955	1,527	2.6
12,479	7,774	62.3	6,484	3,010	60.3	5,965	3,864	64.5
505,144	12,152	2.4	254,441	6,691	2.6	250,793	5,461	2.2
99,797	45,824	45.4	51,757	24,592	47.5	48,040	26,732	55.6
358,269	12,466	3.5	181,491	7,230	4.0	176,778	5,236	3.0
18,617	1,112	6.0	9,460	687	7.3	9,157	425	4.6
472,006	19,363	4.1	239,304	11,376	4.8	233,302	7,962	3.4
25,587	2,122	8.3	12,879	1,156	9.0	12,798	966	7.6
45,267	15,828	35.0	22,984	8,242	35.9	22,210	7,636	34.4
142,267	61,919	43.1	73,094	36,536	50.0	69,263	27,780	40.1
138,719	39,707	28.6	71,635	22,762	31.8	67,084	16,945	25.3
17,735	1,904	10.7	9,000	1,072	11.9	8,735	832	9.5
23,419	1,210	5.1	17,150	728	4.2	16,299	482	3.0
103,048	27,094	26.1	53,157	15,196	28.6	50,791	11,838	23.4
6,935	330	4.7	3,651	297	8.1	3,304	123	3.7
76,214	19,911	26.1	39,162	10,850	27.7	37,052	9,061	24.5
152,837	4,151	2.7	77,419	2,250	2.9	75,418	1,901	2.5
1,218	58	4.8	654	38	5.8	504	20	3.5



TABLE CXXXVII.—Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.

1880.

	States and Territories.	WHITE PERSONS FROM 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.			WHITE MALES FROM 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.			WHITE FEMALES FROM 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.		
		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.	
			Number.	P. ct.		Number.	P. ct.		Number.	P. ct.
	The United States.	5,285,667	383,423	7.2	2,599,673	201,844	7.8	2,695,994	181,579	6.7
1	Alabama .....	79,999	19,805	24.8	38,561	10,117	26.3	41,498	9,688	23.3
2	Arizona .....	3,188	723	22.7	1,795	403	22.5	1,393	320	22.9
3	Arkansas .....	67,311	16,639	24.7	33,586	8,524	25.4	33,725	8,115	24.1
4	California .....	86,065	1,948	2.2	43,299	1,221	2.8	43,866	727	1.7
5	Colorado .....	17,299	1,306	7.5	10,285	573	5.6	7,014	733	10.5
6	Connecticut .....	70,645	2,151	3.0	34,436	1,051	3.1	36,209	1,100	3.0
7	Dakota .....	12,238	330	2.7	6,503	175	2.7	5,735	155	2.7
8	Delaware .....	15,401	867	5.6	7,534	448	5.9	7,847	419	5.3
9	District of Columbia .....	13,521	188	1.4	6,001	100	1.7	7,520	88	1.2
10	Florida .....	16,396	3,297	20.1	7,951	1,755	22.1	8,445	1,542	18.3
11	Georgia .....	96,856	21,269	22.0	46,712	10,827	23.2	50,144	10,442	20.8
12	Idaho .....	2,728	82	3.0	1,508	58	3.8	1,220	24	2.0
13	Illinois .....	394,785	13,657	3.5	193,115	7,619	3.9	199,670	6,038	3.0
14	Indiana .....	259,124	10,081	3.9	128,226	5,650	4.4	130,898	4,431	3.4
15	Iowa .....	210,208	3,471	1.7	106,373	2,091	2.0	103,835	1,380	1.3
16	Kansas .....	110,756	2,352	2.1	57,230	1,430	2.5	53,526	922	1.7
17	Kentucky .....	176,525	34,216	19.4	87,312	17,954	20.6	89,212	16,262	18.2
18	Louisiana .....	53,673	9,775	18.2	26,100	4,959	19.8	28,573	4,816	16.9
19	Maine .....	76,848	3,342	4.3	37,898	1,789	4.7	38,950	1,553	4.0
20	Maryland .....	90,285	4,613	5.1	43,364	2,503	5.8	46,994	2,110	4.5
21	Massachusetts .....	205,162	7,038	3.4	97,256	3,319	3.4	107,906	3,719	3.4
22	Michigan .....	195,412	5,517	2.8	99,033	3,459	3.5	96,379	2,058	2.1
23	Minnesota .....	97,206	2,544	2.6	49,317	1,402	2.8	47,889	1,142	2.4
24	Mississippi .....	56,369	8,799	15.6	27,602	4,828	17.5	28,767	3,971	13.8
25	Missouri .....	261,781	21,706	8.3	129,153	11,991	9.3	132,628	9,715	7.3
26	Montana .....	2,615	51	2.0	1,587	35	2.2	1,028	16	1.6
27	Nebraska .....	49,669	960	1.9	25,831	536	2.1	23,838	424	1.8
28	Nevada .....	3,915	71	1.8	2,081	61	2.9	1,834	10	0.5
29	New Hampshire .....	39,283	2,281	5.8	19,127	1,127	5.9	20,156	1,184	5.7
30	New Jersey .....	131,080	3,217	2.5	63,206	1,785	2.8	67,874	1,432	2.1
31	New Mexico .....	13,103	8,200	62.6	6,379	3,324	52.1	6,724	4,876	72.5
32	New York .....	595,600	13,973	2.3	281,106	6,954	2.5	314,494	7,019	2.2
33	North Carolina .....	103,927	30,271	29.1	51,308	15,052	29.3	52,619	15,219	28.9
34	Ohio .....	392,752	10,409	2.7	192,080	5,930	3.1	200,672	4,479	2.2
35	Oregon .....	19,039	327	1.7	9,820	218	2.2	9,219	109	1.2
36	Pennsylvania .....	512,709	16,327	3.2	249,344	8,901	3.6	263,365	7,426	2.8
37	Rhode Island .....	31,049	2,611	9.1	14,705	1,400	9.5	16,344	1,411	8.6
38	South Carolina .....	44,988	10,114	22.5	21,803	5,212	23.9	23,185	4,902	21.1
39	Tennessee .....	141,064	36,177	25.6	69,703	18,468	26.5	71,361	17,709	24.8
40	Texas .....	135,429	19,088	14.1	68,086	10,731	15.8	67,343	8,357	12.4
41	Utah .....	17,460	848	4.9	8,590	498	5.8	8,870	350	3.9
42	Vermont .....	38,203	1,599	4.2	19,134	943	4.9	19,069	656	3.4
43	Virginia .....	101,412	16,594	16.4	49,505	8,944	18.1	51,907	7,650	14.7
44	Washington .....	6,700	88	1.3	3,471	59	1.7	3,220	29	0.9
45	West Virginia .....	72,246	9,986	13.8	35,908	5,152	14.3	36,338	4,834	13.3
46	Wisconsin .....	171,375	4,284	2.5	84,796	2,243	2.6	86,579	2,041	2.4
47	Wyoming .....	1,695	31	1.8	993	25	2.5	702	6	0.9

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1880.

WHITE PERSONS OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			WHITE MALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			WHITE FEMALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.		
Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.	
<i>Number.</i> 21,984,202	<i>Number.</i> 2,056,463	<i>P. ct.</i> 9.4	<i>Number.</i> 11,343,005	<i>Number.</i> 880,659	<i>P. ct.</i> 7.8	<i>Number.</i> 10,641,197	<i>Number.</i> 1,169,804	<i>P. ct.</i> 11.0
294,941	60,174	20.4	141,461	24,450	17.3	153,480	35,724	23.3
23,125	3,550	15.4	18,046	2,150	11.9	5,079	1,400	27.6
254,461	50,235	19.7	136,150	21,349	15.7	118,311	28,836	24.4
424,636	22,625	5.3	262,583	12,615	4.8	162,053	10,010	6.2
125,131	7,025	5.6	92,088	3,627	3.9	33,043	3,398	10.3
358,679	23,339	6.5	173,759	9,501	5.5	184,920	13,838	7.5
74,629	3,206	4.3	50,962	1,678	3.3	23,067	1,528	6.5
63,032	6,402	10.3	31,902	2,955	9.3	31,130	3,507	11.3
65,681	3,569	5.4	31,955	1,350	4.2	33,720	2,210	6.6
65,713	10,885	16.6	34,210	4,706	13.8	31,503	6,179	19.6
370,984	71,689	19.3	177,967	28,571	16.1	193,017	43,122	22.3
16,023	1,510	3.2	11,669	319	2.7	4,354	1,181	4.4
1,481,945	99,356	6.7	738,161	44,536	5.7	698,784	54,830	7.8
941,763	77,070	8.2	487,698	33,757	6.9	454,065	43,319	9.5
768,677	35,815	4.7	413,633	16,202	3.9	335,044	19,613	5.5
447,526	17,005	3.8	254,949	7,998	3.1	192,577	9,097	4.7
623,438	124,723	20.0	317,579	54,956	17.3	305,859	69,767	22.8
213,172	34,813	16.3	108,810	16,377	15.1	104,362	18,486	17.7
376,382	16,234	4.3	186,659	8,420	4.5	189,723	7,814	4.1
371,698	34,155	9.2	183,522	15,152	8.3	188,176	19,003	10.1
1,051,634	81,671	7.8	496,692	30,951	6.2	554,902	50,720	9.1
848,590	48,291	5.7	461,557	26,330	5.7	487,033	21,961	5.7
372,591	27,645	7.4	212,399	12,372	5.8	160,192	15,273	9.5
214,122	27,789	13.0	108,254	12,473	11.5	105,868	15,316	14.5
940,668	89,924	9.6	508,165	40,655	8.0	432,503	49,269	11.4
24,311	525	2.2	19,636	410	2.1	4,675	115	2.5
216,924	7,821	3.6	123,198	3,836	3.0	88,726	3,935	4.5
34,952	1,807	5.2	25,633	1,173	4.6	9,319	634	6.8
215,706	10,694	5.0	104,901	5,264	5.0	110,805	5,430	4.9
587,736	37,348	6.4	289,965	15,902	5.5	297,771	21,446	7.2
54,185	38,623	62.1	30,981	14,898	48.1	23,204	18,725	80.7
2,826,859	182,050	6.4	1,388,692	76,745	5.5	1,438,167	105,805	7.3
405,082	116,437	28.7	189,732	44,420	23.4	215,350	72,017	33.4
1,588,507	92,616	5.8	804,871	40,373	5.0	783,636	52,243	6.7
81,826	2,904	3.5	51,636	1,669	3.2	30,190	1,235	4.1
2,151,246	174,286	8.1	1,070,392	65,985	6.2	1,080,854	108,301	10.0
158,522	18,611	11.7	75,012	7,157	9.5	83,510	11,454	13.7
182,518	34,335	18.8	86,900	13,924	16.0	95,618	20,411	21.3
507,413	118,734	23.4	250,055	46,948	18.8	257,358	71,783	27.9
534,789	65,117	12.2	301,737	33,085	11.0	233,046	32,032	13.7
60,681	5,385	8.9	32,078	2,137	6.7	28,603	3,248	11.4
191,593	12,672	6.7	95,307	6,731	7.1	96,286	6,141	6.4
425,234	71,004	16.7	205,248	31,474	15.3	218,976	39,530	18.1
33,614	1,011	2.8	24,251	642	2.6	11,863	369	3.2
261,681	45,940	17.3	132,777	19,055	14.4	128,904	26,285	20.4
637,221	45,798	7.2	338,932	21,221	6.3	298,289	24,577	8.2
12,327	285	2.3	9,241	160	1.7	3,086	125	4.1

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1880.

States and Territories.	COLORED PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			COLORED PERSONS FROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.		
	Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.	
	Number. 4,601,207	Number. 3,220,878	P. ct. 70.0	Number. 834,655	Number. 552,771	P. ct. 66.2
The United States ..						
1 Alabama.....	399,058	221,680	80.6	77,036	57,905	75.2
2 Arizona.....	4,288	1,018	23.7	457	149	32.6
3 Arkansas.....	137,971	103,473	75.0	25,815	18,658	72.3
4 California.....	91,827	27,340	29.8	2,875	1,199	41.7
5 Colorado.....	2,764	568	20.5	181	20	11.0
6 Connecticut.....	9,523	1,661	17.4	1,066	64	6.4
7 Dakota.....	1,501	664	44.2	203	103	50.7
8 Delaware.....	10,245	11,068	57.5	3,075	1,453	47.3
9 District of Columbia...	45,035	21,790	48.4	5,735	853	14.9
10 Florida.....	85,513	60,420	70.7	15,947	10,676	66.9
11 Georgia.....	479,862	391,482	81.6	94,522	73,930	78.2
12 Idaho.....	3,524	904	25.2	45	14	31.1
13 Illinois.....	34,837	12,971	37.2	5,293	1,389	26.7
14 Indiana.....	29,140	10,363	35.6	4,469	693	15.6
15 Iowa.....	7,515	2,272	30.0	1,121	123	11.0
16 Kansas.....	31,176	14,588	46.8	5,625	1,638	29.1
17 Kentucky.....	190,223	133,895	70.4	34,068	21,370	62.7
18 Louisiana.....	328,153	259,429	79.1	57,914	41,919	72.4
19 Maine.....	1,658	412	24.8	190	27	14.2
20 Maryland.....	151,278	90,172	59.6	24,603	11,086	45.1
21 Massachusetts.....	15,416	2,322	15.1	1,504	31	2.1
22 Michigan.....	16,780	4,791	28.5	2,454	439	17.9
23 Minnesota.....	2,794	1,040	37.2	396	127	32.1
24 Mississippi.....	425,397	319,753	75.2	84,238	58,806	69.8
25 Missouri.....	104,393	56,244	53.9	18,030	7,823	43.4
26 Montana.....	3,003	1,076	35.8	268	138	51.5
27 Nebraska.....	1,950	602	30.7	252	40	15.9
28 Nevada.....	8,071	2,154	26.7	322	148	46.0
29 New Hampshire.....	594	94	15.8	64	4	6.3
30 New Jersey.....	30,206	9,200	30.5	3,855	686	17.8
31 New Mexico.....	8,199	7,559	92.2	1,156	1,045	90.4
32 New York.....	53,825	11,425	21.2	5,464	528	9.7
33 North Carolina.....	351,145	271,943	77.4	68,493	51,889	75.8
34 Ohio.....	59,829	16,356	27.3	9,164	925	10.1
35 Oregon.....	11,083	3,080	27.8	367	142	38.7
36 Pennsylvania.....	66,654	18,033	27.1	8,094	1,155	14.3
37 Rhode Island.....	5,303	1,249	23.6	531	49	9.2
38 South Carolina.....	394,750	310,071	78.5	76,981	57,072	74.1
39 Tennessee.....	271,386	194,495	71.7	52,817	35,419	67.1
40 Texas.....	255,265	192,520	75.4	52,055	37,384	71.8
41 Utah.....	1,318	689	52.3	123	58	47.2
42 Vermont.....	807	156	19.3	134	12	9.0
43 Virginia.....	428,450	315,660	73.7	83,208	53,843	64.7
44 Washington.....	6,451	2,460	38.1	662	247	37.2
45 West Virginia.....	18,446	10,139	55.0	3,195	1,324	41.4
46 Wisconsin.....	4,279	1,325	31.0	710	152	21.4
47 Wyoming.....	1,239	182	14.7	27	10	37.0

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1880.

COLORED MALES FROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.			COLORED FEMALES FROM 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.		
Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as unable to write.	
Number.	Number.	P. ct.	Number.	Number.	P. ct.
424,909	285,997	67.3	409,743	266,774	65.1
39,620	30,153	76.1	37,410	27,752	74.2
238	66	27.7	219	83	37.9
13,230	9,605	72.6	12,583	9,053	71.9
1,638	612	37.4	1,237	586	47.4
89	13	14.6	92	7	7.6
481	31	6.4	525	23	4.3
94	49	52.1	109	54	49.5
1,572	754	48.0	1,502	699	46.5
2,717	439	15.8	3,018	423	14.0
8,065	5,425	67.1	7,862	5,251	66.8
48,496	33,222	78.8	46,026	35,708	77.6
28	8	28.6	17	6	35.3
2,651	736	27.8	2,552	653	25.6
2,223	352	15.8	2,246	347	15.4
584	58	9.9	537	65	12.1
2,883	889	30.5	2,742	749	27.3
17,255	11,326	65.6	16,813	10,044	59.7
29,586	21,603	73.0	28,328	20,316	71.7
96	11	11.5	94	16	17.0
12,289	5,633	46.3	12,314	5,393	43.8
765	18	2.4	739	13	1.8
1,231	244	19.8	1,223	105	8.5
197	73	37.1	199	54	27.1
43,231	30,366	70.2	41,007	28,440	69.4
9,101	4,169	45.8	8,929	3,654	40.9
144	86	59.7	124	52	41.9
119	17	14.3	133	23	17.3
187	79	42.2	135	69	51.1
28	3	10.7	36	1	2.8
1,921	361	18.8	1,934	325	16.8
591	525	88.8	565	520	92.0
2,678	273	10.2	2,786	255	9.2
34,775	26,076	76.7	33,718	25,213	74.8
4,648	489	10.5	4,516	436	9.7
229	91	41.0	138	48	34.8
3,962	600	15.1	4,132	555	13.4
258	25	9.7	273	21	8.8
39,523	29,314	74.5	37,658	27,753	73.7
26,617	18,280	68.7	26,209	17,139	65.4
26,259	19,165	73.0	25,796	18,219	70.6
60	33	55.0	63	25	39.7
71	6	8.5	63	6	9.5
42,204	28,109	66.6	41,005	25,734	62.8
365	133	37.0	297	112	37.7
1,691	727	43.0	1,594	597	39.7
378	87	23.0	332	65	19.6
15	6	40.0	15	4	26.7

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1880.

States and Territories.	COLORED PERSONS FROM 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.			COLORED MALES FROM 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.			COLORED FEMALES FROM 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH INCLUSIVE.		
	Enumer- ated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumer- ated.	Returned as unable to write.		Enumer- ated.	Returned as unable to write.	
	Number. 829, 317	Number 520, 207	P. ct. 62. 7	Number. 358, 477	Number 247, 468	P. ct. 62. 1	Number. 430, 840	Number 272, 739	P. ct. 63. 3
The United States..									
1 Alabama .....	75, 917	56, 897	74. 9	35, 928	26, 078	74. 2	40, 019	30, 224	75. 5
2 Arizona .....	756	236	31. 2	539	136	25. 2	217	100	46. 1
3 Arkansas .....	23, 466	16, 371	69. 8	11, 143	7, 593	68. 2	12, 323	8, 775	71. 2
4 California .....	13, 763	4, 041	29. 4	11, 764	2, 860	24. 3	1, 999	1, 181	59. 1
5 Colorado .....	441	83	18. 8	271	58	21. 4	170	25	14. 7
6 Connecticut .....	1, 278	100	7. 8	641	45	7. 0	637	55	8. 6
7 Dakota .....	213	103	48. 4	103	52	50. 5	110	51	46. 4
8 Delaware .....	3, 512	1, 080	47. 8	1, 819	863	47. 4	1, 693	817	48. 3
9 District of Columbia.	6, 523	1, 490	22. 8	2, 490	519	20. 8	4, 033	971	24. 1
10 Florida .....	15, 669	9, 991	63. 8	7, 032	4, 392	62. 5	8, 637	5, 500	63. 8
11 Georgia .....	91, 920	70, 234	76. 4	43, 709	33, 185	75. 9	48, 211	37, 049	76. 8
12 Idaho .....	131	37	14. 4	182	30	16. 5	9	7	77. 8
13 Illinois .....	5, 397	1, 185	22. 3	2, 559	598	23. 4	2, 748	587	21. 4
14 Indiana .....	4, 837	858	17. 7	2, 274	411	18. 1	2, 563	447	17. 4
15 Iowa .....	1, 229	191	15. 5	651	112	17. 2	678	79	13. 7
16 Kansas .....	5, 236	1, 452	27. 7	2, 490	728	29. 2	2, 746	724	26. 4
17 Kentucky .....	35, 806	21, 787	60. 8	17, 250	11, 092	64. 3	18, 556	10, 695	57. 6
18 Louisiana .....	52, 072	38, 721	74. 4	23, 536	17, 476	74. 3	28, 536	21, 245	74. 4
19 Maine .....	230	50	21. 7	117	18	15. 4	113	32	28. 3
20 Maryland .....	26, 568	12, 729	47. 9	12, 423	6, 155	49. 5	14, 145	6, 574	46. 5
21 Massachusetts .....	1, 886	70	3. 7	847	37	4. 4	1, 039	33	3. 2
22 Michigan .....	2, 909	504	20. 4	1, 370	298	21. 8	1, 539	296	19. 2
23 Minnesota .....	453	144	31. 8	222	70	34. 2	231	68	29. 4
24 Mississippi .....	78, 415	52, 825	67. 4	36, 502	24, 167	66. 2	41, 913	28, 658	68. 4
25 Missouri .....	20, 042	8, 064	40. 2	9, 561	4, 077	42. 6	10, 481	3, 987	38. 0
26 Montana .....	354	161	45. 5	225	83	36. 9	120	78	69. 5
27 Nebraska .....	283	66	23. 3	124	27	21. 8	159	39	24. 5
28 Nevada .....	1, 096	368	33. 6	825	236	28. 6	271	132	48. 7
29 New Hampshire .....	82	9	11. 0	37	6	16. 2	45	3	6. 7
30 New Jersey .....	4, 430	670	15. 1	2, 075	292	14. 1	2, 355	378	16. 1
31 New Mexico .....	1, 402	1, 305	93. 1	736	667	90. 6	666	638	95. 8
32 New York .....	7, 013	763	10. 9	3, 083	267	11. 9	3, 930	396	10. 1
33 North Carolina .....	67, 003	45, 902	68. 5	32, 678	22, 174	67. 9	34, 825	23, 728	68. 1
34 Ohio .....	9, 735	1, 279	13. 1	4, 639	691	14. 9	5, 096	588	11. 5
35 Oregon .....	2, 065	561	26. 7	1, 893	481	25. 4	172	70	40. 7
36 Pennsylvania .....	9, 691	1, 827	13. 7	4, 162	525	12. 6	5, 529	802	14. 5
37 Rhode Island .....	551	61	11. 1	246	32	13. 0	305	29	9. 5
38 South Carolina .....	73, 040	52, 936	71. 9	34, 465	24, 105	69. 9	39, 175	28, 831	73. 6
39 Tennessee .....	51, 730	32, 137	62. 1	24, 930	15, 898	63. 4	26, 800	16, 329	60. 9
40 Texas .....	48, 141	33, 309	69. 2	22, 572	15, 635	69. 3	25, 560	17, 674	69. 1
41 Utah .....	247	113	47. 7	157	60	38. 2	80	53	66. 2
42 Vermont .....	132	15	11. 4	60	10	16. 7	72	5	6. 9
43 Virginia .....	77, 629	47, 477	61. 2	37, 024	23, 629	63. 8	40, 605	23, 848	58. 7
44 Washington .....	1, 236	329	26. 6	928	191	20. 6	208	138	44. 8
45 West Virginia .....	3, 352	1, 276	38. 1	1, 728	666	38. 5	1, 624	610	37. 6
46 Wisconsin .....	712	192	27. 0	359	106	29. 5	353	86	24. 4
47 Wyoming .....	134	28	20. 9	108	23	21. 3	26	5	19. 2

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1880.

COLORED PERSONS OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			COLORED MALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			COLORED FEMALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.		
Enumerated.	Returned as un- able to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as un- able to write.		Enumerated.	Returned as un- able to write.	
Number.	Number.	P. ct.	Number.	Number.	P. ct.	Number.	Number.	P. ct.
2, 987, 235	2, 147, 900	73. 1	1, 487, 344	1, 022, 151	68. 7	1, 449, 891	1, 125, 749	77. 6
246, 075	206, 878	84. 1	118, 423	96, 408	81. 4	127, 652	110, 470	86. 5
3, 075	633	20. 6	2, 352	422	17. 9	723	211	29. 2
88, 690	68, 444	77. 2	46, 827	34, 300	73. 2	41, 863	34, 144	81. 6
75, 189	22, 100	29. 4	66, 809	16, 857	25. 2	8, 380	5, 243	62. 6
2, 142	465	21. 7	1, 520	289	19. 0	622	176	28. 3
7, 239	1, 497	20. 7	3, 532	698	19. 7	3, 707	801	21. 6
1, 085	453	42. 2	641	210	32. 8	444	248	55. 9
12, 658	7, 935	62. 7	6, 396	3, 787	59. 2	6, 292	4, 148	66. 2
32, 777	19, 447	59. 3	13, 918	7, 529	54. 0	18, 859	11, 927	63. 2
53, 897	39, 758	73. 8	27, 489	19, 110	69. 5	26, 408	20, 643	78. 2
293, 421	247, 318	84. 3	143, 471	116, 516	81. 2	149, 950	130, 802	87. 2
3, 288	943	28. 7	3, 126	899	27. 8	182	74	45. 7
24, 327	10, 397	42. 7	13, 686	5, 271	38. 5	10, 641	5, 126	48. 2
19, 894	8, 806	44. 4	10, 739	4, 845	40. 5	9, 095	4, 461	49. 0
5, 228	1, 958	37. 5	3, 025	1, 009	33. 4	2, 203	949	43. 1
29, 315	11, 498	56. 6	10, 765	5, 623	52. 2	9, 550	5, 875	61. 5
120, 349	90, 738	75. 4	58, 642	43, 177	73. 6	61, 707	47, 561	77. 1
218, 167	178, 789	82. 0	107, 977	86, 555	80. 2	110, 190	92, 234	83. 7
1, 238	335	27. 1	604	144	21. 7	574	191	33. 3
109, 107	66, 357	66. 3	48, 584	30, 873	63. 5	51, 523	35, 484	68. 9
12, 026	2, 221	18. 5	5, 959	941	15. 8	6, 070	1, 280	21. 1
11, 417	3, 758	32. 9	6, 130	1, 852	30. 2	5, 287	1, 908	36. 1
1, 945	769	39. 5	1, 086	364	33. 5	859	405	47. 1
262, 744	208, 122	79. 2	139, 278	99, 068	76. 0	132, 466	109, 054	82. 3
66, 321	40, 357	60. 9	33, 042	19, 028	57. 6	33, 279	21, 329	64. 1
2, 381	777	32. 6	1, 908	483	25. 3	473	204	62. 2
1, 424	496	34. 8	844	256	30. 3	530	240	41. 4
6, 653	1, 638	24. 6	5, 622	1, 194	21. 2	1, 081	444	43. 1
448	81	18. 1	287	42	17. 7	211	39	18. 5
21, 921	7, 844	35. 8	10, 670	3, 560	33. 4	11, 251	4, 284	38. 1
5, 641	5, 209	92. 3	3, 095	2, 779	89. 8	2, 546	2, 430	95. 4
41, 348	10, 134	24. 5	20, 059	4, 521	22. 5	21, 289	5, 613	26. 4
215, 649	174, 152	80. 8	103, 018	80, 282	78. 4	110, 631	93, 870	84. 8
49, 940	14, 152	34. 6	21, 706	7, 041	32. 4	19, 234	7, 111	37. 0
8, 651	2, 387	27. 6	7, 993	2, 005	25. 1	658	382	58. 1
48, 869	15, 551	31. 8	23, 892	6, 845	28. 6	24, 977	8, 706	34. 9
4, 221	1, 139	27. 0	1, 890	467	24. 8	2, 335	672	28. 8
244, 129	209, 063	81. 9	118, 889	93, 010	78. 2	125, 240	107, 053	85. 5
146, 829	124, 989	76. 1	80, 250	58, 601	73. 0	86, 589	68, 338	78. 0
155, 069	121, 827	78. 6	78, 639	59, 669	75. 9	76, 430	62, 158	81. 3
958	518	54. 1	695	356	51. 2	263	162	61. 6
541	129	23. 8	314	82	26. 1	227	47	20. 7
267, 912	214, 340	80. 1	128, 257	100, 210	78. 1	139, 355	114, 130	81. 9
4, 553	1, 834	41. 4	3, 419	1, 126	32. 9	1, 134	758	66. 8
11, 899	7, 539	63. 4	6, 384	3, 830	60. 0	5, 515	3, 709	67. 3
2, 857	931	34. 3	1, 550	474	30. 6	1, 397	507	38. 8
1, 078	144	13. 4	939	84	8. 9	139	60	43. 2

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1870.

States and Territories.	CANNOT READ.  Persons 10 years of age and over.	CANNOT WRITE—PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.									
		Total.	Native.	Foreign-born.	White.						
					10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.		
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
United States	4,528,084	5,658,144	4,880,271	777,873	294,422	245,690	207,578	200,533	748,970	1,145,718	
1 Alabama	319,771	383,012	382,142	870	13,214	11,016	9,642	9,757	17,429	21,061	
2 Arizona	2,690	2,753	263	2,491	177	122	242	254	1,167	767	
3 Arkansas	111,799	133,339	133,043	296	7,985	6,814	6,703	7,213	13,610	21,770	
4 California	24,877	31,716	9,520	22,196	1,092	849	1,179	839	12,362	9,837	
5 Colorado	6,297	6,822	6,568	255	483	487	498	717	2,305	2,074	
6 Connecticut	19,680	29,616	5,678	23,938	1,389	1,191	1,266	1,444	8,990	13,633	
7 Dakota	1,249	1,563	758	805	56	58	44	47	406	306	
8 Delaware	19,356	23,100	20,631	2,469	1,045	833	718	652	3,466	4,566	
9 Dist. Columbia	22,845	28,719	26,501	2,218	366	293	150	311	1,214	2,542	
10 Florida	66,238	71,803	71,235	568	2,691	2,392	2,146	2,199	3,876	5,600	
11 Georgia	418,553	468,593	467,503	1,090	19,843	16,654	13,101	12,911	21,899	40,531	
12 Idaho	3,293	3,388	138	3,250	17	19	9	19	815	107	
13 Illinois	86,368	133,584	90,505	42,983	6,562	5,303	7,208	6,893	40,891	56,857	
14 Indiana	76,634	127,124	113,185	13,939	5,582	4,779	7,325	7,093	36,331	57,651	
15 Iowa	24,115	45,671	24,979	20,692	3,401	2,457	2,044	1,636	14,782	10,825	
16 Kansas	16,369	24,550	20,449	4,101	1,491	1,099	1,311	908	5,994	6,175	
17 Kentucky	249,567	332,176	324,945	7,231	31,752	26,014	18,724	18,036	43,826	62,735	
18 Louisiana	257,184	276,158	268,778	7,385	7,130	6,395	4,710	4,926	12,048	15,540	
19 Maine	13,436	19,032	7,986	11,046	1,782	1,368	1,247	1,186	6,616	6,775	
20 Maryland	114,100	185,499	126,907	58,592	4,274	3,653	3,022	3,077	13,244	19,422	
21 Massachusetts	74,935	97,742	7,912	89,830	2,215	2,144	3,013	4,394	30,920	52,890	
22 Michigan	34,613	53,127	22,547	30,580	4,738	3,294	2,973	2,125	17,543	17,958	
23 Minnesota	12,747	24,413	5,558	18,855	2,122	1,680	1,014	975	8,041	10,109	
24 Mississippi	291,718	313,310	312,483	827	8,174	6,555	5,447	4,749	9,357	13,746	
25 Missouri	146,771	222,411	206,827	15,584	27,509	21,864	14,755	12,731	34,780	50,124	
26 Montana	667	918	394	524	69	36	29	29	399	81	
27 Nebraska	2,265	4,861	3,552	1,309	1,167	809	317	212	956	1,169	
28 Nevada	727	872	98	774	8	15	29	10	474	126	
29 New Hampshire	7,618	9,926	1,902	7,934	456	377	712	700	3,361	4,225	
30 New Jersey	37,057	54,687	29,726	24,961	2,987	2,646	2,113	2,309	14,515	21,016	
31 New Mexico	48,836	52,220	49,311	2,909	4,530	4,893	3,956	5,734	14,892	17,135	
32 New York	163,501	239,271	70,702	168,569	10,772	9,127	8,138	10,435	73,208	116,744	
33 North Carolina	339,789	397,600	397,573	117	20,540	18,407	15,384	16,527	33,111	62,723	
34 Ohio	92,720	173,172	134,102	39,070	15,064	11,872	8,568	7,491	41,439	68,449	
35 Oregon	2,609	4,427	3,003	1,424	572	388	161	109	1,085	1,096	
36 Pennsylvania	131,723	222,356	126,803	95,553	5,735	4,953	8,504	9,655	61,250	116,261	
37 Rhode Island	15,416	21,921	4,444	17,477	1,839	1,195	1,090	1,383	5,922	10,152	
38 South Carolina	265,822	290,379	289,726	653	7,299	6,375	5,411	5,691	12,490	17,601	
39 Tennessee	290,549	364,697	362,955	1,742	20,887	17,991	15,962	17,349	37,713	68,225	
40 Texas	189,422	291,703	263,334	18,369	11,171	8,748	7,144	6,482	17,505	19,245	
41 Utah	2,515	7,363	3,394	4,029	1,539	1,289	523	429	1,137	2,139	
42 Vermont	15,163	17,706	3,962	13,804	1,035	815	1,317	1,105	6,867	8,445	
43 Virginia	330,913	445,893	444,623	1,270	18,745	15,358	11,095	10,343	27,646	40,251	
44 Washington	1,018	1,307	894	503	71	58	44	34	437	179	
45 West Virginia	43,802	81,490	78,389	3,101	10,704	9,342	5,808	5,913	15,181	24,545	
46 Wisconsin	35,031	55,441	14,113	41,328	5,030	4,244	2,777	2,487	17,637	22,670	
47 Wyoming	468	602	260	330	22	19	14	14	326	89	

TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1870.

CANNOT WRITE—PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD—continued.																	
Colored.						Chinese. (a)						Indian.					
10 to 13.		15 to 21.		21 and over.		10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.		10 to 15.		15 to 21.		21 and over.	
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
242, 083	227, 510	237, 021	273, 500	862, 243	946, 332	180	13	908	181	5, 439	474	767	698	782	1, 082	2, 495	3, 525
24, 391	22, 615	23, 616	28, 915	91, 017	98, 344	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	2	4	16	16
5, 352	4, 982	5, 863	6, 655	23, 681	22, 689	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	4	5
24	21	30	24	468	339	130	13	471	147	1, 730	862	110	71	146	197	701	564
4	4	13	14	63	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	11	18	23	7	45
69	62	83	130	627	704	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	7	15
1	1	8	8	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	73	58	70	147	206
925	860	1, 054	1, 011	3, 765	4, 205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
972	1, 160	1, 117	1, 238	7, 599	10, 757	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4, 190	3, 513	4, 957	5, 376	16, 806	18, 052	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10
33, 364	31, 253	31, 295	34, 813	100, 551	112, 361	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	5	6
1	—	1	—	9	26	—	—	295	15	2, 471	65	1	—	2	1	6	4
335	325	620	619	3, 969	4, 082	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	13
347	318	550	650	3, 182	3, 181	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	3	9	30	47
32	38	71	75	635	673	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	15
342	314	440	497	2, 772	2, 839	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	10	22	128	181
12, 891	12, 067	12, 157	12, 769	37, 889	43, 277	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	1	8	6	18
16, 978	16, 375	15, 873	19, 718	76, 612	79, 437	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	1	33	42	119	107
13	3	17	14	69	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	2
7, 142	6, 502	7, 075	8, 278	27, 123	32, 582	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	20
29	30	76	147	822	1, 044	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	2	2	6
170	199	169	161	1, 015	941	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	104	152	168	517	760
2	4	11	4	44	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	30	32	19	110	143
24, 076	22, 606	23, 216	26, 867	80, 810	87, 327	—	—	1	—	15	—	32	27	35	44	102	124
5, 364	5, 133	5, 355	6, 181	18, 002	20, 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	6	6	9
2	2	2	13	34	15	4	—	12	—	103	10	1	3	5	9	13	47
16	10	15	21	93	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	3	2	3	11
—	—	—	—	15	6	2	—	22	4	161	9	—	—	—	—	—	23
4	3	10	8	38	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
432	443	481	551	2, 881	3, 509	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	20
5	4	7	11	58	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	146	110	187	81	307
371	366	585	622	3, 912	4, 874	—	—	3	—	10	2	4	6	11	4	30	47
21, 313	19, 642	21, 341	23, 464	68, 669	76, 177	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	85	63	89	136	229
1, 274	1, 115	1, 372	1, 398	7, 531	8, 076	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	1	4	10
3	4	4	3	48	28	9	—	35	12	731	21	6	9	12	7	21	63
401	450	719	1, 096	5, 758	7, 469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
26	20	63	49	291	421	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	5	11
20, 887	19, 918	20, 329	25, 276	70, 830	77, 924	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	2	5	11	21
16, 407	15, 235	16, 299	18, 835	53, 938	63, 248	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	6	8
14, 323	13, 366	13, 070	15, 040	47, 235	47, 583	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	16	16	79	52
2	1	—	—	2	10	6	—	54	2	149	4	5	2	6	11	2	3
73	3	16	12	45	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	3
29, 723	27, 710	26, 161	31, 047	97, 908	109, 687	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	9	11	37	46
2	2	4	2	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	14	90	70	261
861	804	844	869	3, 188	3, 442	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
12	7	25	16	185	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	11	18	20	59	104
1	—	3	—	33	12	—	—	15	1	18	—	3	2	5	6	22	47

a It would appear that some assistant marshals committed the fault of returning as illiterate the Chinese who could not write English while they were able to read and write their own language.



TABLE CXXXVII.—*Illiteracy by states and territories—Continued.*

1860.

States and Territories.	CANNOT READ AND WRITE—PERSONS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.						
	Total.	Native.	Foreign-born.	White.		Colored.	
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
The United States..	1, 218, 311	871, 418	346, 893	467, 023	659, 552	41, 275	50, 461
Alabama.....	38, 060	37, 302	758	14, 517	23, 088	192	263
Arizona.....							
Arkansas.....	23, 665	23, 587	78	9, 379	14, 263	10	13
California.....	19, 693	11, 509	8, 184	11, 835	7, 154	497	207
Colorado.....							
Connecticut.....	8, 833	925	7, 908	3, 405	5, 083	161	164
Dakota.....	77	60	17	62	15		
Delaware.....	13, 169	11, 503	1, 666	2, 838	3, 823	3, 056	3, 452
District of Columbia..	6, 881	4, 860	2, 021	1, 258	2, 248	1, 151	2, 224
Florida.....	5, 461	5, 150	311	2, 378	2, 903	48	72
Georgia.....	44, 257	43, 550	707	16, 900	26, 784	255	318
Idaho.....							
Illinois.....	59, 264	39, 748	19, 616	24, 786	33, 251	632	695
Indiana.....	62, 716	55, 903	6, 813	24, 297	36, 646	869	904
Iowa.....	19, 931	12, 903	7, 048	7, 806	11, 976	92	77
Kansas.....	3, 067	2, 695	372	1, 228	1, 776	25	38
Kentucky.....	70, 040	65, 749	4, 291	28, 742	38, 835	1, 113	1, 350
Louisiana.....	19, 010	15, 679	3, 331	8, 051	9, 757	485	717
Maine.....	8, 593	2, 336	6, 212	4, 282	4, 270	25	21
Maryland.....	37, 518	33, 780	3, 738	7, 290	8, 529	9, 904	11, 795
Massachusetts.....	46, 921	2, 004	44, 917	16, 969	29, 293	291	368
Michigan.....	18, 485	8, 170	10, 315	8, 596	8, 845	558	486
Minnesota.....	4, 763	1, 055	3, 708	2, 382	2, 369	6	6
Mississippi.....	15, 636	15, 136	500	6, 256	9, 270	50	60
Missouri.....	60, 545	51, 173	9, 372	24, 255	35, 405	371	514
Montana.....							
Nebraska.....	634	357	277	317	304	6	7
Nevada.....	150	40	110	138	5	6	1
New Hampshire.....	4, 717	1, 093	3, 624	2, 023	2, 690	15	10
New Jersey.....	23, 081	12, 937	10, 144	8, 486	10, 840	1, 720	2, 035
New Mexico.....	32, 785	31, 626	1, 159	16, 008	16, 750	12	15
New York.....	121, 878	26, 163	95, 715	47, 703	68, 262	2, 653	3, 290
North Carolina.....	74, 977	74, 877	100	26, 024	42, 194	3, 067	3, 782
Ohio.....	61, 828	48, 015	16, 813	23, 297	35, 345	2, 995	3, 191
Oregon.....	1, 511	1, 200	311	762	737	7	5
Pennsylvania.....	81, 515	44, 930	36, 585	27, 560	44, 596	3, 893	5, 466
Rhode Island.....	6, 112	1, 202	4, 910	2, 057	3, 795	119	141
South Carolina.....	16, 208	15, 792	416	5, 811	8, 981	633	753
Tennessee.....	72, 054	60, 262	2, 792	27, 358	43, 001	743	932
Texas.....	18, 476	11, 832	6, 644	8, 514	9, 900	25	37
Utah.....	323	162	161	98	225		
Vermont.....	8, 916	933	7, 983	4, 467	4, 402	27	20
Virginia (b).....	86, 452	83, 300	3, 152	31, 178	42, 877	5, 489	6, 908
Washington.....	438	207	231	295	142	1	
West Virginia.....							
Wisconsin.....	16, 546	2, 663	13, 883	7, 465	8, 983	53	45
Wyoming.....							

a 1,000 added to state by reason of error in tabulation of 1860.

b Includes West Virginia.

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DEFECTIVE, DEPENDENT, AND DELINQUENT  
CLASSES.

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# THE DEFECTIVE, DEPENDENT, AND DELINQUENT CLASSES.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,  
CENSUS OFFICE,  
Washington, D. C., December 22, 1882.

Hon. C. W. SEATON,  
*Superintendent of Census.*

SIR: The most striking result of the effort made in the Tenth Census to obtain a complete and accurate enumeration of the defective, dependent, and delinquent classes of the population of the United States is the apparently great increase in their number, as compared with the figures given in any previous census.

## THE AFFLICTED.

If we disregard the census of 1830 (in which the insane and idiotic were not enumerated) and that of 1840 (in which they were enumerated, not separately, but as forming a single class), then the following table exhibits for the four groups included under the term defective the increase referred to; but it must be remembered that this increase is less real than apparent:

*Table showing the number of insane, idiotic, blind, and deaf-mutes in the United States, in the years named, respectively, according to the census.*

Class.	1850.	1870.	1880.	1890.
Insane.....	15,610	37,432	24,042	91,950
Idiotic.....	15,787	24,527	18,930	76,805
Blind.....	9,794	12,658	20,320	48,928
Deaf-mutes.....	9,803	12,821	16,205	33,573
Totals.....	50,994	98,484	68,451	251,660

The total population for each of the years named was as follows: In 1850 it was 23,191,876; in 1860, 31,443,321; in 1870, 38,558,371; and in 1880, 50,155,783. In other words, although the population has a little more than doubled in thirty years, the number of defective persons returned is nearly five times as great as it was thirty years ago.

During the past decade (or since 1870) the increase in population has been 20 per cent.; but the apparent increase in the defective classes has been a little more than 155 per cent. The table on page 1660 shows the number of each class in 1,000,000 of the population, as reported in the census.

*Table showing the number of insane, idiotic, blind, and deaf-mutes in each million of the population in each of the years named.*

Class.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Insane.....	1,814	971	765	673
Idiots.....	1,533	636	602	631
Blind.....	976	527	403	421
Deaf-mutes.....	675	420	408	423
Totals.....	4,998	2,554	2,178	2,109

It is not possible to believe that there has, in fact, been any such increase of the defective classes as is indicated by the figures given in the tables above. The inference is irresistible that either the enumeration in 1880 is excessive, or else it was incomplete in 1870 and in the years previous.

The accuracy of the census of these special classes has been from the beginning a matter of doubt on the part of those most conversant with them. Mr. F. B. Sanborn, of Massachusetts, is quoted in the census of 1870 (Compendium, page 626) as having expressed the opinion that "the number reported in the census, be it state or national, rarely embraces more than 60 or 70 per cent. of their respective classes". But if we accept Mr. Sanborn's estimate, and make it the basis of a calculation; if we increase the number of defectives returned in 1870 by 40 per cent., and make it 137,878, instead of 98,484, even then the increase during the past 10 years, as shown by the census, would appear to have been more than 80 per cent.

The difficulty of enumerating the defective classes with any approach to accuracy is very great. In the first place, there are no distinct boundary lines between normal and abnormal conditions of the senses or of the nervous system. How often the sanity or insanity of persons occupying the diffused border line between the two is a matter of furious controversy in newspapers and before the courts. It is almost as hard to say who should be classed as an idiot as it would be to determine at what stage of intemperance one becomes a drunkard. Different observers would form different conclusions. Similarly, it is difficult to say at what stage of impaired vision one becomes blind, or of impaired hearing deaf. Yet the determination of these difficult questions is necessarily left to the untrained judgment either of the enumerator or of the head of the house, or it may be of the servant who comes to the door.

But if there were no obstacle in the way of determining who ought to be included in the defective classes, there would be an almost insurmountable obstacle in the reluctance of friends to publish the infirmities of those dear to them, and the respect felt for this sentiment by enumerators, who hesitate to put disagreeable and, possibly, needless questions.

The first of these difficulties cannot, in the nature of things, be surmounted. To overcome the second, resort was had in the Tenth Census to a number of expedients, particularly to a system of "special"

schedules, one for each separate class which it was intended to enumerate separately. Each enumerator was required to transfer to its proper schedule the name of every defective person enumerated by him, and upon that schedule to answer certain definite questions applicable to him as a member of the class to which he was supposed to belong. For this extra service the enumerator was offered additional compensation; and it was impressed upon him that he should make special effort to find these defective persons and make a full report of each case. He was instructed to counsel with physicians upon this point and to make inquiries of neighbors, and to report all defectives, whether the information respecting them should be derived from the families to which they belonged or from other sources, if in his judgment it was worthy of confidence.

With respect to the idiotic and the insane, correspondence was had, in addition, with about 100,000 physicians of the United States, who were furnished with blank forms of return, and were requested to report to the Census Office all lunatics and idiots within the sphere of their personal observation and knowledge. Replies were received from four-fifths of those addressed—a result creditable in the highest degree to the public spirit and devotion to science of the medical profession in America—and the names reported by the voluntary observers were, after comparing them with the list returned by the enumerators and carefully purging out duplicates, added to the names already reported.

By the use of the agencies just described it is believed that a much more perfect enumeration of the defective classes, especially of the insane and idiotic, has been secured than ever before in the history of this or perhaps of any other nation.

All possible care has been taken to secure accuracy in the enumeration of the defectives, but it would be claiming too much to assert that the census lists are, even after all the labor bestowed upon them, absolutely accurate. It is certain that names have not been returned to this office which should have been reported; it is also certain that other persons have been improperly reported; but it is thought that these errors must very nearly balance each other. There is, too, a tendency to make duplicate returns of the same person, in the one case at his home and in the other at the institution of which he is an inmate, which has imposed much extra work upon the clerical force in the office, in order to prevent swelling the total number of defectives. One of the great arts of this census of the defective classes is the art of purging out duplicates. Possibly some duplications remain undiscovered; but the percentage of error from this source has been reduced to a minimum. The figures given in the tables are published in the firm conviction that they are as nearly correct as it is possible to make them at the present time with our present facilities for procuring them.

Of these various forms of affliction, the one which causes the most distress, both to the victim and to the circle of his personal friends and acquaintances, is insanity. The interest felt in its ravages leads

to the frequent reiteration of an inquiry which is vaguely formulated in the common question: Is insanity increasing in this country relatively to the population? But before this question can be answered, it is essential to know what the inquirer means. If he means nothing more than to ask whether the aggregate number of the insane is increasing, but one reply is possible, and that so obvious as to excite wonder that the question should be put at all. For its solution no census is requisite; it is only necessary to notice the steady growth in the number and capacity of hospitals and asylums for the care of the insane and the utter failure of the provision made to overtake and keep pace with the demand for such provision. If, on the contrary, the inquirer desires to know whether, in the year 1880, the number of new cases—that is, of cases of insanity of less than one year's duration—is larger in proportion to the population than it was in 1870, the reply to this question, so much more precise and penetrating than the other, is a matter of opinion, rather than of statistics, for the reason that the statistical data at our command are not sufficient to enable us to answer it. Yet this is much the more important inquiry of the two; for although the increase of the mass implies an increase of the aggregate amount of sorrow in the world, it does not involve increased liability to insanity on the part of the same, which is probably the peril in the mind of the questioner. An increase in the ratio of new cases to the total population would be an alarming social symptom.

The insane population grows, as the general population does, through the excess in the number of additions to the mass beyond the number of diminutions or losses. In the case of the population at large, the increase is measured by the number of births and of immigrants, less the number of deaths and of emigrants. The increase in the insane population is measured by the number of new cases, including relapses, less the recoveries and the deaths. Now we do not know the number of new cases within the year, nor the number of deaths, nor the number of recoveries. Hence it is very difficult to form any correct, intelligible notion of the nature and causes of that growth of the mass, which, regarded alone, lies upon the surface and is palpable to the duller observer. Whether the replies to the questions as to the duration of the disease in individual cases contained in the special schedules returned to the Census Office will shed light upon what is now so obscure or prove to be an actual contribution to the ultimate solution of the problem remains to be seen. So far as any dependence can be placed upon the information furnished, it would certainly appear that, assuming their general or approximate accuracy, we might deduce from them a formula expressive of the ratio between the number of recent cases and the total number of cases, and from that we might proceed to estimate the number of new cases occurring within the course of twelve months, which would give us the rate of addition to the mass, which is one of the elements of the problem to be solved. On the other hand, a study of the present ages of the insane in relation to the age at which

the first attack is said to have occurred in each reported case might enable us to arrive at such conclusions respecting the expectation of insanity in the sane and the expectation of life in the insane as to afford a provisional basis for a theory of the rate of diminution or loss, which would serve as a working theory until it could be established, amended, or disproved by subsequent researches. What we need is to know, first, whether the rates of gain and loss are fixed or variable; second, what relation exists between the two; and, third, whether the rate of addition is increasing faster than the rate of increase of the population, after deducting the recoveries and deaths.

In dealing with the insane and idiotic population as returned to this office it was found to be necessary to adopt some arbitrary rule for discriminating between the two. In the census of 1840 they were not distinguished, but grouped together as a single class. Since then an attempt has been made in the direction of separation of the two classes, but with what imperfect success will be apparent when attention is directed to the fact that in 1850 the number of idiots reported exceeded that of the insane, but in 1860 the number of insane exceeded that of idiots by twenty-seven per cent., and in 1870 by fifty-two per cent. In the present census the number of insane exceeds that of idiots by only about nineteen per cent., which is still believed to be too high. The reason for the belief here expressed is that insanity in adults is much more readily and surely recognized than is idiocy in infants and very young children; but insanity is for the most part, if not altogether, a disease of mature life, while idiocy, true idiocy, as distinguished from the dementia which results from insanity, is in its origin exclusively a disease of childhood, and is often due to pre-natal conditions. The number of idiots must be, in fact, nearly or quite equal to that of the insane; but the fact does not appear in the census, because so many idiots are unreturned. The distinction between insanity and idiocy is admitted to be subtle; it necessarily eludes the powers of observation and discrimination of the majority of enumerators, and therefore but slight dependence can be placed upon their classification. So little value was believed to attach to it, in the face of any conflicting testimony or evidence, that it was decided to accept it as final wherever uncontradicted, but wherever the answer to the question upon the schedule as to the age at which idiocy or the first attack of insanity occurred was inconsistent with the enumerator's theory of the character of the disability there the original return has been amended in the office. That is to say, if any person whose name was borne upon the list of the insane was reported to have been insane from birth, he has been transferred to the list of idiots; and if any person whose name was borne upon the list of idiots was reported to have become an idiot at the age of forty, he has been transferred to the list of insane, on the ground that the so-called idiocy was actual dementia. Since it was necessary to establish some age as the limit of this rule, the age of puberty was taken;

that is, twelve in girls and fourteen in boys. This rule was not adopted until after consultation with a number of eminent alienists. It is believed that its adoption has secured upon the whole number of cases a very much more nearly correct result than would have been possible if no such corrections had been made. But its application to individual cases is not always correct, and the risk is taken of errors in the returns made as to the age at which the malady, whatever its nature, overtook its victim. What has now been said will explain the fact that from some hospitals for the insane a few idiots are reported, though they are not returned as such by the officers of the institutions.

Attention is called to the special tables showing the number of defectives in institutions designed especially for their benefit. According to these tables, of 91,959 insane in the United States there were in hospitals and asylums for the insane (not including those in almshouses) 40,942, or over forty-four per cent. of the entire number; of 76,895 idiots, there were in training-schools for the feeble-minded 2,429, or a little over three per cent.; of 48,928 blind, there were in schools and industrial homes for the blind 2,158, or less than four and a half per cent.; and of 33,878 mutes, there were in schools for the deaf (not counting those under instruction in day schools, and so not enumerated) 5,267, or nearly sixteen per cent. This statement may serve to give a summary notion of the urgency of the demand for institutions of the several descriptions named, both in the aggregate and in proportion to the number of individuals in each of the four great defective classes.

One reason for the small number of institutions for the blind and for the small number of inmates in each institution is that blindness is an infirmity much more likely to overtake the aged than the young. Deafness, on the contrary, attacks the young with great violence. Of the entire number of the deaf, about one-half are between the ages of five and twenty-one; but of the blind, not more than one-sixth. The proportion of congenitally deaf is more than one-half, but of congenitally blind less than one-seventh of the total number of the two classes, respectively.

The following table is a summary statement of the number in each of the four classes, by sex, nativity, and race:

*Table showing the number of insane, idiots, blind, and deaf-mutes in the United States, by sex, nativity, and race.*

Class.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
Insane.....	91,959	44,291	47,568	65,625	26,334	83,893	a 6,156
Idiots.....	76,895	43,309	31,586	72,888	4,007	67,376	b 9,519
Blind.....	48,928	26,748	22,180	40,599	8,329	41,278	c 7,650
Deaf-mutes.....	33,878	18,567	15,311	30,597	3,371	30,661	d 3,217
Totals.....	251,680	133,015	118,665	209,610	42,041	225,058	26,692

a Including 105 Chinese, 53 Indians, 1 Japanese, and 2 East Indians.

b Including 6 Chinese and 84 Indians.

c Including 23 Chinese and 244 Indians.

d Including 3 Chinese and 37 Indians.



The preceding table may be converted into another, as follows, in which the ratios of males to females, of native to foreign, and of white to colored are reduced to a common term, in order to facilitate comparisons between the several classes.

*Table showing the number of individuals in each 100,000 in each of the classes named, who are male or female, native or foreign, white or colored.*

Class.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
Insane.....	100,000	48,273	51,727	71,363	28,637	93,306	6,694
Idiots.....	100,000	58,923	41,077	94,789	5,211	87,543	12,457
Blind.....	100,000	54,668	45,332	82,977	17,023	84,365	15,635
Deaf-mutes.....	100,000	51,805	48,195	90,050	9,950	90,504	9,496
Totals.....	100,000	53,650	46,350	83,295	16,705	89,429	10,571

From this table it appears that insanity attacks women more often than it does men, but that, on the other hand, men are more liable to the other three forms of misfortune than are women. The negro population is much more liable to idiocy than to insanity. Both the negro and the foreign population are singularly more liable to blindness than to deafness. The tendency to insanity among the foreign population is especially worthy of attention. It may be accounted for in many ways: for instance, by the change of climate and of habits of life, by the increased anxiety and effort to advance in the scale of social respectability, by homesickness, and in general by the removal of the props which sustain and steady a man who does not emigrate, but remains in the vicinity where he was born. The same increased tendency to insanity may be discovered (but in a less marked degree) in Americans who remove from one section of the country to another, especially from the Atlantic to the Pacific coast.

The interest and importance of the inquiry into the number and condition of the defective classes, and of the criminal and pauper population, arises from the fact that these are burdens to be borne—drains upon the vitality of the community. When we consider the growth of our population and of our material resources, we are in danger of forgetting that there is another side to the picture. It is startling to know that of fifty millions of inhabitants, over four hundred thousand are either insane, idiots, deaf-mutes, or blind, or are inmates of prisons, reformatories, or poorhouses. If to these we add the outdoor poor and the inmates of private charitable institutions, the number will swell to nearly or quite half a million, or one per cent. of the total population. We cannot begin too soon or prosecute too vigorously the inquiry into the causes of the prevalence of these evils, which are like a canker at the heart of all our prosperity. Nothing can be more important than for us to ascertain at the earliest possible moment the rate at which they are increasing and the means of arresting their growth. The subject is obscure, but in the study of it we may almost be said to have our finger upon the pulse of the nation.

## PAUPERISM.

It is almost if not quite impossible to obtain the statistics of pauperism. The first question to be decided is: Who are paupers? Paupers, in the strict sense of the word, are poor persons supported in whole or in part at the expense of some public fund, raised by taxation, whether such fund belongs to a state, county, city, or town. The poor laws recognize the right of every man, who, through infirmity of body or mind, is unable to provide for his own necessities, to receive aid at the hands of the community of which he is a member, and his membership in a given community depends ordinarily upon the length of his residence, it being much easier to acquire a settlement in a new than in an older community. But the community has the right to choose for itself the form and measure of relief. It therefore becomes a perpetually recurring question whether to provide for the permanently poor in almshouses or outside. This is a question which is answered in one way by one community and by another in another, and even in the same community it is answered in one way at one time and in another at another. The indoor poor, as the paupers in almshouses are called, can be found and counted with comparative ease, but how are we to know when we have succeeded in finding the outdoor poor? The aid extended outside the almshouse is of great variety, both in kind and in amount. Sometimes it is equivalent to full support; more often it is temporary and partial. It may assume the form of a direct contribution in money, or of an order upon a store for supplies, or of medical attendance in case of sickness, or of burial in case of death, to say nothing of other expenses sometimes met from the public treasury, such as the cost of the transportation of the pauper as far as the next county; but whatever it may be, the records kept of it are as incomplete as can well be imagined. It is ordinarily within the discretion of some supervisor, overseer of the poor, or poormaster, whose disbursements are so limited in amount that they are not reported except in gross. He makes no return of names, but possibly gives an order on a store, and the bills for pauper relief are so mixed with items for other uses that they cannot be separated. The pauper fund is not usually separated from the general fund, and in most states the town or county officials have no thought of keeping any statistical record of pauperism. As to finding the outdoor paupers by inquiring for them from door to door, that is impossible. All that has been attempted in the present census, therefore, has been to give as accurate an account as possible of the almshouse population.

Even this, however, is not so easy a task as it may seem. What is an almshouse? Where a county or a town owns a farm or a piece of ground and the buildings on it, and these buildings are set apart for the care of paupers, there can be no dispute as to the character of the establishment, even though, in case it contains not more than two or

three inmates, it may not be apparent from an inspection of the population schedule that it is an almshouse. But the county may rent a farm, instead of owning one, or it may not rent any farm, but may hire some one who does own a farm to receive and care for such paupers as may be sent him; and it may send all its paupers to a single contractor, or it may distribute them over the county, in the care of a number of private persons. The most diligent search has been made for almshouses wherever there has been a possibility of finding one, and it is not possible that any considerable number of them or any individual establishment of importance has been overlooked. But there remains the difficulty of deciding what institutions other than almshouses also contain persons who should be counted as paupers. The pauper insane are often sent to hospitals or asylums owned by the state, where they are maintained sometimes at the expense of the state and sometimes at the expense of the county or town to which they belong; or paupers not insane, pauper children, for instance, may be placed in private charitable institutions for care, and an allowance made from the public funds in consideration of the service rendered. It would require an almost unlimited acquaintance with all sorts of local conditions and usages to enable us to say at any stage of our investigation that we have now succeeded in finding and enumerating all known paupers in the United States. The figures here given are the best attainable at the present time; nothing more is claimed for them.

But the form of presenting them will, it is hoped, satisfy the inquirer that the figures given are worthy of implicit trust, so far as they go. Whatever fault attaches to them is incompleteness rather than error. As they are, however, compiled upon a different principle from those contained in the census heretofore, comparisons founded upon them will be apt to be misleading.

The total number of paupers enumerated in almshouses, so far as ascertained, is 66,203, namely: Male paupers, 35,564; female, 30,639; native, 43,236; foreign, 22,967; white, 60,486; colored, 5,717 (including 18 Chinese and 34 Indians). To these may be added, if any one is so disposed, 21,595 outdoor paupers reported to the Census Office, but no reliance whatever can be placed upon this figure. It is very far below the actual number, as will be apparent when it is stated, by way of illustration, that only 13 outdoor poor are returned from the city of Boston.

### PRISONERS.

According to the tables herewith printed the number of prisoners in confinement in the United States, June 1, 1880, was 58,609.

But, on the one hand, this total includes a certain number of prisoners in county jails, not convicted, but awaiting trial. It also includes not only the convict insane, but insane persons not charged with crime, who are in prison for temporary safe-keeping.

On the other hand, it does not include prisoners held for debt, whom 42 are reported, nor of witnesses, of whom there are reported 80. Neither does it include 11,468 inmates of juvenile reformatories of which a separate list will be found among the printed tables.

It is difficult, if not impossible, to say how many of these juvenile delinquents, if any, should be added to the number of prisoners, since the laws under which they are committed are so dissimilar in the several states. In Illinois the supreme court has held that the state reform school is a prison. In other states the opposite doctrine has been affirmed, namely, that a house of refuge is not a prison, but that the state stands to its inmates *in loco parentis*. Accordingly, it is the usual practice to commit juvenile offenders to a house of refuge during their minority, and to give the managers power to bind them out to individuals or even to grant conditional releases. Some reformatories receive refractory boys and girls at the request of their parents or guardians, and some even charge a weekly rate for the maintenance and tuition of such children, which is paid by their friends. As a general rule, they all receive children committed for no other offense than that of vagrancy or truancy. Hence, they have been separated from prisons properly so called.

The prisoners included in the enumeration were found in prisons of different grades and character, as follows: In penitentiaries (prisons for felons, confined for the most part, if not altogether, at hard labor), 30,659; in workhouses and houses of correction (prisons for misdemeanants, also confined at hard labor), 7,865; in jails (used both as houses of detention and also as places for the confinement, in idleness, of sentenced misdemeanants), 12,691; in city prisons, lockups, calaboses, station-houses, etc. (almost wholly used as places of detention merely, and that for very short periods), 1,666; at work, singly or in gangs, outside of prison walls (under lessees, or under county officials, as the case may be), 4,879; in military prisons (many of them for no more serious offense than some breach of military regulations, and some for crimes and misdemeanors), 499; in hospitals for the insane (to which they have been transferred from prisons for medical reasons), 350; total, 58,609. According to this statement, about 15,000 prisoners are maintained in idleness, while about 43,000 contribute in greater or less degree toward the cost of their own support during their incarceration.

The system of leasing prisoners in vogue through the South (with the exception of the states of Missouri, Kentucky, and West Virginia) is another matter which may not be generally understood elsewhere, and abroad especially. States which have penitentiaries often hire a portion of the convicts sentenced to them to lessees, to be worked outside the prison walls, as house servants, farm laborers, mill-hands, etc., or employed in gangs in the construction of railways, or in mining or in felling timber.

A very singular case is reported in one of the southern states, which can, it is believed, be authenticated, in which a man convicted of manslaughter was leased out to his own wife, and in that capacity permitted to return to his own home. However improbable this may appear, it is certainly not impossible under the system.

Two states, Florida and Georgia, own neither land nor buildings to be occupied as a penitentiary, but lease out all their penitentiary convicts to private parties, not officers of the government, who employ them whenever and at whatever kind of labor they will. In Texas the number of convicts outside the walls of the penitentiary is nearly equal to that confined inside. Not only penitentiary convicts, but those in county prisons, may be leased out; and in Virginia, as well as in Georgia, the law recognizes and provides for "chain gangs", while in Alabama the same thing in substance is known as "hard labor for the county".

Of the 58,609 prisoners, 53,604 were males and 5,005 females, 45,802 native and 12,807 foreign, 41,861 white and 16,748 colored. Among the colored are included: Chinese, 524; Japanese, 1; Indians, 154.

The census of prisoners was first taken in 1850. The number then returned was 6,737. In 1860 it was 19,086; in 1870, 32,901. In 1880, as stated, it was 58,609. Unfortunately, the statistics of former years are not to be relied upon. No question can be more important or, rightly considered, of greater interest than whether crime is increasing more rapidly than it should, in comparison with the growth of the population; but it cannot be answered from the census as it has been taken in the past. It has been customary in the census to include a column for the number of persons convicted during the twelve months immediately preceding, but the extraordinary variations in the figures returned from one census to another wholly discredit them. The most striking instance of this variation is in the case of the state of New York, in which there are said to have been 10,279 convictions in 1849-'50, but 58,067 convictions in 1859-'60, and only 5,473 convictions in 1869-'70. Such results are worse than useless, because they mislead the general reader, who, of necessity, has but a partial view of the field of investigation. We have in this country no criminal statistics to be placed by the side of those of other nations, like, for instance, the judiciary statistics of England, and it is impossible to obtain any correct statement, or even any approximate notion, of the number of convictions within any given period of time in any other way than by consulting the original dockets of magistrates and courts having criminal jurisdiction.

A complete study of crime in the United States would include, first, the examination of the criminal codes of the several states, in order to determine to what extent and in what particulars they differ from each other; second, the collection and digestion of the statistics of criminal procedure under the several codes; third, a knowledge of the amount and character of punishment inflicted upon persons convicted of crimes

or misdemeanors. To these three particulars may be added a fourth, which is subsidiary to them, namely: information touching the modification of punishment, through the intervention of the executive, in granting pardons and commutations of sentences. Few men have any adequate conception either of the importance of such an inquiry, the labor involved in it, or the energy, patience, and good sense necessary for its successful accomplishment. The bare statement that there were on a given day so many persons in confinement, standing alone, is of value, but its relative value is very slight.

The novice in criminal statistics needs to be warned against confiding in any deductions drawn from comparisons which may be made between the number of prisoners in one state and in another.

In consequence of the absence of uniformity in their respective criminal codes, it may happen that the list of punishable offenses is greater in this state than in that, or that offenses punishable by imprisonment in one state may be punishable in another merely by fine, without imprisonment. Even though the codes should prove to be precisely similar, the sentences imposed by the courts might prove, upon inquiry, to be longer, upon the average, here and there; and evidently long sentences tend to fill up the prisons, while short sentences tend to empty them.

The relation between the number of persons incarcerated and the number of convictions had is a variable relation. But if it were not so, there is no necessary relation between the number of convictions had and the number of crimes perpetrated; since crime may be more vigorously prosecuted in one locality than in another, and it may even prove to be least vigorously prosecuted where it is most rampant.

FRED. H. WINES,  
*Special Agent.*

TABLE CXXXVIII.—*The insane, by sex, nativity, and race : 1880.*

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....	91,959	44,391	47,568	65,625	26,334	85,803	6,156
Alabama.....	1,521	719	802	1,475	46	1,110	411
Arizona.....	21	16	5	9	12	19	a 2
Arkansas.....	739	375	414	775	13	629	160
California.....	2,503	1,223	780	883	1,620	2,368	b 135
Colorado.....	99	59	40	66	33	91	c 8
Connecticut.....	1,723	745	978	1,214	509	1,692	d 31
Dakota.....	72	42	30	33	39	69	e 3
Delaware.....	198	96	102	169	29	150	f 48
District of Columbia.....	938	701	237	492	446	814	g 124
Florida.....	253	119	134	228	15	168	h 85
Georgia.....	1,697	817	880	1,662	35	1,286	i 411
Idaho.....	16	13	3	8	8	16	-----
Illinois.....	5,134	2,542	2,592	3,019	2,115	5,058	76
Indiana.....	3,548	1,705	1,843	2,927	621	3,480	k 68
Iowa.....	2,544	1,336	1,208	1,716	828	2,535	9
Kansas.....	1,000	531	469	759	241	961	l 39
Kentucky.....	2,784	1,402	1,292	2,482	302	2,439	345
Louisiana.....	1,002	443	559	894	108	698	j 304
Maine.....	1,542	694	848	1,374	168	1,535	m 7
Maryland.....	1,857	805	992	1,612	245	1,598	259
Massachusetts.....	5,127	2,253	2,874	3,343	1,784	5,085	n 42
Michigan.....	2,796	1,292	1,504	1,845	951	2,758	o 38
Minnesota.....	1,145	584	561	1,387	758	1,140	p 5
Mississippi.....	1,147	521	626	1,107	40	715	q 432
Missouri.....	3,310	1,662	1,648	2,443	867	3,165	r 145
Montana.....	59	53	6	28	31	57	s 2
Nebraska.....	450	245	205	250	200	446	t 4
Nevada.....	31	22	9	15	16	30	u 1
New Hampshire.....	1,056	465	591	927	129	1,056	-----
New Jersey.....	2,405	1,145	1,260	1,445	960	2,323	v 82
New Mexico.....	153	75	78	136	17	149	w 4
New York.....	14,055	6,189	7,866	7,752	6,303	13,860	x 185
North Carolina.....	2,028	858	1,170	2,023	5	1,591	y 437
Ohio.....	7,286	3,454	3,832	5,313	1,973	7,124	z 162
Oregon.....	378	234	114	264	114	361	aa 17
Pennsylvania.....	8,304	3,983	4,321	6,164	q 2,140	8,133	ab 171
Rhode Island.....	684	293	391	455	229	670	ac 14
South Carolina.....	1,112	503	609	1,077	35	651	ad 461
Tennessee.....	2,404	1,149	1,255	2,336	68	2,040	ae 364
Texas.....	1,564	807	737	1,358	206	1,258	af 306
Utah.....	151	73	78	58	93	149	ag 2
Vermont.....	1,015	472	543	824	181	1,010	ah 5
Virginia.....	2,411	1,171	1,240	2,311	100	1,719	ai 692
Washington.....	135	101	34	68	67	131	aj 4
West Virginia.....	982	477	505	886	96	945	ak 37
Wisconsin.....	2,526	1,243	1,283	1,650	1,476	2,517	al 9
Wyoming.....	4	4	-----	2	2	4	-----

a Including 2 Chinese.

b Including 84 Chinese, 1 Japanese, 1 foreign and 10 native Indians, 2 East Indians, and 10 foreign colored.

c Including 2 Indians.

d Including 1 Indian.

e Including 1 foreign colored.

f Including 2 foreign colored.

g Including 1 Indian and 1 foreign colored.

h Including 1 Chinese.

i Including 1 Indian and 2 foreign colored.

j Including 1 Indian and 3 foreign colored.

k Including 1 Indian and 9 foreign colored.

l Including 5 Indians and 4 foreign colored.

m Including 1 foreign Indian and 2 foreign colored.

n Including 1 native and 1 foreign Indian.

o Including 1 Chinese, 10 Indians, 2 East Indians, and 7 foreign colored.

p Including 14 Chinese and 2 Indians.

q Including 1 born at sea.

r Including 4 foreign colored.

s Including 1 Indian and 4 foreign colored.

t Including 2 Chinese and 2 Indians.

u Including 3 Indians and 1 foreign colored.

The total number of insane Chinese is 105; Japanese, 1; native Indians, 50; foreign Indians, 3; East Indians, 4; and foreign colored, 63.

TABLE CXXXIX.—*The idiotic, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States .....	76,895	45,309	31,586	72,888	4,007	67,816	9,579
Alabama .....	2,223	1,344	879	2,217	6	1,354	a 869
Arizona .....	11	7	4	7	4	8	b 3
Arkansas .....	1,374	811	563	1,363	6	1,050	b 324
California .....	507	313	194	451	56	493	c 14
Colorado .....	77	49	28	73	4	75	d 2
Connecticut .....	817	504	313	767	50	802	a 15
Dakota .....	80	48	32	56	24	73	e 7
Delaware .....	269	165	104	263	6	214	55
District of Columbia .....	107	69	38	97	10	54	53
Florida .....	369	221	148	364	5	213	156
Georgia .....	2,433	1,412	1,021	2,426	7	1,499	934
Idaho .....	23	17	6	18	5	23	.....
Illinois .....	4,170	2,451	1,719	3,764	406	4,123	47
Indiana .....	4,725	2,789	1,936	4,550	175	4,643	a 82
Iowa .....	2,314	1,411	903	2,096	218	2,300	14
Kansas .....	1,083	649	434	983	100	1,024	b 59
Kentucky .....	3,513	2,063	1,430	3,495	18	3,026	487
Louisiana .....	1,053	618	435	1,035	18	587	a 466
Maine .....	1,325	764	561	1,273	52	1,323	2
Maryland .....	1,319	806	513	1,287	32	959	300
Massachusetts .....	2,031	1,220	811	1,861	170	2,017	b 14
Michigan .....	2,181	1,287	894	1,863	318	2,154	f 27
Minnesota .....	729	442	287	538	191	717	g 12
Mississippi .....	1,579	964	615	1,577	2	801	a 778
Missouri .....	3,372	1,985	1,387	3,247	125	3,130	242
Montana .....	15	10	5	14	1	13	b 2
Nebraska .....	356	202	154	290	66	352	b 4
Nevada .....	18	10	8	16	2	16	a 2
New Hampshire .....	703	398	305	678	25	698	5
New Jersey .....	1,056	608	448	977	79	1,011	45
New Mexico .....	122	67	55	117	5	113	h 9
New York .....	6,084	3,512	2,572	5,555	529	6,023	61
North Carolina .....	3,142	1,835	1,307	3,142	.....	2,194	h 1,098
Ohio .....	6,460	3,737	2,723	6,153	307	6,307	a 153
Oregon .....	181	103	78	172	9	177	e 4
Pennsylvania .....	6,497	3,779	2,718	6,193	304	6,393	104
Rhode Island .....	234	142	92	210	24	223	a 11
South Carolina .....	1,588	924	664	1,581	7	806	b 782
Tennessee .....	3,533	2,084	1,449	3,518	15	2,817	a 716
Texas .....	2,276	1,321	955	2,180	96	1,636	a 640
Utah .....	148	86	62	105	43	148	.....
Vermont .....	803	482	321	747	56	800	3
Virginia .....	2,794	1,710	1,084	2,787	7	1,839	955
Washington .....	47	29	18	46	1	44	i 3
West Virginia .....	1,367	815	552	1,355	12	1,326	41
Wisconsin .....	1,785	1,025	760	1,374	411	1,776	i 9
Wyoming .....	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....

a Including 1 Indian.

b Including 2 Indians.

c Including 3 Chinese and 9 Indians.

d Including 2 Chinese.

e Including 4 Indians.

f Including 15 Indians.

g Including 12 Indians.

h Including 5 Indians.

i Including 3 Indians.

The total number of idiotic Chinese is 5; Indians, 84.



TABLE CXL.—*The blind, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....	48,928	26,748	22,180	40,599	8,329	41,278	7,650
Alabama.....	1,399	740	659	1,382	17	755	644
Arizona.....	27	17	10	13	14	26	a 1
Arkansas.....	972	492	480	961	11	789	a 213
California.....	644	418	226	394	250	518	b 126
Colorado.....	104	72	32	94	10	104	.....
Connecticut.....	613	318	295	497	116	589	24
Dakota.....	63	37	26	37	26	60	c 3
Delaware.....	127	60	67	107	20	101	26
District of Columbia.....	164	80	84	139	25	82	a 82
Florida.....	215	115	100	196	19	94	121
Georgia.....	1,634	821	813	1,604	30	861	a 773
Idaho.....	6	4	2	5	1	6	.....
Illinois.....	2,615	1,562	1,053	1,978	637	2,573	42
Indiana.....	2,238	1,226	1,012	2,002	236	2,181	57
Iowa.....	1,310	770	540	997	313	1,298	12
Kansas.....	748	426	312	664	84	695	d 53
Kentucky.....	2,116	1,085	1,081	2,027	89	1,777	a 339
Louisiana.....	845	483	362	759	86	366	a 479
Maine.....	797	455	342	703	94	794	c 3
Maryland.....	946	477	469	818	128	694	252
Massachusetts.....	1,733	944	789	1,240	493	1,700	33
Michigan.....	1,289	743	546	903	386	1,242	e 47
Minnesota.....	448	270	178	239	209	439	f 9
Mississippi.....	1,071	553	518	1,057	14	468	a 603
Missouri.....	2,258	1,209	1,049	1,996	262	2,082	a 176
Montana.....	12	7	5	11	1	11	a 1
Nebraska.....	220	134	86	161	59	217	a 3
Nevada.....	24	14	10	21	3	9	g 15
New Hampshire.....	412	232	180	373	39	410	2
New Jersey.....	829	482	347	613	216	765	64
New Mexico.....	358	215	143	338	20	309	h 49
New York.....	5,013	2,766	2,247	3,306	1,707	4,909	i 104
North Carolina.....	1,873	903	970	1,864	9	1,181	j 712
Ohio.....	2,960	1,675	1,285	2,340	620	2,874	86
Oregon.....	87	47	40	78	9	81	k 6
Pennsylvania.....	3,884	2,225	1,659	2,916	968	3,778	108
Rhode Island.....	300	151	149	210	90	287	13
South Carolina.....	1,100	503	597	1,070	30	434	666
Tennessee.....	2,026	1,048	978	2,001	25	1,542	484
Texas.....	1,375	751	624	1,228	147	1,017	358
Utah.....	126	66	60	49	77	122	l 4
Vermont.....	486	251	235	379	107	484	2
Virginia.....	1,710	859	851	1,682	28	897	813
Washington.....	47	29	18	40	7	39	j 8
West Virginia.....	625	360	265	581	44	597	28
Wisconsin.....	1,075	641	434	524	551	1,069	c 6
Wyoming.....	4	2	2	2	2	4	.....

a Including 1 Indian.

b Including 21 Chinese and 97 Indians.

c Including 2 Indians.

d Including 7 Indians.

e Including 30 Indians.

f Including 3 Indians.

g Including 15 Indians.

h Including 47 Indians.

i Including 1 Chinese and 3 Indians.

j Including 8 Indians.

k Including 6 Indians.

l Including 4 Indians.

The total number of Chinese who are blind is 22; Indians, 244.

TABLE CXLI.—The deaf-mutes, by sex, nativity, and race: 1890.

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....	33, 878	18, 567	15, 311	30, 507	3, 371	30, 661	3, 217
Alabama.....	603	383	310	684	9	405	288
Arizona.....	7	6	1	6	1	7	.....
Arkansas.....	489	249	240	483	6	417	72
California.....	382	232	150	306	76	365	a 17
Colorado.....	85	44	41	74	11	84	1
Connecticut.....	565	318	247	505	60	550	6
Dakota.....	63	37	26	32	31	62	b 1
Delaware.....	84	39	45	80	4	72	12
District of Columbia.....	169	121	48	162	7	135	36
Florida.....	118	69	49	111	7	55	63
Georgia.....	819	420	399	812	7	409	320
Idaho.....	7	3	4	5	2	7	.....
Illinois.....	2, 202	1, 239	963	1, 876	326	2, 179	23
Indiana.....	1, 764	967	797	1, 669	95	1, 739	25
Iowa.....	1, 052	582	470	893	159	1, 046	6
Kansas.....	631	372	279	583	68	629	23
Kentucky.....	1, 275	699	606	1, 248	27	1, 107	168
Louisiana.....	524	296	228	505	19	328	196
Maine.....	465	258	197	428	27	454	1
Maryland.....	671	366	305	629	42	515	156
Massachusetts.....	978	524	454	806	172	969	9
Michigan.....	1, 166	637	529	929	237	1, 152	c 14
Minnesota.....	500	297	203	327	173	500	.....
Mississippi.....	606	320	286	604	2	317	289
Missouri.....	1, 598	872	726	1, 501	97	1, 523	75
Montana.....	9	8	1	9	.....	7	d 2
Nebraska.....	287	159	128	228	59	234	3
Nevada.....	10	8	2	9	1	9	b 1
New Hampshire.....	221	125	96	201	20	219	2
New Jersey.....	527	265	262	456	71	520	7
New Mexico.....	70	40	30	66	4	58	e 12
New York.....	3, 762	1, 998	1, 764	3, 168	594	3, 736	26
North Carolina.....	1, 032	578	454	1, 027	5	724	308
Ohio.....	2, 301	1, 227	1, 074	2, 082	219	2, 255	b 46
Oregon.....	102	56	46	87	15	97	f 5
Pennsylvania.....	3, 079	1, 697	1, 382	2, 820	259	3, 047	32
Rhode Island.....	150	85	65	114	36	145	5
South Carolina.....	564	297	267	559	5	301	263
Tennessee.....	1, 108	599	509	1, 098	10	868	240
Texas.....	771	447	324	718	53	614	157
Utah.....	118	60	58	69	49	118	.....
Vermont.....	212	114	98	191	18	212	.....
Virginia.....	993	544	454	992	6	705	b 293
Washington.....	24	15	9	22	2	24	.....
West Virginia.....	520	295	225	510	10	510	10
Wisconsin.....	1, 079	622	457	810	269	1, 074	g 5
Wyoming.....	11	8	3	10	1	11	.....

a Including 2 Chinese and 6 Indians.

b Including 1 Indian.

c Including 7 Indians.

d Including 2 Indians.

e Including 11 Indians.

f Including 1 Chinese and 4 Indians.

g Including 3 Indians.

The total number of Chinese who are deaf-mutes is 3; Indians, 37.

TABLE CXLII.—Paupers, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.

States and Territories.	Aggregate.	INMATES OF ALMSHOUSES.							OUTDOOR PAUPERS.
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.	
The United States.	87,703	66,203	35,504	30,639	43,236	22,967	60,486	5,717	21,595
Alabama	793	514	228	286	462	52	305	209	279
Arizona	4	4	4	—	3	1	4	—	—
Arkansas	190	105	45	60	103	2	85	20	85
California	1,671	1,594	1,377	217	607	987	1,528	a 66	77
Colorado	47	46	41	5	25	21	43	3	1
Connecticut	1,799	1,418	776	642	961	457	1,331	87	381
Dakota	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Delaware	390	387	190	197	328	59	280	107	3
District of Columbia	184	184	89	95	142	42	111	73	—
Florida	107	45	38	12	44	1	24	21	62
Georgia	1,278	550	222	328	534	16	385	165	728
Idaho	17	7	7	—	2	5	7	—	10
Illinois	4,275	3,684	2,108	1,576	1,917	1,767	3,628	56	591
Indiana	3,965	3,052	1,386	1,666	2,445	607	2,965	b 87	913
Iowa	2,133	1,165	689	476	752	413	1,147	18	968
Kansas	575	355	223	132	278	77	308	47	220
Kentucky	2,059	1,366	646	720	1,183	183	1,043	323	693
Louisiana*	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
Maine	3,211	1,505	786	719	1,268	237	1,488	c 17	1,706
Maryland	1,334	1,187	604	523	911	276	857	330	147
Massachusetts	5,487	4,533	2,501	2,032	3,035	1,498	4,455	78	954
Michigan	2,300	1,746	1,648	698	1,074	672	1,680	d 66	554
Minnesota	496	227	156	71	96	131	226	e 1	269
Mississippi	547	345	148	197	334	11	165	180	202
Missouri	1,798	1,477	779	698	1,012	465	1,284	e 193	321
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska	166	113	67	45	60	53	106	e 7	53
Nevada	94	95	84	11	29	66	92	e 3	89
New Hampshire	2,037	1,198	591	607	1,002	196	1,187	11	839
New Jersey	2,980	2,462	1,393	1,069	1,526	936	2,291	171	518
New Mexico	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
New York	15,269	12,452	6,196	6,256	5,187	7,265	12,211	241	2,817
North Carolina	1,943	1,275	491	784	1,271	4	803	472	668
Ohio	7,463	6,974	3,879	3,095	5,136	1,838	6,616	b 355	489
Oregon	82	51	45	6	32	19	44	f 7	81
Pennsylvania	11,686	9,184	5,157	4,027	5,715	3,469	8,653	g 531	2,502
Rhode Island	553	526	263	263	366	160	492	34	27
South Carolina	708	519	206	313	474	45	277	242	187
Tennessee	1,444	1,136	453	683	1,063	73	830	c 306	303
Texas	522	210	120	90	184	26	134	76	322
Utah	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Vermont	1,563	655	347	308	537	113	651	4	908
Virginia	3,132	2,117	973	1,144	2,064	53	1,090	1,027	1,015
Washington	17	11	10	1	3	8	11	—	6
West Virginia	1,197	711	334	377	671	40	641	70	486
Wisconsin	2,028	1,018	609	409	400	618	1,008	h 10	1,010
Wyoming	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9

a Including 10 Chinese and 17 Indians.

b Including 2 Indians.

c Including 1 Indian.

d Including 4 Indians.

e Including 2 Chinese.

f Including 5 Chinese.

g Including 1 Chinese and 1 Indian.

h Including 3 Indians.

The total number of pauper Chinese is 13: native Indians, 16: foreign Indians, 18: foreign colored, 43.

\* There are no returns of almshouses from the state of Louisiana, provision being made with private institutions by the several parishes for the maintenance and care of their poor.

TABLE CXLIII.—Prisoners, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States .....	58,609	53,604	5,005	45,802	12,807	41,861	16,748
Alabama .....	1,353	1,276	77	1,332	21	212	1,141
Arizona .....	67	66	1	32	35	67	.....
Arkansas .....	756	732	24	704	22	298	a 458
California .....	2,647	2,582	65	1,461	1,183	2,128	b 521
Colorado .....	380	377	3	292	88	363	17
Connecticut .....	718	636	82	479	239	660	58
Dakota .....	60	59	1	40	20	60	.....
Delaware .....	81	67	14	76	5	33	48
District of Columbia .....	381	369	72	331	47	139	c 242
Florida .....	269	254	15	243	26	41	228
Georgia .....	1,809	1,703	106	1,785	24	227	c 1,582
Idaho .....	32	32	.....	19	13	27	d 5
Illinois .....	3,320	3,119	201	2,469	851	3,067	253
Indiana .....	1,613	1,520	93	1,430	183	1,428	e 185
Iowa .....	803	789	14	657	146	774	29
Kansas .....	1,295	1,270	16	1,095	200	1,102	e 193
Kentucky .....	1,368	1,312	56	1,341	57	523	575
Louisiana .....	1,066	927	139	968	98	228	f 838
Maine .....	405	390	15	327	78	368	g 7
Maryland .....	1,259	1,085	174	1,071	188	593	666
Massachusetts .....	3,576	2,883	693	2,126	1,450	3,473	c 103
Michigan .....	1,912	1,800	112	1,388	524	1,751	h 161
Minnesota .....	426	414	12	273	153	414	i 12
Mississippi .....	1,311	1,247	64	1,288	23	148	c 1,163
Missouri .....	2,041	1,907	134	1,752	289	1,495	n 543
Montana .....	76	74	2	50	26	68	i 8
Nebraska .....	374	365	9	297	77	347	j 27
Nevada .....	199	197	2	105	94	160	k 39
New Hampshire .....	269	243	26	213	56	262	7
New Jersey .....	1,573	1,423	150	1,058	515	1,388	185
New Mexico .....	40	39	1	35	5	39	1
New York .....	8,728	7,513	1,215	5,593	3,135	8,213	l 515
North Carolina .....	1,570	1,477	93	1,566	4	501	c 979
Ohio .....	2,538	2,280	258	1,929	609	2,259	c 279
Oregon .....	233	233	.....	141	92	192	m 41
Pennsylvania .....	4,833	4,350	483	3,544	1,289	4,336	497
Rhode Island .....	317	262	65	208	109	293	n 24
South Carolina .....	626	587	39	621	5	56	570
Tennessee .....	2,100	1,967	133	2,060	40	759	o 1,341
Texas .....	3,163	3,086	77	2,792	371	1,585	n 1,578
Utah .....	58	58	.....	45	13	57	c 1
Vermont .....	259	247	11	202	56	251	7
Virginia .....	1,543	1,355	188	1,515	28	348	1,195
Washington .....	81	73	8	44	37	64	p 17
West Virginia .....	389	362	27	361	28	320	63
Wisconsin .....	589	561	28	361	228	563	q 26
Wyoming .....	74	72	2	47	27	63	d 11

a Including 11 Indians.

b Including 444 Chinese, 1 Japanese, and 44 Indians.

c Including 1 Indian.

d Including 3 Chinese and 1 Indian.

e Including 5 Indians.

f Including 2 Chinese.

g Including 3 Indians.

h Including 20 Indians.

i Including 3 Chinese and 4 Indians.

j Including 1 Chinese and 5 Indians.

k Including 36 Chinese and 1 Indian.

l Including 2 Chinese and 13 Indians.

m Including 28 Chinese and 11 Indians.

n Including 2 Indians.

o Including 1 Chinese.

p Including 3 Chinese and 10 Indians.

q Including 8 Indians.

The total number of Chinese prisoners is 526; Japanese, 1; Indians, 154.

TABLE CXLIV.—*The number of insane, idiotic, blind, and deaf-mutes, by sex, nativity, and race, reported at each census since 1850.*

## INSANE.

	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
1850.....	15,610	7,890	7,711	<i>a</i> 13,559	2,051	14,972	638
1860.....	24,042	11,847	12,195	<i>b</i> 18,258	5,784	23,276	766
1870.....	37,432	18,219	19,213	26,205	11,227	35,610	<i>c</i> 1,822
1880.....	91,959	44,391	47,568	65,625	26,334	85,893	<i>d</i> 6,156

## IDIOTS.

	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
1850.....	15,787	9,149	6,638	<i>e</i> 15,187	600	14,257	1,530
1860.....	18,930	11,080	7,850	<i>f</i> 17,809	1,121	16,952	1,978
1870.....	24,527	14,485	10,042	22,882	1,645	21,324	<i>g</i> 3,203
1880.....	76,895	45,309	31,586	72,888	4,007	67,316	<i>h</i> 9,579

## BLIND.

	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
1850.....	9,794	5,455	4,339	8,993	801	7,978	1,816
1860.....	12,658	7,227	5,431	10,874	1,784	10,729	<i>i</i> 1,929
1870.....	20,320	11,343	8,977	17,043	3,277	16,966	<i>j</i> 3,354
1880.....	48,928	26,748	22,180	40,609	8,329	41,278	<i>k</i> 7,650

## DEAF-MUTES.

	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
1850.....	9,803	5,418	4,385	9,299	504	9,136	667
1860.....	12,821	7,124	5,697	11,759	1,062	11,856	965
1870.....	16,205	8,916	7,289	14,869	1,336	14,907	<i>l</i> 1,298
1880.....	33,878	18,567	15,311	30,507	3,371	30,661	<i>m</i> 3,217

*a* Including 342 nativity unknown.*b* Including 859 nativity unknown.*c* Including 35 Chinese and 13 Indians.*d* Including 165 Chinese, 1 Japanese, 50 native and 3 foreign Indians, and 4 East Indians.*e* Including 121 nativity unknown.*f* Including 120 nativity unknown and 2 born at sea.*g* Including 5 Chinese and 10 Indians.*h* Including 5 Chinese and 84 Indians.*i* Including 4 Indians.*j* Including 4 Chinese and 29 Indians.*k* Including 22 Chinese and 244 Indians.*l* Including 7 Indians.*m* Including 3 Chinese and 37 Indians.

TABLE CXLV.—*The insane, classified according to places where found: 1880.*

States and Territories.	Total.	Hospitals and asylums for the insane.	Other institutions.	Alms-houses having no insane departments.	Jails.	At home.
The United States.....	91,950	40,942	235	9,302	397	41,083
Alabama.....	1,521	373	—	80	20	1,048
Arizona.....	21	—	—	—	1	20
Arkansas.....	789	—	—	23	6	760
California.....	2,502	2,010	8	67	6	412
Colorado.....	99	34	—	5	2	58
Connecticut.....	1,723	672	—	263	2	786
Dakota.....	72	28	—	—	—	44
Delaware.....	185	—	—	73	1	124
District of Columbia.....	938	820	8	4	—	66
Florida.....	253	76	1	1	—	175
Georgia.....	1,607	626	—	25	8	1,038
Idaho.....	16	—	—	2	—	14
Illinois.....	5,134	2,195	30	749	12	2,148
Indiana.....	3,548	920	3	629	8	2,088
Iowa.....	2,544	913	69	323	6	1,233
Kansas.....	1,000	319	—	70	6	605
Kentucky.....	2,784	1,404	2	56	14	1,308
Louisiana.....	1,062	450	10	—	8	534
Maine.....	1,542	403	1	203	—	935
Maryland.....	1,857	912	5	260	9	731
Massachusetts.....	5,127	3,685	9	473	—	1,560
Michigan.....	2,796	1,122	—	392	—	1,282
Minnesota.....	1,145	708	—	10	2	425
Mississippi.....	1,147	387	—	26	22	712
Missouri.....	3,310	1,350	21	228	4	1,707
Montana.....	50	44	—	—	—	15
Nebraska.....	450	175	—	16	1	258
Nevada.....	31	—	—	—	1	30
New Hampshire.....	1,056	288	—	261	—	507
New Jersey.....	2,405	1,632	2	116	3	652
New Mexico.....	153	—	—	—	2	151
New York.....	14,055	8,079	32	1,577	6	4,361
North Carolina.....	2,023	269	—	218	22	1,519
Ohio.....	7,286	3,499	21	996	11	2,759
Oregon.....	378	262	—	—	—	116
Pennsylvania.....	8,904	2,999	4	1,481	3	3,817
Rhode Island.....	681	392	—	47	—	245
South Carolina.....	1,112	425	—	24	1	662
Tennessee.....	2,404	385	—	239	25	1,755
Texas.....	1,564	550	9	28	19	1,148
Utah.....	151	29	—	—	—	129
Vermont.....	1,015	454	—	45	2	516
Virginia.....	2,411	1,098	—	102	98	1,113
Washington.....	135	91	—	—	—	44
West Virginia.....	982	394	—	25	41	522
Wisconsin.....	2,526	1,230	—	315	22	959
Wyoming.....	4	—	—	—	2	1

TABLE CXLVI.—*Insane in hospitals and asylums for the same, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

[Explanation of signs: \* State or territorial asylums; † Catholic institutions; ‡ not in operation June 1, 1880; § owned by the United States. For notes, see page 1682.]

Insane asylums.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....		40,942	20,635	20,307	25,559	15,383	39,122	1,820
ALABAMA.								
* Alabama Insane Hospital.....	Tuscaloosa .....	373	193	180	351	22	310	63
CALIFORNIA.								
* Napa State Asylum for the Insane.	Napa .....	770	506	264	262	508	730	a 40
* State Insane Asylum .....	Stockton .....	1,081	778	303	342	739	1,037	b 44
Pacific Insane Asylum .....	Stockton .....	139	123	86	49	110	147	c 12
COLORADO.								
* State Insane Asylum .....	Pueblo.....	34	23	11	20	14	32	2
CONNECTICUT.								
* Connecticut Hospital for Insane..	Middletown .....	505	248	257	321	184	500	5
Retreat for the Insane .....	Hartford .....	145	64	81	135	10	145	.....
Spring Hill Institution .....	Litchfield .....	15	7	8	14	1	14	1
Cromwell Hall (for the insane) ..	Cromwell .....	5	1	4	3	2	5	.....
Home for Mild Forms of Insanity, Inebriety, and the Opium Habit.	Stamford .....	2	1	1	1	1	2	.....
DAKOTA.								
* Dakota Hospital for the Insane ..	Yankton.....	28	16	12	12	16	27	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.								
† Government Hospital for Insane..	Washington .....	860	667	193	436	424	761	99
FLORIDA.								
* State Asylum (for indigent insane).	Chattahoochee....	76	35	41	73	3	52	24
GEORGIA.								
* State Lunatic Asylum .....	Milledgeville .....	626	343	283	602	24	502	124
ILLINOIS.								
* Illinois Northern Hosp. for Insane.	Elgin .....	513	255	258	290	233	508	5
* Illinois Eastern Hosp. for Insane..	Kankakee .....	88	88	.....	43	45	88	.....
* Illinois Central Hosp. for Insane...	Jacksonville....	629	311	308	383	237	618	2
* Illinois Southern Hosp. for Insane.	Anna .....	477	244	233	346	131	467	10
Cook County Insane Asylum .....	Jellerson .....	470	212	258	99	371	463	7
Bellevue Place (for the insane) ..	Batavia .....	17	.....	17	14	3	17	.....
Oak Lawn Retreat (for the insane) ..	Jacksonville....	10	7	3	10	.....	10	.....
INDIANA.								
* Indiana Hospital for the Insane...	Indianapolis .....	920	486	434	758	162	903	d 17
IOWA.								
* Iowa Hospital for the Insane at Mount Pleasant.	Mount Pleasant ..	454	255	199	316	138	451	3
* Hosp. for Insane at Independence.	Independence .....	459	224	235	247	212	457	2
KANSAS.								
* Kansas State Insane Asylum .....	Osawatimie .....	197	107	90	126	71	191	e 6
* State Insane Asylum .....	Topeka .....	122	70	52	90	32	119	3
KENTUCKY.								
* Eastern Lunatic Asylum.....	Lexington .....	580	325	254	485	104	509	80
* Central Lunatic Asylum.....	Anchorage .....	377	199	178	307	70	323	54
* Western Kentucky Lunatic Asylum	Hopkinsville .....	438	251	187	393	45	378	60
LOUISIANA.								
* Insane Asylum of Louisiana.....	Jackson .....	210	97	113	169	41	162	58
* City Insane Asylum .....	New Orleans.....	145	62	83	83	62	107	38
† Louisiana Retreat for the Insane..	New Orleans.....	95	24	71	94	1	95	.....

TABLE CXLVI.—*Insane in hospitals and asylums, &c. : 1880—Continued.*

Insane asylums.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
MAINE.								
* Maine Insane Hospital.....	Augusta.....	403	202	201	329	74	401	2
MARYLAND.								
* Maryland Hospital for the Insane.	Catonsville.....	343	191	152	280	63	322	21
Bayview Insane Asylum (depart- ment of city almshouse).	Baltimore.....	199	78	121	128	71	177	22
† Mount Hope Retreat for the Insane.	Baltimore.....	352	151	201	348	4	352	.....
Motley Hill Sanitarium (for insane).	Mount Winans.....	12	1	11	12	.....	12	.....
Harlem Lodge (for inebriates).....	Catonsville.....	6	3	3	5	1	6	.....
MASSACHUSETTS.								
* Worcester Lunatic Hospital.....	Worcester.....	489	235	254	330	159	488	1
* Taunton Lunatic Hospital.....	Taunton.....	504	283	281	391	173	501	3
* Northampton Lunatic Hospital.....	Northampton.....	439	210	220	210	229	431	8
* Danvers Lunatic Hospital.....	Danvers.....	598	279	319	360	238	594	4
* Temp'y Asylum for Chronic Insane.	Worcester.....	337	151	186	151	186	330	7
Tewksbury Asy. for Chronic Insane.	Tewksbury.....	226	51	175	40	186	223	3
Boston Lunatic Hospital.....	Boston.....	169	91	78	136	33	169	.....
McLean Asylum for the Insane.....	Somerville.....	155	65	90	142	13	155	.....
Essex Co. Receptacle for the Insane.	Ipswich.....	50	39	20	54	5	59	.....
Hospital for Insane (private).....	Brookline.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....
Adams Nervine Asylum.....	Jamaica Plains.....	9	.....	9	8	1	9	.....
Shady Lawn (for the insane).....	Northampton.....	10	5	5	10	.....	10	.....
Cutter Retreat (for the insane).....	Pepperell.....	6	1	5	6	.....	6	.....
Family Home (for the insane).....	Winchenden.....	5	3	2	5	.....	5	.....
Herbert Hall (for the insane).....	Worcester.....	17	1	16	16	1	17	.....
MICHIGAN.								
* Michigan Asylum for the Insane.....	Kalamazoo.....	658	303	355	457	201	656	2
* Eastern Michigan Asyl. for Insane.	Pontiac.....	410	210	200	238	172	404	6
† Michigan Retreat for the Insane..	Detroit.....	54	17	37	25	29	54	.....
MINNESOTA.								
* Minnesota Hospital for Insane....	Saint Peter.....	626	304	322	181	445	625	1
* Second Minnesota Hosp. for Insane	Rochester.....	82	82	.....	32	50	82	.....
MISSISSIPPI.								
* State Lunatic Asylum.....	Jackson.....	387	178	209	361	26	304	83
MISSOURI.								
* State Lunatic Asylum.....	Fulton.....	465	283	182	374	91	452	13
* State Lunatic Asylum No. 2.....	Saint Joseph.....	127	66	61	109	18	127	.....
Insane Asy. of the City of St. Louis.	Saint Louis.....	302	98	204	111	191	287	15
† St. Vincent's Institute for Insane..	Saint Louis.....	132	57	75	58	74	132	.....
† Misericordia Asylum for the Insane	Saint Louis.....	7	.....	.....	3	4	7	.....
St. Louis Poorhouse (insane dep't)...	Saint Louis.....	f 317	148	169	135	182	310	7
MONTANA TERRITORY.								
Insane Asylum.....	Deer Lodge City..	44	42	2	20	24	43	1
NEBRASKA.								
Hospital for the Insane.....	Lincoln.....	175	98	77	80	95	174	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE.								
* N. Hampshire Asylum for Insane.	Concord.....	288	132	156	257	31	288	.....
NEW JERSEY.								
* New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum	Trenton.....	502	270	232	310	192	483	19
* State Asylum for the Insane.....	Morristown.....	549	258	291	310	239	544	5
Burlington Co. Lunatic Asylum.....	Burlington.....	67	21	46	54	13	62	5
Camden County Lunatic Asylum.....	Blackwoodtown.....	61	23	38	51	10	56	5
Essex Co. Asylum for the Insane.....	Newark.....	243	110	133	93	150	236	7
Hudson County Lunatic Asylum...	Jersey City.....	186	81	105	46	140	185	1
Passaic County Lunatic Asylum.....	Faterson.....	24	8	16	9	15	24	.....
NEW YORK.								
* State Lunatic Asylum.....	Utica.....	595	299	296	413	182	590	5
* Hudson River State Hospital (for the insane).	Poughkeepsie.....	246	123	123	149	97	241	5



TABLE CXLVI.—*Insane in hospitals and asylums, &c.: 1880—Continued.*

Insane asylums.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
NEW YORK—continued.								
* Buffalo State Asylum for Insane.	Buffalo .....							
* State Homeop. Asylum for Insane.	Middletown .....	185	87	98	156	29	185	
* Willard Asylum for the Insane...	Willard .....	1,513	711	802	927	586	1,480	c 24
* Binghamton State Asylum for the Chronic Insane.	Binghamton .....							
* N. Y. State Asy. for Ins. Criminals	Auburn .....	141	130	11	71	70	127	d 14
State Emigrant Refuge and Hosp. (Ward's island), insane dep't.	New York .....	114	60	54		114	114	
N. Y. City Lunatic Asylum (Blackwell's island).	New York .....	1,294		1,294	219	1,075	1,284	10
N. Y. City Branch Lunatic Asylum (Randall's island), male dep't.	New York .....	114	114		38	76	114	
N. Y. City Branch Lunatic Asylum (Hart's island), female dep't.	New York .....	301		301	74	227	293	8
New York City Asylum for the Insane (Ward's island).	New York .....	1,136	1,136		345	791	1,119	17
Homeopathic Hospital (Ward's island), insane department.	New York .....	150		150	13	137	149	1
Kings County Lunatic Asylum.	Flatbush .....	773	276	497	764	9	764	9
Kings County Hospital for Incurables (chronic insane). (g)	Flatbush .....	299	140	159	118	181	296	3
Eric County Insane Asylum.	Buffalo Plains .....	270	138	132	168	102	270	
Monroe County Insane Asylum.	Rochester .....	238	92	146	95	143	238	
Onondaga County Insane Asylum.	Syracuse .....	111	37	74	57	54	111	
Queens County Lunatic Asylum.	Mineola .....	104	51	53	45	59	97	7
Rensselaer County Lunatic Asylum (dep't Marshall Infirmary).	Troy .....	98	37	61	97	1	98	
Bloomington Asylum for Insane.	New York .....	202	94	108	138	64	202	
* St. Vincent's Retreat for Insane.	Harrison .....	5		5	4	1	5	
Home for Ins. and Nerv. Invalids.	Pleasantville .....	7	4	3	7		7	
Home for Nervous Invalids.	Brooklyn .....	5	1	4	4	1	5	
Sanford Hall (for the insane).	Flushing .....	32	18	14	24	8	32	
Brigham Hall (for the insane).	Canandaigua .....	56	30	26	37	19	56	
* Providence Lunatic Asylum.	Buffalo .....	90	26	64	37	53	90	
NORTH CAROLINA.								
* North Carolina Insane Asylum.	Raleigh .....	269	140	129	269		257	12
OHIO.								
* Columbus Asylum for the Insane.	Columbus .....	371	394	477	666	205	361	e 10
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane.	Cleveland .....	624	303	321	416	208	621	3
* Dayton Asylum for the Insane.	Dayton .....	523	278	305	475	103	563	20
* Northwestern Hospital for Insane.	Toledo .....	129	57	72	65	64	128	1
* Athens Asylum for the Insane.	Athens .....	610	280	330	502	108	598	12
Longview Asylum (for the insane).	Carthage .....	637	303	334	213	424	608	29
Cincinnati Sanitarium (for insane).	Cincinnati .....	45	24	21	40	5	44	1
OREGON.								
Oregon Hospital for the Insane.	East Portland .....	262	189	73	171	91	248	A 14
PENNSYLVANIA.								
* Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hosp'l	Harrisburg .....	413	199	214	467	6	412	1
* State Hospital for the Insane.	Danville .....	454	267	187	291	163	446	8
* State Hospital for the Insane.	Norristown .....							
Asylum for the Relief of Persons Deprived of the Use of their Reason (Friends' Asylum).	Frankford .....	90	42	48	89	1	90	
Blockley Almshouse (insane dep't).	Philadelphia .....	973	451	522	467	506	932	41
Pennsylvania Hospital for Insane.	Philadelphia .....	370	173	197	290	80	370	
Western Pa. Hospital for the Insane.	Dixmont .....	549	313	236	348	261	544	5
Burn Brae .....	Clifton Heights .....	33	20	13	32	1	33	
Lancaster County Insane Asylum.	Lancaster .....	117	59	58	110	7	114	3
RHODE ISLAND.								
Butler Hospital for the Insane.	Providence .....	164	71	93	136	28	162	2
* State Asylum for Incurable Insane.	Cranston Print Works.	228	105	123	101	127	223	5
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
Lunatic Asylum of South Carolina.	Columbia .....	389	181	208	374	15	257	132
City (Roper) Hospital (insane dep't).	Charleston .....	36	25	11	30	6	20	16

TABLE CXLVI.—*Insane in hospitals and asylums, &c.: 1880—Continued.*

Insane asylums.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
TENNESSEE.								
Hospital for the Insane .....	Nashville .....	385	217	168	305	20	350	35
TEXAS.								
* State Lunatic Asylum .....	Austin .....	350	208	142	295	55	313	37
UTAH.								
Salt Lake City Insane Asylum .....	Salt Lake City .....	25	14	11	8	17	25	.....
Insane House .....	Saint George .....	4	1	3	3	1	4	.....
VERMONT.								
Vermont Asylum for the Insane ...	Brattleboro' .....	454	237	217	329	115	452	2
VIRGINIA.								
* Eastern Lunatic Asylum .....	Williamsburgh .....	323	159	164	287	36	323	.....
* Western Lunatic Asylum .....	Staunton .....	463	219	253	434	29	462	1
* Central Lunatic Asy. (for col'd ins.)	Richmond .....	267	123	144	267	.....	.....	267
Pinel Hospital (for the insane) .....	Richmond .....	45	24	21	40	5	14	31
WASHINGTON TERRITORY.								
Asylum for the Insane .....	Steilacoom City .....	91	72	19	43	48	89	<i>f</i> 2
WEST VIRGINIA.								
* W. Va. Hospital for the Insane ....	Weston .....	394	204	190	333	61	374	20
WISCONSIN.								
* State Hospital for the Insane .....	Mendota .....	533	268	265	254	279	532	1
* Northern Hospital for the Insane.	Winnebago .....	473	240	233	202	271	469	<i>e</i> 4
Milwaukee County Insane Asylum.	Wauwatosa .....	202	92	110	47	155	202	.....
Sheboygan County Insane Asylum.	Plymouth .....	22	11	11	9	13	22	.....

*a* Including 25 Chinese and 4 Indians.

*b* Including 37 Chinese, 1 Japanese, and 1 Indian.

*c* Including 6 Chinese.

*d* Including 1 Chinese.

*e* Including 1 Indian.

*f* 183 of this number were transferred from the Saint Louis Insane Asylum, for want of room, to the Saint Louis Poorhouse.

*g* Known on the list published by the association of superintendents as the "Kings County Asylum for Chronic Insane".

*h* Including 13 Chinese.

*i* Including 1 born at sea.

*j* Including 2 Chinese.

The total number of Chinese confined in asylums is 95; Japanese, 1; Indians, 6.

TABLE CXLVII.—*Idiots in hospitals and asylums for the insane, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

[Explanation of signs: \* State or territorial asylums; † Catholic institutions; ‡ owned by the United States.]

Insane asylums.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Natv.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States .....	.....	1,141	673	468	1,027	114	1,065	76
ALABAMA.								
* Alabama Insane Hospital .....	Tuscaloosa .....	25	15	13	23	.....	26	3
CALIFORNIA.								
* Napa State Asylum for the Insane ..	Napa .....	11	7	4	10	1	11	.....
* State Insane Asylum .....	Stockton .....	25	18	8	23	3	26	.....
CONNECTICUT.								
* Connecticut Hospital for Insane ..	Middletown .....	7	6	1	7	.....	7	.....
Retreat for the Insane .....	Hartford .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
DAKOTA.								
* Dakota Hospital for the Insane ...	Yankton .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.								
† Government Hospital for Insane ...	Washington .....	13	7	6	12	1	7	6
FLORIDA.								
* State Asylum (for indigent insane) ..	Chattahoochee .....	17	11	6	17	.....	19	7
GEORGIA.								
* State Lunatic Asylum .....	Milledgeville .....	176	74	102	175	1	152	24
ILLINOIS.								
* Illinois Northern Hosp. for Insane ..	Elgin .....	2	2	.....	1	1	2	.....
* Illinois Eastern Hosp. for Insane ..	Kankakee .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
* Illinois Central Hosp. for Insane ...	Jacksonville .....	3	1	2	2	1	3	.....
* Illinois Southern Hosp. for Insane ..	Anna .....	25	16	9	25	2	24	1
INDIANA.								
* Indiana Hospital for the Insane ...	Indianapolis .....	20	18	2	17	3	20	.....
IOWA.								
* Iowa Hospital for the Insane at Mount Pleasant ..	Mount Pleasant .....	22	14	8	25	.....	22	.....
* Hosp. for Insane at Independence ..	Independence .....	7	2	5	7	.....	7	.....
KANSAS.								
* Kansas State Insane Asylum .....	Osawatomie .....	6	5	1	6	.....	6	.....
* State Insane Asylum .....	Topeka .....	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....
KENTUCKY.								
* Eastern Lunatic Asylum .....	Lexington .....	22	17	5	22	.....	19	3
* Central Lunatic Asylum .....	Anchorage .....	34	24	10	33	1	32	2
* Western Kentucky Lunatic Asy... ..	Hopkinsville .....	25	19	7	25	1	23	3
LOUISIANA.								
* Insane Asylum of Louisiana .....	Jackson .....	18	12	6	18	.....	14	4
City Insane Asylum .....	New Orleans .....	16	9	7	14	2	9	7
MAINE.								
* Maine Insane Hospital .....	Augusta .....	9	6	3	9	.....	9	.....
MARYLAND.								
* Maryland Hospital for the Insane ..	Catonsville .....	13	11	2	11	2	13	.....
Bayview Insane Asylum (department of city almshouse) ..	Baltimore .....	8	1	7	6	2	8	.....
† Mt. Hope Retreat for the Insane ...	Baltimore .....	16	4	12	16	.....	16	.....

TABLE CXLVII.—*Idiots in hospitals and asylums for the insane, &c.: 1880—Continued.*

Insane asylums.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
MASSACHUSETTS.								
* Worcester Lunatic Hospital .....	Worcester .....	4	2	2	3	1	4	.....
* Taunton Lunatic Hospital .....	Taunton .....	9	6	3	9	.....	9	.....
* Northampton Lunatic Hospital ..	Northampton ..	17	12	5	14	3	17	.....
* Danvers Lunatic Hospital .....	Danvers .....	24	15	9	19	5	24	.....
* Temp'y Asylum for Chronic Insane	Worcester .....	15	11	4	11	4	15	.....
McLean Asylum for the Insane ..	Somerville .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Shady Lawn (for the insane) .....	Northampton ..	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Family Home (for the insane) .....	Winchenden .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
MICHIGAN.								
* Michigan Asylum for the Insane ..	Kalamazoo .....	6	5	1	6	.....	6	.....
* Eastern Michigan Asy. for Insane ..	Pontiac .....	16	12	4	11	5	16	.....
† Michigan Retreat for the Insane ..	Detroit .....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....
MINNESOTA.								
* Minnesota Hospital for Insane ...	Saint Peter .....	26	16	10	16	10	26	.....
* Second Minnesota Hosp. for Insane	Rochester .....	5	5	.....	4	1	5	.....
MISSISSIPPI.								
* State Lunatic Asylum .....	Jackson .....	20	9	11	20	.....	18	2
MISSOURI.								
* State Lunatic Asylum .....	Fulton .....	11	9	2	10	1	11	.....
Insane Asy. of the City of St. Louis.	Saint Louis .....	15	7	8	13	2	15	.....
† St. Vincent's Institute for Insane..	Saint Louis .....	12	4	8	11	1	12	.....
NEBRASKA.								
Hospital for the Insane .....	Lincoln .....	3	1	2	3	.....	3	.....
NEW HAMPSHIRE.								
* N. Hampshire Asylum for Insane.	Concord .....	5	4	1	4	1	5	.....
NEW JERSEY.								
* New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum	Trenton .....	32	27	5	26	6	32	.....
* State Asylum for the Insane .....	Morristown .....	12	8	4	8	4	12	.....
Camden County Lunatic Asylum ..	Blackwoodtown ..	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....
Hudson County Lunatic Asylum ..	Jersey City .....	10	8	2	3	7	10	.....
NEW YORK.								
* State Lunatic Asylum .....	Utica .....	2	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....
* Hudson River State Hospital (for the insane).	Poughkeepsie ..	3	1	2	3	.....	3	.....
* State Homoeopathic Asy. for Insane	Middletown .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
* Willard Asylum for the Insane ..	Willard .....	53	28	25	50	3	53	.....
* N. Y. State Asy. for Ins. Criminals.	Auburn .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
N. Y. City Branch Lunatic Asylum	New York .....	2	.....	2	1	1	2	.....
(Hart's island), female dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kings County Lunatic Asylum .....	Flatbush .....	8	3	5	6	2	8	.....
Kings County Asy. for Chronic Ins.	Flatbush .....	3	3	.....	2	.....	3	.....
Queens County Lunatic Asylum ..	Mineola .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
Rensselaer County Lunatic Asylum	Troy .....	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....
(dept. Marshall Infirmary).	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bloomington Asylum for the Insane	New York .....	9	5	4	9	.....	9	.....
Home for Nervous Invalids .....	Brooklyn .....	4	.....	4	2	2	4	.....
Brigham Hall (for the insane) .....	Canandaigua ..	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....
† Providence Lunatic Asylum .....	Buffalo .....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Onondaga County Insane Asylum ..	Syracuse .....	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....
NORTH CAROLINA.								
* North Carolina Insane Asylum ...	Raleigh .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
OHIO.								
* Columbus Asylum for the Insane ..	Columbus .....	14	9	5	13	1	14	.....
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane ..	Cleveland .....	5	4	1	5	.....	5	.....
* Dayton Asylum for the Insane ..	Dayton .....	5	2	3	5	.....	5	.....
* Northwestern Hospital for Insane ..	Toledo .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
* Athens Asylum for the Insane ..	Athens .....	14	7	7	14	.....	14	.....
Longview Asylum (for the insane) ..	Carthage .....	27	12	15	21	6	27	1
Cincinnati Sanitarium (for insane) ..	Cincinnati .....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....

TABLE CXLVII.—*Idiots in hospitals and asylums for the insane, &c.: 1880—Continued.*

Insane asylums.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
OREGON.								
Oregon Hospital for the Insane ....	East Portland ....	21	13	8	20	1	21	.....
PENNSYLVANIA.								
* Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hosp'l	Harrisburg .....	10	6	4	10	.....	9	1
* State Hospital for the Insane .....	Danville .....	18	11	7	15	3	18	.....
Asylum for the Relief of Persons Deprived of the Use of their Reason (Friends' Asylum).	Frankford .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Blockley Almshouse (insane dep't) ..	Philadelphia .....	15	6	9	12	3	15	.....
Pennsylvania Hospital for Insane ..	Philadelphia .....	3	2	1	3	.....	3	.....
Western Pa. Hospital for Insane ...	Dixmont .....	18	12	6	15	3	18	.....
RHODE ISLAND.								
* State Asylum for Incurable Insane	Cranston Print Works.	9	7	2	5	4	8	1
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
Lunatic Asylum of South Carolina ..	Columbia .....	24	12	12	24	.....	16	8
City (Roper) Hospital (insane dep't)	Charleston .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
TEXAS.								
* State Lunatic Asylum .....	Austin .....	11	10	1	10	1	11	.....
UTAH.								
Salt Lake City Insane Asylum .....	Salt Lake City .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Insane House .....	Saint George .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
VERMONT.								
Vermont Asylum for the Insane ....	Brattleboro' .....	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....
VIRGINIA.								
* Eastern Lunatic Asylum .....	Williamsburgh ..	6	6	.....	6	.....	6	.....
* Western Lunatic Asylum .....	Staunton .....	17	7	10	17	.....	17	.....
* Central Lunatic Asy. (for col'd ins.)	Richmond .....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	2
WEST VIRGINIA.								
* West Va. Hospital for the Insane ..	Weston .....	11	9	2	11	.....	11	.....
WISCONSIN.								
* State Hospital for the Insane .....	Mendota .....	15	7	8	11	4	14	1
* Northern Hospital for the Insane ..	Winnebago .....	10	7	3	4	6	10	.....
Milwaukee County Insane Asylum.	Wauwatosa .....	5	2	3	5	.....	5	.....

TABLE CXLVIII.—*Idiots in training schools for the feeble-minded, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

[Explanation of signs: \* State training schools; † Catholic institution.]

Training schools.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....		2,429	1,390	1,039	2,377	52	2,416	13
CONNECTICUT.								
Connecticut School for Imbeciles...	Lakeville.....	81	48	33	81		81	
ILLINOIS.								
* Illinois Asylum for Feeble-Minded Children.	Lincoln.....	306	164	142	306		303	3
INDIANA.								
* Indiana Asylum for Feeble-Minded Children.	Knightstown.....	49	31	18	49		48	1
IOWA.								
* Iowa State Asylum for Feeble-Minded Children.	Glenwood.....	159	106	53	157	2	158	1
† Hospital for Idiots, Imbeciles, etc.	Davenport.....	8	5	3	8		8	
KENTUCKY.								
Inst'n for the Education and Training of Feeble-Minded Children.	Frankfort.....	131	69	62	131		131	
MASSACHUSETTS.								
Massachusetts School for Idiotic and Feeble-Minded Youth.	South Boston.....	113	62	51	100	13	113	
Private Institution for Education of Feeble-Minded Youth.	Barre.....	78	54	24	75	3	78	
Hillside School for Backward and Feeble-Minded Children.	Fayville.....	11	7	4	11		11	
MINNESOTA.								
* Minnesota Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.	Fairbank.....	19	13	6	19		19	
NEW YORK.								
New York Asylum for Idiots.....	Syracuse.....	295	171	124	289	6	292	3
New York Asylum for Idiots (custodial branch).	Newark.....	95		95	95		95	
Idiot Asylum (Randall's island)....	New York.....	212	120	83	194	18	216	2
OHIO.								
* Ohio State Institution for the Education of Imbecile Youth.	Columbus.....	549	320	220	548	1	546	3
PENNSYLVANIA.								
Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children.	Media.....	323	202	121	314	9	323	

TABLE CXLIX.—*Idiots classified according to places where found: 1880.*

States and Territories.	Total.	Institutions for idiots.	Other insti- tutions.	Alms-houses.	Jails.	At home.
The United States.....	76,895	2,429	1,382	5,887	47	67,170
Alabama.....	2,223		30	64	4	2,125
Arizona.....	11					11
Arkansas.....	1,374			14		1,350
California.....	567		43	20	1	443
Colorado.....	77			4		73
Connecticut.....	817	81	8	94		634
Dakota.....	80		1			79
Delaware.....	269			73		194
District of Columbia.....	107		36	4		73
Florida.....	369		17			352
Georgia.....	2,433		179	48	2	2,264
Idaho.....	23					23
Illinois.....	4,170	303	40	411	21	3,392
Indiana.....	4,735	49	21	491	1	4,163
Iowa.....	2,314	167	31	176		1,940
Kansas.....	1,083		8	41		1,034
Kentucky.....	3,513	131	86	80		3,216
Louisiana.....	1,053		67			986
Maine.....	1,325		9	178		1,138
Maryland.....	1,319		46	83		1,185
Massachusetts.....	2,621	262	81	298		1,950
Michigan.....	2,181		20	259		1,902
Minnesota.....	729	19	24	16		660
Mississippi.....	1,579		22	48	2	1,507
Missouri.....	3,372		87	259		3,029
Montana.....	15					15
Nebraska.....	256		3	7		246
Nevada.....	13			1		17
New Hampshire.....	763		5	156		542
New Jersey.....	1,656		57	127		1,472
New Mexico.....	122					122
New York.....	6,083	602	163	541	1	4,777
North Carolina.....	3,142		1	153	1	2,989
Ohio.....	6,460	519	67	947		4,897
Oregon.....	181		21			160
Pennsylvania.....	6,497	323	73	480		5,621
Rhode Island.....	224		19	25		193
South Carolina.....	1,588		23	50		1,513
Tennessee.....	3,532			188	1	3,344
Texas.....	2,276		11	18	1	2,246
Utah.....	148		2			146
Vermont.....	803		2	87		714
Virginia.....	2,794		29	194	8	2,553
Washington.....	17		3			44
West Virginia.....	1,367		11	116	2	1,238
Wisconsin.....	1,785		30	124	2	1,629
Wyoming.....	2					2

TABLE CL.—*The blind in institutions for the same, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

[Explanation of sign: \* State institutions.]

Institutions.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....		2,158	1,175	983	1,913	245	2,114	44
ALABAMA.								
*Alabama Institution for the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Talladega.....	15	10	5	15		15	
ARKANSAS.								
*Arkansas School for the Blind ....	Little Rock.....	29	13	16	29		29	
CALIFORNIA.								
*Cal. Inst'n for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind.	Berkeley.....	26	13	13	24	2	26	
COLORADO.								
*Institute for the Education of Mutes and the Blind.	Colorado Springs.	(a)						
GEORGIA.								
*Georgia Academy for the Blind...	Macon.....	47	31	16	47		45	2
ILLINOIS.								
*Illinois Institution for the Education of the Blind.	Jacksonville.....	116	73	43	108	8	116	
INDIANA.								
*Indiana Institute for the Education of the Blind.	Indianapolis.....	110	55	55	108	2	109	1
IOWA.								
*Iowa College for the Blind.....	Vinton.....	87	41	46	82	5	87	
KANSAS.								
*Kansas Institution for the Education of the Blind.	Wyandotte.....	46	23	23	45	1	46	
KENTUCKY.								
*Kentucky Institution for the Education of the Blind.	Louisville.....	60	35	25	60		60	
LOUISIANA.								
*La. Inst. for the Educ'n of the Blind and Indst. Home for the Blind.	Baton Rouge.....	26	15	11	24	2	26	
MARYLAND.								
*Maryland Institution for the Instruction of the Blind.	Baltimore.....	66	37	29	61	5	66	
*Institution for Colored Blind and Deaf-Mutes.	Baltimore.....	14	8	6	14			14
MASSACHUSETTS.								
*Perkins Institution and Massachusetts School for the Blind.	Boston.....	96	54	42	87	9	93	3
MICHIGAN.								
*State School for the Blind.....	Lansing.....	46	24	22	37	9	46	
MINNESOTA.								
*Minn. Inst'n for the Education of the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Faribault.....	27	17	10	21	6	27	

(a) No inmates June 1, 1880.



TABLE CL.—*The blind in institutions for the same, &c.: 1880—Continued.*

Institutions.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
MISSISSIPPI.								
* Mississippi Institution for the Education of the Blind.	Jackson .....	33	16	17	33	.....	30	3
MISSOURI.								
* Missouri School for the Blind .....	Saint Louis .....	99	51	48	94	5	98	1
Blind Girls' Industrial Home. ....	Saint Louis .....	5	.....	5	4	1	5	.....
NEBRASKA.								
* Nebr. Institution for the Blind ...	Nebraska City ....	22	10	12	20	2	22	.....
NEW YORK.								
* N. Y. State Inst'n for the Blind. ....	Batavia .....	155	75	80	139	16	154	1
N. Y. Institution for the Blind .....	New York .....	218	93	119	195	23	217	1
Home for the Blind .....	New York .....	37	15	22	12	25	37	.....
Indigent Blind Asy. (Blackwell's Is.)	New York .....	74	74	.....	11	63	73	1
NORTH CAROLINA.								
* North Carolina Institution for the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Raleigh .....	51	26	25	51	.....	51	.....
* Colored department of the same ..	Raleigh .....	14	10	4	14	.....	.....	14
OHIO.								
* Ohio Institution for the Education of the Blind.	Columbus .....	167	96	71	153	9	165	2
PENNSYLVANIA.								
Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind.	Philadelphia .....	172	104	68	149	23	172	.....
Pa. Working Home for Blind Men ..	Philadelphia .....	31	31	.....	20	11	31	.....
Pa. Indust. Home for Blind Women.	Philadelphia .....	31	.....	31	22	9	31	.....
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
* S. C. Institution for the Education of the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Cedar Springs ....	16	7	9	16	.....	16	.....
TENNESSEE.								
* Tennessee School for the Blind ...	Nashville .....	30	11	19	30	.....	30	.....
TEXAS.								
* Tex. Inst. of Learning for the Blind.	Austin .....	75	36	39	74	1	75	.....
VIRGINIA.								
* Va. Institution for the Education of the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Staunton .....	34	22	12	34	.....	34	.....
WEST VIRGINIA.								
* West Virginia Institution for the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Romney .....	19	13	6	19	.....	19	.....
WISCONSIN.								
* Wisconsin Institution for the Education of the Blind.	Janeville .....	64	30	34	56	8	63	1

TABLE CLI.—*Deaf-mutes in institutions for the same, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*[Explanation of signs: \* State institutions; † Catholic institutions; ‡ owned by the United States  
For notes, see page 1692.]

Institutions.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States .....		5,267	3,000	2,267	4,981	286	5,172	95
ALABAMA.								
*Alabama Institution for the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Talladega.....	41	24	17	41	.....	41	.....
ARKANSAS.								
*Arkansas Deaf-Mute Institute....	Little Rock.....	77	45	32	76	1	75	2
CALIFORNIA.								
*Cal. Inst'n for the Education of the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Berkeley.....	101	62	39	94	7	101	.....
COLORADO.								
*Institute for the Education of Mutes and the Blind.	Colorado Springs..	6	3	3	5	1	6	.....
CONNECTICUT.								
Amer. Asylum for the Educa'n and Instruct'n of the Deaf and Dumb.	Hartford.....	2189	113	76	177	12	188	1
Whipple's Home School for Deaf-Mutes.	Mystic River.....	15	12	3	15	.....	15	.....
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.								
‡ Columbia Inst'n for the Instruct'n of the Deaf and Dumb and National Deaf-Mute College.	Washington.....	81	74	7	80	1	71	10
GEORGIA.								
*Georgia Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Cave Spring.....	63	32	31	63	.....	63	.....
ILLINOIS.								
*Illinois Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Jacksonville.....	445	261	184	418	27	442	3
Chicago Day Schools for Deaf-Mutes: (b)								
Deaf-Mute High School.....	Chicago.....							
North Side Mute School.....	Chicago.....							
South Side Mute School.....	Chicago.....							
West Side Mute School.....	Chicago.....							
INDIANA.								
*Indiana Institution for Educating the Deaf and Dumb.	Indianapolis.....	300	174	126	300	.....	297	3
IOWA.								
*Iowa Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Council Bluffs....	169	95	74	153	16	169	.....
KANSAS.								
*Kansas Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Olatho.....	74	42	32	71	3	71	3
KENTUCKY.								
*Kentucky Inst'n for Deaf-Mutes..	Danville.....	111	66	45	110	1	111	.....
LOUISIANA.								
*Louisiana Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Baton Rouge.....	32	18	14	32	.....	32	.....
MAINE.								
Portland (Day) School for the Deaf (b)	Portland.....	19	11	8	19	.....	19	.....

TABLE CLI.—Deaf-mutes in institutions for the same, &amp;c.: 1880—Continued.

Institutions.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
MARYLAND.								
* Maryland School for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Frederick.....	c 89	50	39	86	3	89	.....
* Institution for Colored Blind and Deaf-Mutes.	Baltimore.....	17	9	8	17	.....	.....	17
Balto. Day School for Deaf-Mutes (b)	Baltimore.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MASSACHUSETTS.								
* Clarke Institution for Deaf-Mutes.	Northampton.....	80	41	39	74	6	80	.....
Industrial School for Deaf-Mutes...	Beverly.....	11	6	5	9	2	11	.....
Horace Mann (Day) School for the Deaf. (b)	Boston.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MICHIGAN.								
* Mich. Inst'n for the Deaf and Dumb	Flint.....	203	109	94	168	35	203	.....
Deaf and Dumb Asylum (German Evangelical Lutheran).	Norris.....	86	23	13	31	5	36	.....
School of Articulation for the Deaf (d)	Marquette.....	3	1	2	3	.....	3	.....
MINNESOTA.								
* Minnesota Institution for the Education of the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.	Faribault.....	102	62	39	68	34	102	.....
MISSISSIPPI.								
* Mississippi Institution for the Education of Deaf-Mutes.	Jackson.....	51	19	32	51	.....	51	.....
MISSOURI.								
* Missouri Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Fulton.....	180	98	82	177	3	178	2
† St. Bridget's Inst'n for Deaf-Mutes	Saint Louis.....	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....
Saint Louis Day School for Deaf-Mutes. (b)	Saint Louis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NEBRASKA.								
* Nebr. Inst. for the Deaf and Dumb.	Omaha.....	63	38	25	56	7	63	.....
NEW YORK.								
* New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb.	New York.....	c 452	259	193	406	46	445	7
* New York Institution, Tarrytown branch (for boys only).	Tarrytown.....	50	50	.....	47	3	50	.....
* Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes.	New York.....	123	70	53	123	.....	123	.....
Central N. Y. Inst'n for Deaf-Mutes.	Rome.....	150	85	65	140	10	150	.....
Western N. Y. Inst'n for Deaf-Mutes	Rochester.....	f 108	64	44	102	6	107	1
† St. Joseph's Institute for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes (for girls).	Fordham.....	g 88	.....	88	79	9	88	.....
† St. Joseph's Institute for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes (for girls).	Brooklyn.....	51	.....	51	46	5	51	.....
† St. Joseph's Institute for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes (for boys).	Throgg's Neck...	86	86	.....	85	1	86	.....
† Le Conteaix St. Mary's Inst'n for the Instruction of Deaf-Mutes.	Buffalo.....	122	68	54	120	2	122	.....
Home for Aged and Infirm Deaf-Mutes (church mission).	New York.....	h 11	8	3	10	1	11	.....
NORTH CAROLINA.								
* N. C. Institution for the Deaf, Dumb, or Blind.	Raleigh.....	55	24	31	55	.....	55	.....
* Colored department of the same..	Raleigh.....	36	21	15	36	.....	.....	36
OHIO.								
* Ohio Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb.	Columbus.....	g 413	220	190	409	1	406	13

TABLE CLI.—*Deaf-mutes in institutions for the same, &c.: 1880—Continued.*

Institutions.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
OHIO—continued.								
† St. Joseph's Inst. for Deaf-Mutes..	Louisville .....	4	—	4	4	—	4	—
Cincinnati Day School for Deaf-Mutes. (b)	Cincinnati .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OREGON.								
* Oreg. Inst'n for the Deaf and Dumb	Salem .....	14	8	6	14	—	14	—
PENNSYLVANIA.								
Pa. Inst'n for the Deaf and Dumb ...	Philadelphia .....	313	172	141	301	12	313	—
Western Pa. Inst'n for the In-	Turtle Creek .....	92	59	34	91	2	93	—
struction of the Deaf and Dumb.								
RHODE ISLAND.								
R. I. Day School for the Deaf (b) ...	Providence .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
* S. C. Inst'n for the Education of	Cedar Springs .....	30	11	19	20	—	30	—
the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.								
TENNESSEE.								
* Tennessee School for the Deaf	Knoxville .....	102	61	41	102	—	102	—
and Dumb.								
TEXAS.								
* Texas Deaf and Dumb Asylum ...	Austin .....	62	37	25	60	2	62	—
VIRGINIA.								
* Va. Inst'n for the Education of	Staunton .....	82	49	33	82	—	82	—
the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.								
WEST VIRGINIA.								
* West Virginia Institution for the	Romney .....	62	40	22	62	—	62	—
Deaf, Dumb, and Blind.								
WISCONSIN.								
* Wis. Inst'n for the Deaf and Dumb	Delavan .....	136	81	55	114	22	136	—
† Catholic Deaf-Mute Institute .....	St. Francis Station .....	42	26	16	42	—	42	—
Wisconsin Phonological Institute	Milwaukee .....	21	12	9	21	—	21	—
for Deaf-Mutes.								

a Includes one who is also an idiot and blind.

b The number of inmates of day schools for deaf-mutes, with the exception of the one at Portland, Maine, is not given, as they were enumerated at their homes.

c Does not include three idiots, inmates of the institution, who are not deaf.

d The School of Articulation for the Deaf is a day school, but three of the pupils residing at the institution; the other scholars were enumerated at their homes.

e Includes five who are also blind.

f Includes three who are also idiots and one who is also blind.

g Includes one who is also an idiot and one who is also blind.

h Includes one who is also blind.

i Includes two who are also idiots.

j Includes one who is also an idiot.

TABLE CLII.—Prisoners classified according to the places where found: 1880.

States and Territories.	Total.	Penitentiaries.	County jails.	City prisons.	Workhouses.	Leased out.	Military prisons.	Insane hospitals.
The United States.....	58,609	30,659	12,691	1,696	7,865	4,879	499	350
Alabama.....	1,353	387	292	.....	.....	734	.....	.....
Arizona.....	67	31	25	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
Arkansas.....	756	564	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	2,647	1,495	657	119	261	.....	115	.....
Colorado.....	380	185	84	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	718	252	431	12	9	.....	.....	14
Dakota.....	60	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Delaware.....	81	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	381	.....	190	.....	191	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	230	.....	86	.....	.....	183	.....	.....
Georgia.....	1,509	.....	299	6	.....	1,504	.....	.....
Idaho.....	32	22	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,320	1,835	686	31	728	.....	.....	87
Indiana.....	1,613	1,238	281	72	14	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	303	546	255	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	1,235	687	203	50	.....	.....	356	.....
Kentucky.....	1,398	802	471	5	120	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	1,066	547	440	7	.....	72	.....	.....
Maine.....	405	213	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Maryland.....	1,259	685	148	249	177	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	3,576	1,085	418	3	2,030	.....	.....	40
Michigan.....	1,912	1,183	220	36	471	.....	.....	2
Minnesota.....	426	248	105	69	.....	.....	.....	4
Mississippi.....	1,311	735	206	8	7	353	.....	2
Missouri.....	2,041	1,280	324	189	248	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	76	53	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	374	256	78	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	199	150	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
New Hampshire.....	269	154	57	.....	46	.....	.....	35
New Jersey.....	1,573	1,047	483	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	8,728	6,300	857	273	1,146	.....	10	143
North Carolina.....	1,570	811	329	.....	25	405	.....	.....
Ohio.....	2,538	1,278	466	57	794	.....	.....	31
Oregon.....	233	180	49	7	.....	.....	.....	6
Pennsylvania.....	4,833	1,837	1,743	23	1,230	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	317	107	47	.....	159	.....	.....	4
South Carolina.....	626	250	220	2	.....	145	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	2,100	1,310	453	11	142	154	.....	.....
Texas.....	3,163	1,302	826	44	.....	991	.....	.....
Utah.....	58	53	5	.....	61	.....	.....	9
Vermont.....	258	143	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1,543	749	260	187	3	323	.....	.....
Washington.....	81	54	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	359	233	196	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	539	308	178	10	93	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	74	19	36	19	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE CLIII.—*Prisoners in penitentiaries, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

[Explanation of signs: \* State or territorial prisons; † owned by the United States (the list of these was furnished by the Department of Justice); prisons not marked are county prisons. For notes, see page 1696.]

Prisons.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States .....	.....	30,659	29,248	1,414	24,770	5,889	22,906	7,753
ALABAMA.								
* State Penitentiary .....	Wetumpka .....	387	371	16	382	4	75	312
ARIZONA.								
* Territorial Prison .....	Tuma .....	31	31	.....	14	17	31	.....
ARKANSAS.								
* State Penitentiary .....	Little Rock .....	564	549	15	547	17	200	364
CALIFORNIA.								
* State Prison .....	San Quentin .....	1,493	1,489	4	816	679	1,191	304
* State Prison (2) .....	Folsom .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
COLORADO.								
* State Penitentiary .....	Cañon City .....	185	184	1	126	59	171	14
CONNECTICUT.								
* State Prison .....	Wethersfield .....	252	249	3	194	58	224	28
IDaho.								
† Territorial Prison .....	Boise City .....	22	22	.....	14	8	18	4
ILLINOIS.								
* Northern Penitentiary .....	Joliet .....	1,510	1,487	23	1,459	311	1,410	100
* Southern Penitentiary .....	Chester .....	228	223	5	285	43	280	48
INDIANA.								
* State Prison, North .....	Michigan City .....	556	556	.....	431	75	507	49
* State Prison, South .....	Jeffersonville .....	629	629	.....	570	55	542	87
* Reformatory Institution for Women and Girls.	Indianapolis .....	53	.....	53	49	4	40	13
IOWA.								
* State Penitentiary .....	Fort Madison .....	499	497	2	351	58	387	22
* State additional Penitentiary .....	Anamosa .....	187	186	1	198	29	125	2
KANSAS.								
* State Penitentiary .....	Lansing .....	687	681	6	605	82	564	123
KENTUCKY.								
* Penitentiary .....	Frankfort .....	802	770	32	770	26	222	580
LOUISIANA.								
* Penitentiary .....	Baton Rouge .....	547	515	32	515	32	81	466
MAINE.								
* State Prison .....	Thomaston .....	213	213	.....	170	37	210	3
MARYLAND.								
* Penitentiary .....	Baltimore .....	685	640	45	626	59	261	424
MASSACHUSETTS.								
* State Prison .....	Wrentham .....	749	749	.....	531	218	715	34
* Reformatory Prison for Women	Sherborne .....	336	.....	336	175	161	331	5
MICHIGAN.								
* State Prison .....	Jackson .....	816	815	1	587	229	753	63
* State House of Correction and Reformatory.	Ionia .....	367	367	.....	289	87	359	11

TABLE CLIII.—Prisoners in penitentiaries, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880—Continued.

Prisons.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
MINNESOTA.								
* State Prison .....	Stillwater .....	248	241	7	170	78	241	i 7
MISSISSIPPI.								
* State Prison .....	Jackson .....	735	714	21	727	8	82	e 53
MISSOURI.								
* State Penitentiary .....	Jefferson City .....	1,280	1,238	52	1,121	159	898	e 382
MONTANA.								
† Penitentiary .....	Deer Lodge .....	53	51	2	33	20	47	j 6
NEBRASKA.								
* Penitentiary .....	Lincoln .....	256	252	4	204	52	239	k 17
NEVADA.								
* State Prison .....	Carson City .....	150	150	.....	86	64	122	l 28
NEW HAMPSHIRE.								
* State Prison .....	Concord .....	154	149	5	128	26	151	3
NEW JERSEY.								
* State Prison .....	Trenton .....	844	821	23	633	211	716	128
Essex County Penitentiary .....	Caldwell .....	90	85	5	57	33	78	14
Hudson Co. Penitentiary (Snake Hill) ..	Jersey City .....	113	93	20	51	62	111	2
NEW YORK.								
* State Prison .....	Anburn .....	968	968	.....	729	248	925	m 43
* State Prison (Clinton) .....	Pannemora .....	500	500	.....	369	140	469	e 31
* State Prison .....	Sing Sing .....	1,535	1,535	.....	1,169	435	1,444	e 91
* State Reformatory .....	Elmira .....	542	542	.....	470	72	526	e 16
Albany County Penitentiary .....	Albany .....	753	662	91	591	162	597	186
Eric County Penitentiary .....	Buffalo .....	183	146	37	164	79	183	.....
Kings County Penitentiary .....	Brooklyn .....	558	483	75	365	193	521	37
Monroe County Penitentiary .....	Rochester .....	247	199	62	176	71	232	15
New York County Penitentiary ..	New York .....	765	636	135	491	274	743	n 22
(Blackwell's island).								
Branch of same (Randall's island) ..	New York .....	49	49	.....	39	19	47	2
Onondaga County Penitentiary .....	Syracuse .....	200	180	20	130	70	191	9
NORTH CAROLINA.								
* Penitentiary .....	Raleigh .....	811	761	47	869	2	428	383
OHIO.								
* Penitentiary .....	Columbus .....	1,278	1,256	22	1,077	201	1,130	148
OREGON.								
* Penitentiary .....	Salem .....	180	180	.....	169	71	147	o 33
PENNSYLVANIA.								
* Eastern State Penitentiary .....	Philadelphia .....	1,091	1,068	23	883	7208	962	128
* Western State Penitentiary .....	Allegheny City .....	746	734	12	610	7126	683	62
RHODE ISLAND.								
* State Prison .....	Cranston Print Works.	107	100	7	87	20	91	i 16
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
* Penitentiary .....	Columbia .....	259	245	14	257	2	22	237
TENNESSEE.								
* State Penitentiary .....	Nashville .....	1,310	1,275	35	1,250	30	438	872

TABLE CLIII.—*Prisoners in penitentiaries, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880—Continued.*

Prisons.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
TEXAS.								
* Penitentiary .....	Huntsville .....	1,302	1,275	27	1,109	193	808	e 494
UTAH.								
¶ Penitentiary .....	Salt Lake City .....	53	53	.....	40	13	52	e 1
VERMONT.								
* State Prison .....	Windsor .....	143	138	5	113	30	139	4
VIRGINIA.								
* Penitentiary .....	Richmond .....	749	667	82	731	18	208	541
WASHINGTON.								
Territorial Prison .....	Olympia .....	47	46	1	29	18	37	p 10
¶ Penitentiary .....	McNeill's island .....	7	7	.....	4	3	5	e 2
WEST VIRGINIA.								
* Penitentiary .....	Moundsville .....	266	261	5	261	5	206	60
WISCONSIN.								
* State Prison .....	Waupun .....	368	238	10	195	f 113	295	q 13
WYOMING.								
¶ Penitentiary .....	Laramie City .....	19	19	.....	15	f 4	19	.....

a Including 2 born at sea.

b Including 264 Chinese and 32 Indians.

c Not opened until July 26, 1880.

d Including 3 Chinese and 1 Indian.

e Including 1 Indian.

f Including 1 born at sea.

g Including 5 Indians.

h Including 3 Indians.

i Including 2 Indians.

j Including 3 Chinese and 2 Indians.

k Including 1 Chinese and 3 Indians.

l Including 24 Chinese and 1 Indian.

m Including 4 Indians.

n Including 1 Chinese.

o Including 23 Chinese and 8 Indians.

p Including 3 Chinese and 5 Indians.

q Including 6 Indians.

The total number of Chinese confined in penitentiaries is 323; Indians, 83.



TABLE CLIV.—*Inmates of reformatories, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

[Explanation of signs: \* State reform schools; † owned by the United States; ‡ Catholic institutions; reformatories not marked are city or county institutions or are the property of private corporations. For notes, see pages 1698-1699.]

Reformatories.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....		1,468	9,258	2,210	10,461	1,007	10,220	1,248
CALIFORNIA.								
City and County Industrial School (male department).....	San Francisco .....	100	100	(a)	84	16	87	b 13
† Magdalen Asylum .....	San Francisco .....	65	.....	65	65	.....	63	c 2
CONNECTICUT.								
* State Reform School .....	West Meriden .....	282	282	.....	263	19	262	20
Conn. Industrial School for Girls (d).....	Middletown .....	147	.....	147	140	7	131	13
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.								
‡ Reform School of the Dist. of Col. ....	Washington .....	168	168	.....	167	1	80	88
ILLINOIS.								
* Illinois State Reform School .....	Pontiac .....	198	198	.....	177	21	176	22
† Chicago Reform and Indus. School .....	Chicago .....	19	19	.....	17	2	17	2
INDIANA.								
* Indiana House of Refuge .....	Plainfield .....	319	319	.....	319	.....	292	27
Indiana Reformatory Institution for Women and Girls. (e) .....	Indianapolis .....	144	.....	144	139	11	138	6
IOWA.								
* Iowa State Reform School .....	Eldora .....	192	192	.....	188	4	171	21
* Girl's Dept. of the State Ref. School ..	Mount Pleasant .....	65	.....	65	64	1	60	5
KENTUCKY.								
House of Refuge .....	Louisville .....	223	181	42	217	6	156	67
LOUISIANA.								
House of Refuge (for boys) .....	New Orleans .....	102	102	.....	101	1	43	59
House of Refuge (for girls) .....	New Orleans .....	42	.....	42	41	1	.....	42
MAINE.								
* Maine State Reform School .....	Cape Elizabeth .....	116	116	.....	110	6	116	.....
MARYLAND.								
* House of Refuge .....	Baltimore .....	237	237	.....	223	14	227	.....
† St. Mary's Indus. School for Boys .....	Carroll .....	312	312	.....	297	15	311	1
House for Reformation and Instruction of Colored Children. (f) ..	Cheltenham .....	186	186	.....	186	.....	.....	186
Female House of Refuge .....	Baltimore .....	24	.....	24	23	1	24	.....
MASSACHUSETTS.								
* State Reform School .....	Westborough .....	181	181	.....	140	32	173	8
* State Indus. School for Girls (g) .....	Lancaster .....	77	.....	77	67	10	72	5
House of Reformat'n (Deer Isl'd): (h) ..	Boston .....	152	152	.....	119	33	148	4
Department for Boys .....	Boston .....	90	.....	90	82	8	84	6
Department for Girls .....	Boston .....	115	115	.....	82	24	109	7
Truant School (Deer Island) .....	Boston .....	26	26	.....	22	4	26	.....
Lawrence Industrial School (i) .....	Lawrence .....	43	43	.....	37	6	43	.....
Lowell Reform School (j) .....	Lowell .....	10	10	.....	8	2	10	.....
Worcester Truant Reform School (k) ..	Worcester .....	31	31	.....	30	1	30	1
Plummer Farm School of Reform for Boys. (l) .....	Salem .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MICHIGAN.								
* State Reform School .....	Lansing .....	314	314	.....	262	52	280	c 34
MINNESOTA.								
* State Reform School .....	Saint Paul .....	112	103	9	97	15	108	4

TABLE CLIV.—Inmates of reformatories by sex, nativity, and race: 1880--Continued.

Reformatories.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
MISSOURI.								
House of Refuge.....	Saint Louis.....	247	176	71	222	15	184	c 63
NEW HAMPSHIRE.								
* State Reform School.....	Manchester.....	111	96	15	92	19	110	1
NEW JERSEY.								
* State Reform School for Boys.....	Jamesburg.....	272	272	.....	242	30	242	30
* State Indus. School for Girls (m).....	Trenton.....	33	.....	33	33	.....	27	6
Newark City Home (ref. school) (n).....	Verona.....	133	112	21	122	11	121	12
NEW YORK.								
New York House of Refuge (Randall's Island). (o).....	New York.....	677	572	105	587	90	622	c 55
* Western House of Refuge (p).....	Rochester.....	585	453	132	502	83	538	q 47
New York Juvenile Asylum (r).....	New York.....	671	529	142	560	111	640	31
Branch Juvenile Asylum (House of Reception).....	New York.....	128	122	6	124	4	123	5
† New York Catholic Protectory: (s)								
Male Department.....	Westchester.....	1,108	1,108	.....	1,009	99	1,106	2
Female Department.....	Westchester.....	589	.....	589	532	57	587	2
† House of the Good Shepherd (t).....	New York.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Truant Home of the City of Brooklyn. (u).....	Flatbush.....	84	84	.....	78	6	83	1
OHIO.								
* State Reform School for Boys.....	Lancaster.....	537	537	.....	530	7	493	44
Cincinnati House of Refuge (v).....	Cincinnati.....	240	181	59	230	10	209	31
House of Refuge and Correction (w).....	Cleveland.....	103	95	8	91	12	90	13
House of Refuge and Correction (x).....	Toledo.....	171	171	.....	171	.....	162	9
PENNSYLVANIA.								
House of Refuge: (y)								
White Department.....	Philadelphia.....	309	224	75	286	23	300	.....
Colored Department.....	Philadelphia.....	168	123	45	165	3	.....	c 163
* Pennsylvania Reform School.....	Morgantown.....	337	291	46	320	17	288	49
RHODE ISLAND.								
* Providence Reform School (z).....	Providence.....	189	144	36	163	aa 17	158	22
TENNESSEE.								
House of Industry (for girls).....	Nashville.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....
TEXAS.								
† Galveston Reformatory.....	Galveston.....	8	4	4	6	2	8	.....
VERMONT.								
* Vermont Reform School.....	Vergennes.....	149	125	24	134	15	148	2
WISCONSIN.								
* Wisconsin Indus. School for Boys.....	Waukesha.....	438	428	.....	371	57	416	c 12
Wisconsin Indus. School for Girls.....	Milwaukee.....	95	17	78	89	6	95	.....

a Both boys and girls are committed to the San Francisco Industrial School, but only boys are retained in the institution. By an arrangement with the Sisters of Mercy, girls committed to this school are sent to the Magdalen Asylum, an institution for the reclamation of fallen women, and are there maintained and cared for at the expense of the Industrial School fund.

b Including 5 Chinese and 2 Indians.

c Including 1 Indian.

d The Connecticut Industrial School for Girls is a private corporation for the custody, guardianship, discipline, and instruction of viciously inclined girls between the ages of eight and sixteen years. The inmates are committed by the courts, and a fixed stipend per week is paid by the state for their maintenance.

e The Indiana Reformatory Institution for Women and Girls has two departments, of which one is a state prison for women and the other is a reform school for girls. The latter department only is included in the statement of the number of inmates. There were 55 additional inmates June 1, 1880, in the penitentiary department.

f The House of Reformation and Instruction of Colored Children is a private corporation for the

care of incorrigible, criminal, and vicious colored boys committed during their minority by magistrates and courts. It is supported in part by the state of Maryland and city of Baltimore.

g Maintained by the state for the custody and care of girls guilty of petty offenses, or committed as vagrants, or perversely obstinate, or without proper guardians and exposed to a life of crime and wretchedness.

h A city institution. It receives children of both sexes committed during minority for petty offenses, while the Truant School, upon the same premises and under the same management, is for children of like character and surroundings, but who are convicted of nothing but truancy, and can be committed only for a term not exceeding two years. From the House of Reformation there are apparently reported 27 truant.

i An institution maintained by the city of Lawrence for the reception, instruction, employment, and reformation of juvenile offenders.

j Established in 1845 by an act of the legislature, and its full title is the House of Employment and Reformation of Juvenile Offenders. It is maintained by the city of Lowell, but cities and towns outside of Lowell are allowed to send their truant to it. It appears to be a truant school situated upon the almshouse farm.

k Not a chartered institution, but maintained by the overseers of the poor, in their capacity as truant commissioners, at the city almshouse for the suppression of truancy.

l A city school for the instruction, employment, and reformation of juvenile offenders; chartered, and the title vested in a board of trustees appointed by the mayor.

m Supported by appropriations from the state treasury, and designed for the instruction and reformation of girls between the ages of seven and sixteen years committed to its care.

n Maintained by the city of Newark, under the management of trustees, for the reformation of boys and girls.

o The House of Refuge on Randall's island is the property of a private corporation, chartered in 1824, and entitled "The Society for the Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents in the city of New York". Under the amended act of incorporation it receives vagrant and disorderly children of both sexes from the first, second, and third judicial districts of the state of New York. Its income is derived from the labor of the inmates, from theater licenses granted by the city of New York, from the school fund, and from annual appropriations by the state legislature.

p A state reform school for juvenile delinquents from the fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth judicial districts of the state of New York.

q Including 4 Indians.

r The New York Juvenile Asylum is a private corporation, chartered in 1831, and its object, as stated in the charter, is to provide for and reclaim truant, disobedient, and vagrant children. It derives its income from the city of New York, the state educational fund, and private donations.

s The New York Catholic Protectory is the property of a private corporation, chartered in 1863, and entitled The Society for the Protection of Destitute Catholic Children in the city of New York. It is empowered under the charter to receive (1) children under the age of fourteen years, who, by consent in writing of their parents or guardians, may be intrusted to it for protection or reformation; (2) children between seven and fourteen years of age who may be committed to the care of such corporation as idle, truant, vicious, or homeless children by order of any magistrate in the city of New York empowered by law to make committal of children for any such cause; (3) children of the like age who may be transferred, at the option of the commissioners of public charities and correction of the city of New York, to such corporation. Its sources of income are various: a per capita allowance from the city treasury, voluntary contributions by individuals, special appropriations by the legislature of the state, the earnings of inmates, and charges collected from parents and guardians for the support of its inmates. In the statement of the number of inmates present June 1, 1880, as given in this table, all the inmates are included of every class, but it is not probable that all of them are delinquents, or belong properly to the criminal class.

t The House of the Good Shepherd is an institution for the reformation of female penitents, but by the terms of "An act concerning certain vagrants of the city of New York" (see Laws, 1867, chap. 499) it was appointed as a place to which girls between the ages of fourteen and twenty-one years might be committed, for reformation, by the courts; and for the maintenance of persons so committed a per capita allowance is paid by the city of New York. But none of the inmates were reported upon the prison schedules, and therefore no statement can be made of the number present June 1, 1880.

u The legal title is the Juvenile House of Industry. It is maintained at the expense of the city of Brooklyn, for the reformation of juvenile delinquents and of children committed for vagrancy, truancy, disobedience to parents, etc.

v Maintained by the city of Cincinnati, for the reformation of boys under sixteen years of age and girls under fourteen.

w The Cleveland House of Refuge for Boys is upon the same premises with the workhouse, and under the same management, but constitutes a separate department of the prison. In the statement of the number of inmates, as given in this table, the adult prisoners in the workhouse are not included.

x The Toledo House of Refuge is the property of the city, but the inmates are received from the state of Ohio, which pays the city a fixed stipend per capita for their maintenance.

y A private corporation. It receives children committed by the court of oyer and terminer upon conviction of a criminal offense; also vagrant, incorrigible, or vicious children committed by magistrates on complaint of the parent or on complaint of any other person that the parent or next friend is incapable or unwilling to control them. Juvenile delinquents, disobedient children, truant, and children who are vagrants or associate with dissolute persons in Philadelphia county may also be committed to the House of Correction, Employment, and Reformation, a city institution at Holmesburg. This is a mixed institution, being a workhouse both for criminals and paupers, and the number incarcerated upon conviction has not been ascertained. The institution is therefore not included upon any of the census lists of prisons, but is reported as an almshouse.

z A city institution, designed to be a school for the confinement, instruction, and reformation of juvenile offenders and of young persons of idle, vicious, or vagrant habits. The state pays a per capita allowance for the board of inmates, and any deficiency is made up from the city treasury. The institution also receives pupils not committed, at a fixed charge per week to their parents or guardians.

aa Including 1 born at sea.

The total number of Chinese inmates of reformatories is 5; Indians, 13; born at sea, 1.

The total number of foreign colored inmates of reformatories (exclusive of Chinese and 2 foreign Indians) is 20, viz: California, 1; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 6; New York, 8; Ohio, 1; and Pennsylvania, 2.

TABLE CLV.—*Prisoners in workhouses and houses of correction, by sex, nativity, and race: 1880.*

[Explanation of signs: \* State institutions; † owned by the United States; ‡ Catholic institutions. For notes, see page 1701.]

Correctional institutions.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....		7, 885	5, 962	1, 903	4, 427	3, 438	7, 110	755
CALIFORNIA.								
House of Correction.....	San Francisco .....	231	230	31	151	110	227	a 34
CONNECTICUT.								
Town House .....	Waterbury .....	9	5	4	4	5	9	.....
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.								
† Workhouse of the Washington Asylum.	Washington .....	191	134	57	157	34	81	b 110
ILLINOIS.								
House of Correction.....	Chicago .....	680	554	126	363	317	648	33
House of Correction.....	Peoria .....	41	37	4	29	12	39	2
City Workhouse .....	Quincy .....	7	5	2	7	.....	4	3
INDIANA.								
† House of Good Shepherd.....	Indianapolis .....	14	.....	14	14	.....	13	1
KENTUCKY.								
City Workhouse .....	Louisville.....	87	66	21	68	19	50	37
City Workhouse .....	Lexington .....	24	18	6	23	1	11	13
Boyle County Workhouse.....	Danville .....	(c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jessamine County Workhouse.....	Nicholasville .....	9	6	3	9	.....	.....	9
MARYLAND.								
House of Correction.....	Jessup's Cut.....	177	117	60	124	53	114	63
MASSACHUSETTS.								
* State Workhouse .....	Bridgewater .....	179	128	51	71	108	178	1.
Deer Island House of Industry and House of Reformation for Juvenile Offenders.	Boston .....	284	210	74	130	154	276	b 8
Barnstable Co. House of Correction.	Barnstable.....	14	13	1	14	.....	14	.....
Berkshire Co. House of Correction.	Pittsfield .....	76	73	3	53	23	66	10
Bristol County House of Correction.	New Bedford .....	124	108	16	73	51	122	2
Essex County House of Correction.	Lawrence .....	183	167	16	69	84	182	1
Essex County House of Correction.	Ipswich .....	104	92	12	64	440	101	3
Franklin Co. House of Correction.	Greenfield .....	25	22	3	18	7	25	.....
Hampden Co. House of Correction.	Springfield .....	65	62	3	42	23	65	.....
Hampshire Co. House of Correction.	Northampton .....	24	24	.....	13	11	24	.....
Middlesex Co. House of Correction.	East Cambridge .....	243	217	26	139	104	239	4
Nantucket Co. House of Correction.	Nantucket.....	(c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk Co. House of Correction.	Dedham .....	52	49	3	33	19	50	2
Plymouth Co. House of Correction.	Plymouth.....	24	24	.....	18	6	24	.....
Suffolk County House of Correction.	South Boston .....	460	392	68	281	179	447	13
Worcester Co. House of Correction.	Fitchburg .....	43	38	5	27	16	42	1
Worcester Co. House of Correction.	Worcester .....	130	124	6	78	52	127	3
MICHIGAN.								
Detroit House of Correction.....	Detroit .....	471	380	91	344	127	392	c 79
MISSISSIPPI.								
City Workhouse .....	Vicksburg .....	7	6	1	7	.....	4	3
MISSOURI.								
City Workhouse .....	Saint Louis .....	200	151	49	139	70	153	b 47
City Workhouse .....	Kansas City .....	47	45	2	29	18	37	10
City Workhouse .....	Jefferson City .....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE.								
Cheshire Co. House of Correction.	Keene .....	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Hillsborough Co. House of Correction.	Manchester .....	15	8	7	10	5	15	.....
Merrimack County Almshouse.	Concord .....	2	1	1	2	.....	1	1
Rockingham Co. House of Correction.	Brentwood .....	19	15	4	14	5	18	1
Manchester House of Correction .....	Manchester .....	5	3	2	1	4	5	.....
Nashua House of Correction .....	Nashua .....	3	3	.....	1	2	3	.....

TABLE CLV.—Prisoners in workhouses and houses of correction, &amp;c.: 1880—Continued.

Correctional institutions.	Location.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
NEW YORK.								
City Workhouse (Blackwell's isl'd).	New York.....	800	415	385	190	604	793	5
Branch Workhouse (Hart's island).	New York.....	155	111	44	62	93	154	1
Workhouse convicts at work on Ward's island.	New York.....	114	82	82	45	69	111	3
Workhouse convicts at work on Randall's island:								
In Infants' Hospital.....	New York.....	45	30	9	15	30	48	2
In Children's Nursery.....	New York.....	32	16	16	10	22	31	1
NORTH CAROLINA.								
Wake County Workhouse .....	Raleigh.....	20	17	3	20	.....	3	17
New Hanover County Poorhouse and Workhouse.	Wilmington.....	5	4	1	5	.....	1	4
OHIO.								
City Workhouse .....	Cincinnati.....	392	274	118	227	165	354	38
Workhouse and House of Refuge and Correction.	Cleveland .....	250	184	66	127	123	280	20
City Workhouse .....	Dayton .....	32	30	2	16	16	32	.....
City Workhouse .....	Toledo.....	30	30	.....	10	11	30	.....
PENNSYLVANIA.								
House of Correction, Employment, and Reformation.	Philadelphia.....	817	595	222	443	374	793	24
Allegheny County Workhouse.....	Claremont.....	413	342	71	275	138	373	40
RHODE ISLAND.								
* State Workhouse and House of Correction.	Providence .....	159	108	51	85	74	157	2
TENNESSEE.								
City Workhouse .....	Nashville.....	38	20	18	37	1	4	34
Hamilton County Workhouse .....	Chattanooga.....	17	8	9	17	.....	8	9
Knox County Workhouse .....	Knoxville.....	55	33	22	53	2	35	20
Shelby County Workhouse.....	Memphis .....	30	27	3	29	1	2	28
Loudon County Workhouse.....	Loudon .....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	2
VERMONT.								
* State Prison Workhouse.....	Rutland .....	61	60	1	47	14	56	3
VIRGINIA.								
City Workhouse .....	Alexandria .....	2	1	2	3	.....	1	2
WISCONSIN.								
Milwaukee Co. House of Correction.	Milwaukee .....	93	87	6	53	40	87	6

a Including 30 Chinese and 1 Indian.

b Including 1 Indian.

c No inmates June 1, 1880.

d Including 1 born at sea.

e Including 16 Indians.

f Including 1 Chinese.

The total number of Chinese confined in workhouses is 31; Indians, 20.

TABLE CLVI.—Summary, showing the number and location of the defective, dependent, and delinquent classes on June 1, 1880 (exclusive of homeless children).

Location.	Total.	Insane.	Idiots.	Deaf-mutes.	Blind.	Prisoners.	Paupers. (a)
The United States .....	409,535	91,959	76,895	33,878	48,928	70,077	87,798
In insane hospitals and asylums .....	42,488	40,942	1,141	24	31	350	.....
In educational institutions other than day schools.	10,065	.....	2,429	b 5,333	c 2,243	.....	.....
In other benevolent institutions .....	1,039	235	241	79	484	.....	.....
In almshouses having no insane department.	84,703	9,302	5,867	576	2,755	.....	66,203
In prisons, workhouses, houses of correction, and leased out.	43,909	.....	.....	3	4	43,902	.....
In jails, lockups, and station-houses .....	14,510	397	47	1	8	14,357	.....
In reformatories .....	11,469	.....	.....	.....	1	11,468	.....
At home or in private families .....	201,052	41,083	67,170	27,802	43,402	.....	21,595

a Comprises only inmates of almshouses and persons receiving out-door relief.

b Includes 126 teachers and employes who are deaf-mutes.

c Includes 85 teachers and employes who are blind.

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# MORTALITY.

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1703

# MORTALITY STATISTICS

Compiled under the direction of Surgeon JOHN S. BILLINGS, U. S. A.

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The total number of deaths recorded and tabulated as occurring in the United States during the census year is 756,893, being a death-rate of 15.1 to the thousand. This death-rate is decidedly higher than that given in the census of 1860, viz, 12.5, and of 1870, viz, 12.8 per thousand, but this does not indicate any actual increase in the number of deaths as compared with the living population. It shows, rather, that the efforts made in the census of 1880 to obtain more complete returns of deaths than had been collected in previous enumerations have been to some extent successful.

Excluding the states of Massachusetts and New Jersey, the District of Columbia, and also the following-named cities: Baltimore, Bangor, Brooklyn, Chicago, Cincinnati, Charleston, Cleveland, Indianapolis, Louisville, Milwaukee, Mobile, Nashville, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Providence, Richmond, Saint Louis, San Francisco, Washington, and Wilmington, the number of deaths actually reported by the enumerators was 520,339. To these returns of deaths furnished by the enumerators there were added from registers furnished by physicians throughout the country 61,020 additional cases of death. For the states of Massachusetts and New Jersey, and the cities above mentioned, the state and municipal registration records of deaths were copied and used in the tabulations. These records are based on a regular system of registration and on burial permits, and are therefore probably very nearly accurate. The records give 175,534 deaths.

In order to obtain some positive data from which might be calculated the amount of deficiency in the enumerators' returns of deaths, their returns for the state of Massachusetts, excluding the city of Boston, and for the whole state of New Jersey have been tabulated and compared with the records furnished from the state registration offices, the total deficiency in which is considered not to exceed 2 per cent. The result of this comparison is that for the state of Massachusetts, excluding Boston, the deficiency in the enumerators' returns amounts to 26.42 per cent. of the whole number returned by them. For the state of New Jersey the deficiency is 34.45 per cent. It may be considered certain that in no state is the deficiency in the enumerators' returns less than it is in Massachusetts. The deficiency is greatest in the case of infants, of females, and of foreigners, and increases in a tolerably uniform ratio for each month, going backward in time from the date of taking the census. It is also greatest in the more thinly-settled sections of the country.



If we take the enumerators' returns as corrected by the addition of cases obtained from physicians' registers, viz, 2,286 for Massachusetts and 1,636 for New Jersey, the deficiencies thus corrected amount to 13.34 per cent. of the corrected returns for Massachusetts and 20.14 per cent. for New Jersey.

If we suppose that after the addition of the 61,020 cases of deaths reported by physicians to the returns of the enumerators these last, excluding the states and cities above mentioned, are still deficient as much as 30 per cent., which is believed to be the maximum, the result will be an average mortality for the whole country of 18.2 per thousand of living population per annum. The actual mortality for the whole country during the census year was not less than 17 nor greater than 19 per thousand. This rate compares favorably with that of all other civilized countries. The death-rate in the rural population of England, comprising ten and one-half millions of people in the year 1880, was 18.5 per thousand. For the whole of England for the same year, it was 20.5 per thousand. For Scotland, in 1878, it was 21.3 per thousand; in the mainland rural group of Scotland for the same period it was 17.3 per thousand.

The low death-rate in this country is considered to be due to the comparative absence of overcrowding and to the more general and equable distribution of the means of supporting life, including especially the abundant food supply of good quality for all classes of people.

The most valuable information furnished by the present census in regard to the health of the country is derived from those tables which show the relations of various causes of death to sex, age, and locality, since the conclusions which may be drawn from these are comparatively slightly affected by the deficiencies above referred to. The form of the Compendium does not admit the giving of these tables, which are extensive and elaborate, but a specimen of some of the deductions which may be obtained from them will be given by way of illustration.

#### COLOR.

In a population of 43,402,970 whites, there are recorded 640,191 deaths, giving a death-rate of 14.74 per thousand. In a population of 6,752,813 colored, there are recorded 116,702 deaths, giving a death-rate of 17.28 per thousand. Taking those states east of the Mississippi river which have the largest colored population, viz, Alabama, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, Mississippi, North and South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and Louisiana (including that part west of the river), we find that the total white population is 8,053,962, and the number of deaths recorded is 113,110, giving a death-rate of 14.04 per thousand. The colored population of the same states is 5,303,267, and the number of deaths among these is reported as 91,328, giving a death-rate of 17.22 per thousand. It is in this section of country that the deficiencies in the enumerators' returns of deaths are probably

the greatest, and they are also probably greater among the colored than among the white population. The difference in mortality between the white and colored is especially well marked in the southern states, and is largely due to the relatively great number of deaths among infants in the colored population.

## SEX.

Of the total number of deaths reported, 391,960 were of males and 364,933 were of females, the total living population being 25,518,820 males and 24,636,963 females. For every thousand deaths of females there were 1,074 of males. These figures give a male death-rate of 15.35 per thousand and a female death-rate of 14.81 per thousand. It should be borne in mind, however, that the proportion of female to male deaths is somewhat greater than these figures would indicate.

## AGE.

Of the 390,644 deaths of males in which the ages are recorded, 96,894 occurred under one year of age and 163,880 under five years of age. Of the 363,874 deaths of females of which the ages are recorded, 78,372 were under one year of age and 138,926 under five years of age. The proportion of deaths of males under one year of age to all deaths recorded was 248.03 per thousand; of those under five years of age, 419.51 per thousand. The proportion of deaths of females under one year of age to those of all ages recorded was 215.38 per thousand; of those under five years of age, 381.85 per thousand. The proportion to all deaths of which the ages are recorded of deaths of persons from five to fifteen years of age was 87.57 per thousand; from fifteen to sixty years of age, 299.66 per thousand, and over sixty years of age, 172.40 per thousand.

## CAUSES.

Of the total number of deaths, the causes of death were either not reported at all, or were so reported as to be necessarily classed as unknown in 23,053 cases, leaving a total of 733,840 cases of death in which the causes are distinguished. It is believed that the causes of death have been obtained much more accurately than in any preceding census, owing to the very general aid and co-operation of the physicians of the country in revising and correcting the enumerators' returns with reference to this point. To illustrate some points brought out in the tabulations which have been made the following figures are given with regard to a few special causes of death.

## DIPHTHERIA.

The number of cases of deaths reported as due to diphtheria is: Males, 18,849; females, 19,549; total, 38,398; giving a proportion of 52.32 per

thousand of all deaths in which the causes are reported. The total number of deaths from diphtheria under one year of age was 2,896; under five years of age, 20,035; between five and fifteen years of age, 16,162. In Table CLVIII is given the number of deaths from this disease in each state group of counties in the United States.

In Grand Group I (north Atlantic region, for composition of which see *infra*) the proportion of deaths from diphtheria to the total number of deaths having recorded causes was 51.29 per thousand, being in the cities (New Haven, Boston, Cambridge, Fall River, Lawrence, Lowell, Lynn, and Providence) 46.71 per thousand, and in the remainder of the group, including the smaller towns and rural districts, 53.80 per thousand.

In Grand Group IV (the Gulf coast, for composition see *infra*) the proportion of deaths from diphtheria was 12.16 per thousand, being in the city of New Orleans 13.74 and in the remainder of the group 12.27 per thousand.

In Grand Group VII (being the lake region, for composition see *infra*) the proportion of deaths from diphtheria was 81.15 per thousand of all deaths reported, being in the cities (Chicago, Milwaukee, Detroit, Cleveland, Buffalo, Rochester, and Toledo) 78.15 and in the remainder of the group 84.10 per thousand.

#### ENTERIC FEVER.

The total number of deaths from enteric (typhoid) fever reported is: Males, 11,852; females, 11,053; total, 22,905; being in the proportion of 31.21 per thousand of all deaths having reported causes. The total number of deaths from this disease under one year of age was 654; under five years, 2,707; from five to fifteen years, 3,952; from fifteen to sixty years, 13,945; over sixty years of age, 2,248.

In Grand Group I (the north Atlantic region) the proportion of deaths from enteric fever to the total number of deaths having recorded causes was 18.64 per thousand, being in the larger cities (for list of which see above) 16.26 and in the smaller towns and rural districts 19.95 per thousand.

In Grand Group IV (the Gulf coast) the proportion of deaths from this disease was 22.01 per thousand, being in the city of New Orleans 7.67 and in the remaining portion of the group 30.02 per thousand.

In Grand Group VII (being the lake region) the proportion of deaths from this disease was 22.28 per thousand of all deaths reported, being in the large cities 17.16 and in the remainder of the group 27.31 per thousand.

It will be seen from these figures that neither diphtheria nor enteric fever are especially diseases of the large cities. They appear to be more prevalent in the small towns and rural districts which have no general water supply or systems of sewerage, but obtain their water from springs and wells and observe the usual custom of storing excreta in cesspools or vaults.

## MALARIAL FEVERS.

The total number of deaths reported as due to malarial fevers is: Males, 10,276; females, 9,985; total, 20,261; giving a proportion of 27.61 per thousand of all deaths from reported causes. The total number of deaths from these fevers under one year of age was 2,002; under five years, 6,182; from five to fifteen years, 3,482; from fifteen to sixty years, 7,909; sixty years and over, 2,623.

In Grand Group I (north Atlantic region) the proportion of deaths from malarial fever to all deaths recorded was 4.56 per thousand, being in the cities 3.02 and in the remainder of the group 5.40 per thousand.

In Grand Group IV the proportion of deaths from this disease was 65.85 per thousand, being in the city of New Orleans 44.81 and in the remaining portion of the group 77.61 per thousand.

In Grand Group VII (the lake region) the proportion of deaths from these fevers was 9.74 per thousand, being for the large cities 8.27 and for the remainder of the group 11.18 per thousand.

## CONSUMPTION.

This is the cause of death to which the greatest number of cases are referred in the records, there being reported 40,619 males and 50,932 females as dying of this disease, giving a proportion of 124.75 per thousand of all deaths having reported causes, or a little over 12 per cent. Taking the same groups used above, we find that in Grand Group I, in the cities, consumption caused 150.55 per thousand of all cases of reported deaths, and in the remainder of the group 172.77 per thousand, giving an average of 164.89 per thousand.

In Grand Group IV it caused in New Orleans 152.11 per thousand, and in the remainder of the group 97.66 per thousand, the average being 117.18 per thousand.

In Grand Group VII it caused in the cities 97.66, and in the rural districts 130.22 per thousand, giving an average of 114.08 per thousand.

It will be seen from these figures that in the north Atlantic and lake regions the mortality from consumption is highest in the small towns and rural districts, while on the Gulf coast the mortality is greatest in the city of New Orleans, in which it is higher than in the northern cities. This is probably due to the fact that New Orleans is not sewered or drained as are the northern cities, and has the soil water very near the surface.

The total number of deaths reported as due to accidents and injuries is 35,932, divided as follows: Burns and scalds, 4,786; drowned, 4,320; exposure and neglect, 1,299; gunshot wounds, 2,289; homicide, 1,336; infanticide, 40; injuries by machinery 120; railroad accidents, 2,349; suffocation, 2,339; suicide by shooting, 472; suicide by drowning, 155; suicide by poison, 340; other suicides, 1,550; sunstroke, 557; other accidents and injuries, 13,980.

Some data relative to other important diseases will be found in Table CLVIII, the data from which should be used in connection with those given in Table CLVII. The state groups referred to in Tables CLVII and CLVIII are composed of groups of counties, as follows:

## ALABAMA.

## GROUP 1.

Baldwin.	Mobile.
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## GROUP 2.

Blount.	De Kalb.	Lauderdale.	Morgan.
Calhoun.	Etowah.	Lawrence.	Shelby.
Cherokee.	Franklin.	Limestone.	Saint Clair.
Cleburne.	Jackson.	Marshall.	Walker.
Colbert.	Jefferson.	Madison.	Winston.
Cullman.			

## GROUP 3.

Autauga.	Coosa.	Hale.	Pickens.
Barbour.	Conecuh.	Henry.	Pike.
Bibb.	Covington.	Lamar.	Randolph.
Bullock.	Crenshaw.	Lee.	Russell.
Butler.	Dale.	Lowndes.	Sumter.
Chambers.	Dallas.	Macon.	Tallapoosa.
Chilton.	Elmore.	Marengo.	Talladega.
Choctaw.	Escambia.	Marion.	Tuscaloosa.
Clarke.	Fayette.	Monroe.	Washington.
Clay.	Geneva.	Montgomery.	Wilcox.
Coffee.	Greene.	Perry.	

## ARIZONA.

The territory forms one group.

## ARKANSAS.

## GROUP 1.

Chicot.	Cross.	Lee.	Phillips.
Craighead.	Desha.	Lincoln.	Poinsett.
Crittenden.	Jefferson.	Mississippi.	Saint Francis.

## GROUP 2.

Arkansas.	Faulkner.	Logan.	Pulaski.
Ashley.	Franklin.	Lonoke.	Randolph.
Baxter.	Fulton.	Madison.	Saline.
Benton.	Garland.	Marion.	Scott.
Boone.	Grant.	Miller.	Searcy.
Bradley.	Greene.	Monroe.	Sevier.
Calhoun.	Hempstead.	Montgomery.	Sebastian.
Carroll.	Hot Spring.	Newton.	Sharp.
Clark.	Howard.	Nevada.	Stone.
Clay.	Independence.	Ouachita.	Union.
Columbia.	Izard.	Perry.	Van Buren.
Conway.	Jackson.	Pike.	Washington.
Crawford.	Johnson.	Polk.	White.
Dallas.	La Fayette.	Pope.	Woodruff.
Dorsey.	Lawrence.	Prairie.	Yell.
Drew.	Little River.		

## CALIFORNIA.

## GROUP 1.

Alpine.	Kern.	Nevada.	Siskiyou.
Amador.	Lake.	Placer.	Sutter.
Butte.	Lassen.	Plumas.	Stanislaus.
Calaveras.	Mariposa.	Sacramento.	Tehama.
Colusa.	Merced.	San Bernardino.	Tulare.
El Dorado.	Modoc.	San Joaquin.	Tuolumne.
Fresno.	Mono.	Shasta.	Yolo.
Inyo.	Napa.	Sierra.	Yuba.

## GROUP 2.

Alameda.	Marin.	San Francisco.	Santa Cruz.
Contra Costa.	Mendocino.	San Luis Obispo.	Solano.
Del Norte.	Monterey.	San Mateo.	Sonoma.
Humboldt.	San Benito.	Santa Barbara.	Trinity.
Los Angeles.	San Diego.	Santa Clara.	Ventura.

## COLORADO.

## GROUP 1.

Arapahoe.	Douglas.	El Paso.	Pueblo.
Bent.	Elbert.	Las Animas.	Weld.

## GROUP 2.

Boulder.	Fremont.	Jefferson.	Rio Grande.
Clear Creek.	Gilpin.	Lake.	Routt.
Chaffee.	Grand.	La Plata.	Saguache.
Conejos.	Gunnison.	Larimer.	San Juan.
Costilla.	Hinsdale.	Ouray.	Summit.
Custer.	Huerfano.	Park.	

## CONNECTICUT.

## GROUP 1.

Fairfield.	Middlesex.	New Haven.	New London.
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## GROUP 2.

Hartford.	Litchfield.	Tolland.	Windham.
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## DAKOTA.

## GROUP 1.

Aurora.	Fort Sisseton Indian Hand.	McHenry.
Barnes.	reservation.	McPherson.
Beadle.	De Smet.	Pembina.
Bottineau.	Deuel.	Ramsey.
Bramble.	Douglas.	Ransom.
Brookings.	Edmunds.	Renville.
Brown.	Faulk.	Richland.
Cass.	Foster.	Rolette.
Cavileer.	French.	Sheridan.
Clark.	Gingras.	Spink.
Codington.	Grand Forks.	Stutsman.
Davison.	Grant.	Trail.
Day.	Hamlin.	Turner.
	Hanson.	
	Hutchinson.	
	Kidder.	
	Kingsbury.	
	Lake.	
	La Moure.	
	Lincoln.	
	Logan.	
	Minnehaha.	
	Miner.	
	Moody.	
	McCook.	

## DAKOTA—Continued.

## GROUP 2.

Bonhomme.	Clay.	Mountraille.	Todd.
Boreman.	Edmunds.	Potter.	Walette.
Brulé.	Gregory.	Presho.	Walworth.
Buffalo.	Howard.	Rusk.	Williams.
Burleigh.	Hughes.	Stanley.	Yankton.
Campbell.	Lyman.	Sully.	Union.
Charles Mix.	Mercer.	Stevens.	

## GROUP 3.

Billings.	Lawrence.	Morton.	Stark.
Cheyenne.	Lugenbeel.	Pennington.	Tripp.
Custer.	Mandan.	Pratt.	White River.
Delano.	Meyer.	Shannon.	Ziebach.
Forsyth.			

## DELAWARE.

The state forms one group.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

The District forms one group.

## FLORIDA.

The state forms one group.

## GEORGIA.

## GROUP 1.

Appling.	Chatham.	Liberty.	Severen.
Bryan.	Clinch.	Lowndes.	Tattnall.
Bulloch.	Echols.	McIntosh.	Ware.
Camden.	Effingham.	Pierce.	Wayne.
Charlton.	Glynn.		

## GROUP 2.

Banks.	Fannin.	Hall.	Pickens.
Bartow.	Floyd.	Haralson.	Polk.
Catoosa.	Forsyth.	Hart.	Rabun.
Chattooga.	Franklin.	Jackson.	Towns.
Cherokee.	Fulton.	Lumpkin.	Union.
Cobb.	Gilmer.	Madison.	Walker.
Dade.	Gordon.	Milton.	White.
Dawson.	Gwinnett.	Murray.	Whitfield.
De Kalb.	Habersham.	Paulding.	

## GROUP 3.

Baker.	Dooly.	Lincoln.	Schley.
Baldwin.	Dougherty.	Macon.	Spalding.
Berrien.	Douglas.	Marion.	Stewart.
Bibb.	Early.	Meriwether.	Sumter.
Brooks.	Elbert.	Miller.	Talbot.
Burke.	Emanuel.	Mitchell.	Taliaferro.
Butts.	Fayette.	Monroe.	Taylor.
Calloun.	Glascock.	Montgomery.	Telfair.
Campbell.	Greene.	Morgan.	Terrell.
Carroll.	Hancock.	Muscogee.	Thomas.
Chattahoochee.	Harris.	McDuffy.	Troup.
Clarke.	Heard.	Newton.	Twiggs.
Clay.	Henry.	Oconee.	Upson.
Clayton.	Houston.	Oglethorpe.	Walton.
Coffee.	Irwin.	Pike.	Warren.
Colquitt.	Jasper.	Pulaski.	Washington.
Columbia.	Jefferson.	Putnam.	Webster.
Coweta.	Johnson.	Quitman.	Wilcox.
Crawford.	Jones.	Randolph.	Wilkes.
Decatur.	Laurens.	Richmond.	Wilkinson.
Dodge.	Lee.	Rockdale.	Worth.

## IDAHO.

The territory forms one group.

## ILLINOIS.

## GROUP 1.

Cook.

Lake.

## GROUP 2.

Adams.  
Alexander.  
Calhoun.  
Carroll.  
Gallatin.  
Hancock.

Hardin.  
Henderson.  
Jackson.  
Jersey.  
Jo Daviess.  
Johnson.

Madison.  
Massac.  
Mercer.  
Monroe.  
Pike.  
Pope.

Pulaski.  
Randolph.  
Rock Island.  
Saint Clair.  
Union.  
Whiteside.

## GROUP 3.

Bond.  
Boone.  
Brown.  
Bureau.  
Cass.  
Champaign.  
Christian.  
Clark.  
Clay.  
Clinton.  
Coles.  
Crawford.  
Cumberland.  
De Kalb.  
De Witt.  
Douglas.  
Du Page.  
Edgar.  
Edwards.

Effingham.  
Fayette.  
Ford.  
Franklin.  
Fulton.  
Greene.  
Grundy.  
Hamilton.  
Henry.  
Iroquois.  
Jasper.  
Jefferson.  
Kane.  
Kankakee.  
Kendall.  
Knox.  
La Salle.  
Lawrence.  
Lee.

Livingston.  
Logan.  
Macon.  
Macoupin.  
Marion.  
Marshall.  
Mason.  
Menard.  
Montgomery.  
Morgan.  
Moultrie.  
McDonough.  
McHenry.  
McLean.  
Ogle.  
Peoria.  
Perry.  
Piatt.  
Putnam.

Richland.  
Saline.  
Sangamon.  
Schuyler.  
Scott.  
Shelby.  
Stark.  
Stephenson.  
Tazewell.  
Vermilion.  
Wabash.  
Warren.  
Washington.  
Wayne.  
White.  
Will.  
Williamson.  
Winnebago.  
Woodford.

## INDIANA.

## GROUP 1.

Lake.

La Porte.

Porter.

## GROUP 2.

Clark.  
Crawford.  
Dearborn.  
Dubois.  
Floyd.  
Gibson.

Harrison.  
Jefferson.  
Jennings.  
Ohio.  
Orange.

Perry.  
Pike.  
Posey.  
Ripley.  
Scott.

Spencer.  
Switzerland.  
Vanderburgh.  
Warrick.  
Washington.

## GROUP 3.

Adams.  
Allen.  
Bartholomew.  
Benton.  
Blackford.  
Boone.  
Brown.  
Carroll.  
Cass.  
Clay.  
Clinton.  
Daviess.  
Decatur.  
De Kalb.  
Delaware.  
Elkhart.  
Fayette.

Fountain.  
Franklin.  
Fulton.  
Grant.  
Greene.  
Hamilton.  
Hancock.  
Hendricks.  
Henry.  
Howard.  
Huntington.  
Jackson.  
Jasper.  
Jay.  
Johnson.  
Kosciusko.  
Knox.

Lagrange.  
Lawrence.  
Madison.  
Marion.  
Marshall.  
Martin.  
Miami.  
Monroe.  
Montgomery.  
Morgan.  
Newton.  
Noble.  
Owen.  
Parke.  
Pulaski.  
Putnam.  
Randolph.

Rush.  
Saint Joseph.  
Shelby.  
Starke.  
Steuben.  
Sullivan.  
Tippecanoe.  
Tipton.  
Union.  
Vermillion.  
Vigo.  
Wabash.  
Warren.  
Wayne.  
Wells.  
White.  
Whitley.



## IOWA.

## GROUP 1.

Allamakee.	Des Moines.	Lee.	Muscatine.
Clayton.	Dubuque.	Louisa.	Scott.
Clinton.	Jackson.		

## GROUP 2.

Adair.	Crawford.	Iowa.	Pocahontas.
Adams.	Dallas.	Jasper.	Polk.
Appanoose.	Davis.	Jefferson.	Poweshiek.
Audubon.	Decatur.	Johnson.	Ringgold.
Benton.	Delaware.	Jones.	Sac.
Black Hawk.	Dickinson.	Keokuk.	Shelby.
Boone.	Emmet.	Kossuth.	Story.
Bremer.	Fayette.	Linn.	Tama.
Buchanan.	Floyd.	Lucas.	Taylor.
Buena Vista.	Franklin.	Madison.	Union.
Butler.	Greene.	Mahaska.	Van Buren.
Calhoun.	Grundy.	Marion.	Wapello.
Carroll.	Guthrie.	Marshall.	Warren.
Cass.	Hamilton.	Mitchell.	Washington.
Cedar.	Hancock.	Monroe.	Wayne.
Cerro Gordo.	Hardin.	Montgomery.	Webster.
Cherokee.	Henry.	O'Brien.	Winnebago.
Chickasaw.	Howard.	Osceola.	Winneshek.
Clarke.	Humboldt.	Page.	Worth.
Clay.	Ida.	Palo Alto.	Wright.

## GROUP 3.

Fremont.	Mills.	Plymouth.	Sioux.
Harrison.	Monona.	Pottawattamie.	Woodbury.
Lyon.			

## KANSAS.

## GROUP 1.

Allen.	Dickinson.	Leavenworth.	Pottawatomie.
Anderson.	Doniphan.	Lincoln.	Reno.
Atchison.	Douglas.	Linn.	Republic.
Bourbon.	Elk.	Lyon.	Rice.
Brown.	Ellsworth.	Marion.	Riley.
Butler.	Franklin.	Marshall.	Saline.
Crawford.	Greenwood.	Miami.	Sedgwick.
Chase.	Harper.	Mitchell.	Shawnee.
Chautauqua.	Harvey.	Montgomery.	Sumner.
Cherokee.	Jackson.	Morris.	Wabaunsee.
Clay.	Jefferson.	McPherson.	Washington.
Cloud.	Jewell.	Nemaha.	Wilson.
Coffey.	Johnson.	Neosho.	Woodson.
Crowley.	Kingman.	Osage.	Wyandotte.
Davis.	Labette.	Ottawa.	

## GROUP 2.

Arapahoe.	Gove.	Norton.	Sequoyah.
Barbour.	Graham.	Osborne.	Sheridan.
Barton.	Grant.	Pawnee.	Sherman.
Buffalo.	Greeley.	Phillips.	Smith.
Cheyenne.	Hamilton.	Pratt.	Stafford.
Clark.	Hodgeman.	Rawlins.	Stevens.
Comanche.	Kansas.	Rooks.	Stanton.
Decatur.	Kearney.	Rush.	Thomas.
Edwards.	Lane.	Russell.	Trego.
Ellis.	Meade.	Scott.	Wallace.
Foote.	Ness.	Seward.	Wichita.
Ford.			

## KENTUCKY.

## GROUP 1.

Bell.	Floyd.	Leslie.	Pike.
Boyd.	Harlan.	Letcher.	Powell.
Breathitt.	Jackson.	Magoffin.	Pulaski.
Carter.	Johnson.	Martin.	Rockcastle.
Clay.	Knox.	Menifee.	Wayne.
Clinton.	Laurel.	Morgan.	Whitley.
Elliott.	Lawrence.	Owsley.	Wolfe.
Estill.	Lee.	Perry.	

## GROUP 2.

Boone.	Daviess.	Jefferson.	Meade.
Bracken.	Gallatin.	Kenton.	McCracken.
Breckinridge.	Greenup.	Lewis.	Oldham.
Campbell.	Hancock.	Livingston.	Trimble.
Carroll.	Henderson.	Mason.	Union.
Crittenden.			

## GROUP 3.

Ballard.	Fulton.	Hickman.
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## GROUP 4.

Adair.	Fayette.	Logan.	Pendleton.
Allen.	Fleming.	Lyon.	Robertson.
Anderson.	Franklin.	Madison.	Rowan.
Barren.	Garrard.	Marion.	Russell.
Bath.	Grant.	Marshall.	Scott.
Bourbon.	Graves.	Mercer.	Shelby.
Boyle.	Grayson.	Metcalfe.	Simpson.
Bullitt.	Green.	Monroe.	Spencer.
Butler.	Hardin.	Montgomery.	Taylor.
Caldwell.	Harrison.	Muhlenburgh.	Todd.
Calloway.	Hart.	McLean.	Trigg.
Casey.	Henry.	Nelson.	Warren.
Christian.	Hopkins.	Nicholas.	Washington.
Clark.	Jessamine.	Ohio.	Webster.
Cumberland.	La Rue.	Owen.	Woodford.
Edmonson.	Lincoln.		

## LOUISIANA.

## GROUP 1.

Ascension.	Jefferson.	Saint Charles.	Saint Tammany.
Assumption.	La Fayette.	Saint Helena.	Tangipahoa.
Calcasieu.	Lafourche.	Saint James.	Terrebonne.
Cameron.	Livingston.	Saint John Baptist.	Vermillion.
East Baton Rouge.	Orleans.	Saint Landry.	Washington.
Iberia.	Plaquemines.	Saint Martin.	West Baton Rouge.
Iberville.	Saint Bernard.	Saint Mary.	

## GROUP 2.

Avoyelles.	East Feliciana.	Point Coupée.	West Carroll.
Concordia.	Madison.	Tensas.	West Feliciana.
East Carroll.			

## GROUP 3.

Bienville.	De Soto.	Natchitoches.	Sabine.
Bossier.	Franklin.	Ouachita.	Union.
Caddo.	Grant.	Rapides.	Vernon.
Caldwell.	Jackson.	Red River.	Webster.
Catahoula.	Lincoln.	Richland.	Winn.
Claiborne.	Morehouse.		

## MAINE.

## GROUP 1.

Androscoggin.  
Cumberland.  
Hancock.

Kennebec.  
Knox.  
Lincoln.

Sagadahoc.  
Waldo.

Washington.  
York.

## GROUP 2.

Aroostook.  
Franklin.

Oxford.  
Penobscot.

Piscataquis.

Somerset.

## MARYLAND.

## GROUP 1.

Anne Arundel.  
Baltimore.  
Calvert.  
Caroline.  
Carroll.

Cecil.  
Charles.  
Dorchester.  
Harford.  
Howard.

Kent.  
Montgomery.  
Prince George.  
Queen Anne.  
Saint Mary's.

Somerset.  
Talbot.  
Wicomico.  
Worcester.

## GROUP 2.

Allegany.

Frederick.

Garrett.

Washington.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## GROUP 1.

Barnstable.  
Bristol.  
Dukes.

Essex.  
Middlesex.

Nantucket.  
Norfolk.

Plymouth.  
Suffolk.

## GROUP 2.

Berkshire.  
Franklin.

Hampden.

Hampshire.

Worcester.

## MICHIGAN.

## GROUP 1.

Alcona.  
Allegan.  
Alpena.  
Antrim.  
Baraga.  
Bay.  
Benzie.  
Berrien.  
Charlevoix.  
Cheboygan.

Chippewa.  
Delta.  
Emmet.  
Grand Traverse.  
Houghton.  
Huron.  
Iosco.  
Isle Royale.  
Keweenaw.  
Leelanaw.

Mackinac.  
Macomb.  
Manistee.  
Manitou.  
Marquette.  
Mason.  
Menominee.  
Monroe.  
Muskegon.  
Oceana.

Ontonagon.  
Ottawa.  
Presque Isle.  
Sanilac.  
Saginaw.  
Schoolcraft.  
Saint Clair.  
Tuscola.  
Van Buren.  
Wayne.

## GROUP 2.

Barry.  
Branch.  
Calhoun.  
Cass.  
Clare.  
Clinton.  
Crawford.  
Eaton.  
Genesee.  
Gladwin.

Gratiot.  
Hillsdale.  
Ingham.  
Ionia.  
Isabella.  
Jackson.  
Kalamazoo.  
Kalkaska.  
Kent.  
Lake.

Lapeer.  
Lenawee.  
Livingston.  
Mecosta.  
Midland.  
Missaukee.  
Montcalm.  
Montmorency.  
Newaygo.  
Oakland.

Ogemaw.  
Osceola.  
Oscoda.  
Otsego.  
Rosecommon.  
Shiawassee.  
Saint Joseph.  
Washtenaw.  
Wexford.

## MINNESOTA.

## GROUP 1.

Anoka.	Goodhue.	Ramsey.	Washington.
Benton.	Hennepin.	Stearns.	Winona.
Crow Wing.	Houston.	Sherburne.	Wright.
Dakota.	Morrison.	Wabasha.	

## GROUP 2.

Big Stone.	Grant.	Mower.	Rock.
Blue Earth.	Isanti.	Murray.	Scott.
Brown.	Jackson.	McLeod.	Sibley.
Carver.	Kanabec.	Nicollet.	Steele.
Chippewa.	Kandiyohi.	Nobles.	Stevens.
Chisago.	Lac-qui-parle.	Olmsted.	Swift.
Cottonwood.	Le Sueur.	Pipe Stone.	Todd.
Dodge.	Lincoln.	Pope.	Traverse.
Douglas.	Lyon.	Redwood.	Watonwan.
Faribault.	Martin.	Renville.	Waseca.
Fillmore.	Meeker.	Rice.	Yellow Medicine.
Freeborn.	Mille Lacs.		

## GROUP 3.

Aitkin.	Clay.	Lake.	Polk.
Becker.	Cook.	Marshall.	Saint Louis.
Beltrami.	Itasca.	Otter Tail.	Wadena.
Carlton.	Kittson.	Pine.	Wilkin.
Cass.			

## MISSISSIPPI.

## GROUP 1.

Hancock.	Harrison.	Jackson.
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## GROUP 2.

Amite.	Grenada.	Madison.	Prentiss.
Alcorn.	Hinds.	Marshall.	Rankin.
Attala.	Holmes.	Marion.	Scott.
Benton.	Itawamba.	Monroe.	Simpson.
Calhoun.	Jasper.	Montgomery.	Smith.
Carroll.	Jones.	Neshoba.	Sumner.
Chickasaw.	Kemper.	Newton.	Tate.
Choctaw.	La Fayette.	Noxubee.	Tippah.
Clarke.	Lauderdale.	Oktibbeha.	Tishomingo.
Clay.	Lawrence.	Panola.	Union.
Copiah.	Leake.	Pike.	Wayne.
Covington.	Lee.	Perry.	Winston.
Franklin.	Lincoln.	Pontotoc.	Yalobusha.
Greene.	Lowndes.		

## GROUP 3.

Adams.	Issaquena.	Sharkey.	Warren.
Bolivar.	Jefferson.	Sunflower.	Washington.
Claiborne.	Le Flore.	Tallahatchie.	Wilkinson.
Coahoma.	Quitman.	Tunica.	Yazoo.
De Soto.			

## MISSOURI.

## GROUP 1.

Rollinger.	Lewis.	Pemiscot.	Sainte Genevieve.
Cape Girardeau.	Lincoln.	Perry.	Saint Louis.
Clark.	Marion.	Pike.	Saint Louis city.
Dunklin.	Mississippi.	Scott.	Stoddard.
Jefferson.	New Madrid.	Saint Charles.	Ralls.

## MISSOURI—Continued.

## GROUP 2.

Barton.	Dallas.	McDonald.	Reynolds.
Barry.	Dent.	Madison.	Ripley.
Bates.	Douglas.	Maries.	Shannon.
Benton.	Greene.	Miller.	Stone.
Butler.	Henry.	Morgan.	Saint Clair.
Camden.	Hickory.	Newton.	Taney.
Carter.	Howell.	Oregon.	Texas.
Cass.	Iron.	Ozark.	Vernon.
Cedar.	Jasper.	Pettis.	Washington.
Christian.	Johnson.	Phelps.	Wayne.
Crawford.	Laclede.	Polk.	Webster.
Dade.	Lawrence.	Pulaski.	Wright.

## GROUP 3.

Adair.	Gentry.	Macon.	Scotland.
Audrain.	Grundy.	Mercer.	Schuyler.
Caldwell.	Harrison.	Monroe.	Shelby.
Clinton.	Knox.	Nodaway.	Sullivan.
Daviess.	Linn.	Putnam.	Worth.
De Kalb.	Livingston.	Randolph.	

## GROUP 4.

Andrew.	Chariton.	Holt.	Osage.
Atchison.	Clay.	Howard.	Platte.
Boone.	Cole.	Jackson.	Ray.
Buchanan.	Cooper.	La Fayette.	Saline.
Callaway.	Franklin.	Moniteau.	Saint François.
Carroll.	Gasconade.	Montgomery.	Warren.

## MONTANA.

## GROUP 1.

Custer.	Dawson.
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## GROUP 2.

Beaver Head.	Gallatin.	Lewis and Clarke.	Missoula.
Choteau.	Jefferson.	Madison.	Meagher.
Deer Lodge.			

## NEBRASKA.

## GROUP 1.

Adams.	Franklin.	Kearney.	Saline.
Antelope.	Furnas.	Lancaster.	Saunders.
Blackbird.	Gage.	Madison.	Seward.
Boone.	Gosper.	Merrick.	Sherman.
Butler.	Greeley.	Nance.	Stanton.
Buffalo.	Hall.	Nuckolls.	Thayer.
Clay.	Hamilton.	Pawnee.	Valley.
Colfax.	Harlan.	Phelps.	Wayne.
Cuming.	Howard.	Pierce.	Webster.
Dodge.	Jefferson.	Platte.	York.
Fillmore.	Johnson.	Polk.	

## GROUP 2.

Burt.	Dakota.	Knox.	Richardson.
Cass.	Dixon.	Nemaha.	Sarpy.
Cedar.	Douglas.	Otoe.	Washington.

## GROUP 3.

Chase.	Dundy.	Holt.	Sioux.
Cheyenne.	Frontier.	Keith.	Unorganized terri-
Custer.	Mayes.	Lincoln.	tory.
Dawson.	Hitchcock.	Red Willow.	Wheeler.

## NEVADA.

## GROUP 1.

Churchill.	Eureka.	Lyon.	Storey.
Douglas.	Humboldt.	Nye.	Washoe.
Elko.	Lander.	Ormsby.	White Pine.
Esmeralda.	Lincoln.	Roop.	

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## GROUP 1.

Belknap.	Merrimack.	Rockingham.	Strafford.
Hillsborough.			

## GROUP 2.

Carroll.	Coos.	Grafton.	Sullivan.
Cheshire.			

## NEW JERSEY.

## GROUP 1.

Atlantic.	Cape May.	Hudson.	Ocean.
Bergen.	Cumberland.	Middlesex.	Salem.
Burlington.	Essex.	Monmouth.	Union.
Camden.	Gloucester.		

## GROUP 2.

Hunterdon.	Morris.	Somerset.	Warren.
Mercer.	Passaic.	Sussex.	

## NEW MEXICO.

## GROUP 1.

Colfax.	Lincoln.	Mora.	San Miguel.
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## GROUP 2.

Bernalillo.	Rio Arriba.	Santa Fé.	Taos.
Doña Ana.	Santa Aña.	Socorro.	Valencia.
Grant.			

## NEW YORK.

## GROUP 1.

Kings.	Queens.	Rockland.	Westchester.
New York.	Richmond.	Suffolk.	

## GROUP 2.

Clinton.	Franklin.	Herkimer.	Warren.
Essex.	Hamilton.	Saint Lawrence.	

## GROUP 3.

Delaware.	Orange.	Sullivan.	Ulster.
Greene.			

## GROUP 4.

Chautauqua.	Jefferson.	Niagara.	Oswego.
Eric.	Monroe.	Orleans.	Wayne.
Genesee.			

## NEW YORK—Continued.

## GROUP 5.

Albany.	Cortland.	Onondaga.	Schuyler.
Allegany.	Duchess.	Ontario.	Seneca.
Broome.	Fulton.	Otsego.	Steuben.
Cattaraugus.	Lewis.	Putnam.	Tioga.
Cayuga.	Livingston.	Rensselaer.	Tompkins.
Chemung.	Madison.	Saratoga.	Washington.
Chenango.	Montgomery.	Schenectady.	Wyoming.
Columbia.	Oneida.	Schoharie.	Yates.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## GROUP 1.

Beaufort.	Craven.	Hyde.	Pender.
Bertie.	Cumberland.	Jones.	Perquimans.
Bladen.	Currituck.	Lenoir.	Pitt.
Brunswick.	Dare.	Martin.	Robeson.
Camden.	Duplin.	New Hanover.	Sampson.
Carteret.	Gates.	Onslow.	Tyrrell.
Chowan.	Greene.	Pamlico.	Washington.
Columbus.	Hertford.	Pasquotank.	Wayne.

## GROUP 2.

Alamance.	Forsyth.	Mecklenburg.	Rowan.
Anson.	Franklin.	Montgomery.	Stanley.
Cabarrus.	Gaston.	Moore.	Stokes.
Caswell.	Granville.	Nash.	Union.
Catawba.	Guilford.	Northampton.	Warren.
Chatham.	Halifax.	Orange.	Wake.
Cleveland.	Harnett.	Person.	Wilson.
Davidson.	Iredell.	Randolph.	Yadkin.
Davie.	Johnston.	Richmond.	
Edgecombe.	Lincoln.	Rockingham.	

## GROUP 3.

Alexander.	Cherokee.	Macon.	Surry.
Alleghany.	Clay.	Madison.	Swain.
Ashe.	Graham.	Mitchell.	Transylvania.
Buncombe.	Haywood.	McDowell.	Watauga.
Burke.	Henderson.	Polk.	Wilkes.
Caldwell.	Jackson.	Rutherford.	Yancey.

## OHIO.

## GROUP 1.

Ashtabula.	Geauga.	Lucas.	Sandusky.
Cuyahoga.	Lake.	Ottawa.	Wood.
Erie.	Lorain.		

## GROUP 2.

Adams.	Fayette.	Lawrence.	Pike.
Athens.	Gallia.	Meigs.	Preble.
Belmont.	Greene.	Monroe.	Ross.
Brown.	Hamilton.	Montgomery.	Scioto.
Butler.	Highland.	Morgan.	Vinton.
Clermont.	Hocking.	Noble.	Warren.
Clinton.	Jackson.	Perry.	Washington.
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	Pickaway.	

## OHIO—Continued.

## GROUP 3.

Allen.	Franklin.	Madison.	Seneca.
Ashland.	Fulton.	Mahoning.	Shelby.
Auglaize.	Guernsey.	Marion.	Stark.
Carroll.	Hancock.	Medina.	Summit.
Champaign.	Hardin.	Mercer.	Trumbull.
Clarke.	Harrison.	Miami.	Tuscarawas.
Columbiana.	Henry.	Morrow.	Union.
Coshocton.	Holmes.	Maskingum.	Van Wert.
Crawford.	Huron.	Paulding.	Wayne.
Darke.	Knox.	Portage.	Williams.
Defiance.	Licking.	Putnam.	Wyandot.
Delaware.	Logan.	Richland.	

## OREGON.

## GROUP 1.

Baker.	Lake.	Union.	Wasco.
Grant.	Umatilla.		

## GROUP 2.

Benton.	Curry.	Lane.	Polk.
Clackamas.	Douglas.	Linn.	Tillamook.
Clatsop.	Jackson.	Marion.	Washington.
Coos.	Josephine.	Multnomah.	Yam Hill.
Columbia.			

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## GROUP 1.

Adams.	Columbia.	Lebanon.	Somerset.
Bedford.	Cumberland.	Luzerne.	Snyder.
Blair.	Dauphin.	Lycoming.	Sullivan.
Bradford.	Fayette.	Mifflin.	Susquehanna.
Cambria.	Franklin.	Monroe.	Tioga.
Cameron.	Fulton.	Montour.	Union.
Carbon.	Huntingdon.	Northumberland.	Wayne.
Centre.	Indiana.	Perry.	Westmoreland.
Clearfield.	Juniata.	Pike.	Wyoming.
Clinton.	Lackawanna.	Schuylkill.	

## GROUP 2.

Allegheny.	Clarion.	Jefferson.	Northampton.
Armstrong.	Crawford.	Lancaster.	Philadelphia.
Beaver.	Delaware.	Lawrence.	Potter.
Berks.	Elk.	Lehigh.	Venango.
Bucks.	Erie.	Mercer.	Washington.
Butler.	Forest.	Montgomery.	Warren.
Chester.	Greene.	McKean.	York.

## RHODE ISLAND.

The state forms one group.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## GROUP 1.

Beaufort.	Colleton.	Hampton.	Marion.
Clarendon.	Georgetown.	Horry.	Williamsburgh.
Charleston.			

## GROUP 2.

Oconee.	Pickens.
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## SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

## GROUP 3.

Abbeville.	Darlington.	Laurens.	Spartanburgh.
Aiken.	Edgefield.	Lexington.	Sumter.
Anderson.	Fairfield.	Marlborough.	Union.
Barnwell.	Greenville.	Newberry.	York.
Chester.	Kershaw.	Orangeburgh.	
Chesterfield.	Lancaster.	Richland.	

## TENNESSEE.

## GROUP 1.

Anderson.	Franklin.	London.	Scott.
Bledsoe.	Grainger.	Marion.	Sequatchie.
Blount.	Greene.	Meigs.	Sevier.
Bradley.	Grundy.	Monroe.	Sullivan.
Campbell.	Hamblen.	Moore.	Unicoi.
Carter.	Hamilton.	Morgan.	Union.
Claiborne.	Hancock.	McMinn.	Van Buren.
Cocke.	Hawkins.	Overton.	Warren.
Coffee.	James.	Polk.	Washington.
Cumberland.	Jefferson.	Putnam.	White.
De Kalb.	Johnson.	Rhea.	
Fentress.	Knox.	Roane.	

## GROUP 2.

Benton.	Fayette.	Hardeman.	Madison.
Carroll.	Gibson.	Henderson.	McNairy.
Crockett.	Haywood.	Henry.	Weakley.
Decatur.			

## GROUP 3.

Dyer.	Lauderdale.	Shelby.	Tipton.
Lake.	Obion.		

## GROUP 4.

Bedford.	Hickman.	Macon.	Smith.
Cannon.	Houston.	Marshall.	Stewart.
Clay.	Humphreys.	Mauzy.	Sumner.
Cheatham.	Jackson.	Montgomery.	Wayne.
Davidson.	Lawrence.	Perry.	Williamson.
Dickson.	Lewis.	Robertson.	Wilson.
Giles.	Lincoln.	Rutherford.	Trousdale.
Hardin.			

## TEXAS.

## GROUP 1.

Aransas.	Fort Bend.	Jackson.	Nueces.
Bee.	Galveston.	Jasper.	Orange.
Brazoria.	Goliad.	Jefferson.	Refugio.
Calhoun.	Hardin.	Liberty.	San Patricio.
Cameron.	Harris.	Matagorda.	Victoria.
Chambers.	Hidalgo.	Newton.	Wharton.

## TEXAS—Continued.

## GROUP 2.

Angelina.	Duval.	Kerr.	Robertson.
Anderson.	Eastland.	Kimble.	Rockwall.
Archer.	Edwards.	Lamar.	Rusk.
Atascosa.	Ellis.	Lampasas.	Sabine.
Austin.	Encinal.	Lavaca.	San Augustine.
Bandera.	Erath.	La Salle.	San Jacinto.
Bastrop.	Falls.	Lee.	San Saba.
Bell.	Fannin.	Leon.	Shelby.
Bexar.	Fayette.	Llano.	Smith.
Blanco.	Franklin.	Limestone.	Somervell.
Bosque.	Freestone.	Live Oak.	Starr.
Bowie.	Frio.	Madison.	Stephens.
Brazos.	Guadalupe.	Marion.	Tarrant.
Brown.	Gillespie.	Mason.	Titus.
Burnet.	Gonzales.	Maverick.	Travis.
Burleson.	Grayson.	Medina.	Trinity.
Caldwell.	Gregg.	Menard.	Tyler.
Camp.	Grimes.	Milan.	Upshur.
Cass.	Hamilton.	Montague.	Uvalde.
Cherokee.	Harrison.	Montgomery.	Van Zandt.
Clay.	Hayes.	Morris.	Walker.
Collin.	Henderson.	McCulloch.	Waller.
Colorado.	Hill.	McLennan.	Washington.
Comal.	Hopkins.	McMullen.	Webb.
Comanche.	Hood.	Nacogdoches.	Wilson.
Cooke.	Hunt.	Navarro.	Williamson.
Coryell.	Houston.	Palo Pinto.	Wichita.
Dallas.	Jack.	Panola.	Wise.
Delta.	Johnson.	Parker.	Wood.
Denton.	Karnes.	Polk.	Young.
De Witt.	Kaufman.	Rains.	Zapata.
Dimmit.	Kendall.	Red River.	Zavalla.

## GROUP 3.

Andrews.	Deaf Smith.	Hutchinson.	Pecos.
Armstrong.	Dickens.	Jones.	Potter.
Bailey.	Donley.	Kent.	Presidio.
Baylor.	El Paso.	King.	Randall.
Borden.	Fisher.	Kinney.	Roberts.
Briscoe.	Floyd.	Knox.	Runnels.
Callahan.	Gaines.	Lamb.	Scurry.
Castro.	Garza.	Lipscomb.	Shackelford.
Carson.	Gray.	Lubbock.	Sherman.
Childress.	Hale.	Lynn.	Stonewall.
Cockran.	Hall.	Martin.	Swisher.
Coleman.	Hanford.	Mitchell.	Taylor.
Collingsworth.	Hardeman.	Moore.	Terry.
Concho.	Hartley.	Motley.	Throckmorton.
Cottle.	Haskell.	Nolan.	Tom Green.
Crockett.	Hemphill.	Ochiltree.	Wheeler.
Crosby.	Hockley.	Oldham.	Wilbarger.
Dallam.	Howard.	Parmer.	Yoakum.
Dawson.			

## UTAH.

The territory forms one group.

## VERMONT.

The state forms one group.

## VIRGINIA.

## GROUP 1.

Aceomac.	King George.	New Kent.	Southampton.
Charles City.	King William.	Norfolk.	Surry.
Elizabeth City.	King and Queen.	Northampton.	Sussex.
Essex.	Lancaster.	Northumberland.	Warwick.
Gloucester.	Mathews.	Princess Anne.	Westmoreland.
Isle of Wight.	Middlesex.	Prince George.	York.
James City.	Nansemond.	Richmond.	

## GROUP 2.

Alexandria.	Culpeper.	Halifax.	Nottoway.
Amelia.	Cumberland.	Hanover.	Orange.
Appomattox.	Dinwiddie.	Henrico.	Pittsylvania.
Brunswick.	Fairfax.	Henry.	Powhatan.
Buckingham.	Fauquier.	Loudoun.	Prince Edward.
Campbell.	Fluvanna.	Louisa.	Prince William.
Caroline.	Goochland.	Lunenburg.	Spotsylvania.
Charlotte.	Greenville.	Mecklenburg.	Stafford.
Chesterfield.			

## GROUP 3.

Albemarle.	Clarke.	Madison.	Russell.
Alleghany.	Craig.	Montgomery.	Scott.
Amherst.	Floyd.	Nelson.	Shenandoah.
Augusta.	Franklin.	Page.	Smyth.
Bath.	Frederick.	Patrick.	Tazewell.
Bedford.	Grayson.	Pulaski.	Warren.
Bland.	Giles.	Rappahannock.	Washington.
Botetourt.	Greene.	Roanoke.	Wise.
Buchanan.	Highland.	Rockbridge.	Wythe.
Carroll.	Lee.	Rockingham.	

## WASHINGTON.

## GROUP 1.

Columbia.	Spokane.	Walla Walla.	Yakima.
Klikitat.	Stevens.	Whitman.	

## GROUP 2.

Chehalis.	Jefferson.	Pacific.	Wahkiakum.
Clallam.	King.	Pierce.	San Juan.
Clarke.	Kitsap.	Snohomish.	Whatcom.
Cowlitz.	Lewis.	Skamania.	
Island.	Mason.	Thurston.	

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## GROUP 1.

Barbour.	Hardy.	Mineral.	Raleigh.
Berkeley.	Harrison.	Monongalia.	Randolph.
Boone.	Jefferson.	Morgan.	Summers.
Braxton.	Lewis.	Monroe.	Taylor.
Clay.	Logan.	Nicholas.	Tucker.
Fayette.	McDowell.	Pendleton.	Upshur.
Grant.	Marion.	Pocahontas.	Webster.
Greenbrier.	Mercer.	Preston.	Wyoming.
Hampshire.			

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

## GROUP 2.

Brooke.	Jackson.	Ohio.	Tyler.
Cabell.	Kanawha.	Pleasants.	Wayne.
Calhoun.	Lincoln.	Putnam.	Wetzel.
Doddridge.	Marshall.	Ritchie.	Wirt.
Gilmer.	Mason.	Roane.	Wood.
Hancock.			

## WISCONSIN.

## GROUP 1.

Brown.	Kenosha.	Milwaukee.	Racine.
Door.	Manitowoc.	Ozaukee.	Sheboygan.
Kewaunee.			

## GROUP 2.

Buffalo.	La Crosse.	Pierce.	Trempealeau.
Crawford.	Pepin.	Saint Croix.	Vernon.
Grant.			

## GROUP 3.

Adams.	Green.	Marquette.	Walworth.
Calumet.	Green Lake.	Monroe.	Washington.
Columbia.	Iowa.	Richland.	Winnebago.
Dane.	Jefferson.	Rock.	Waukesha.
Dodge.	Juneau.	Sauk.	Waushara.
Fond du Lac.	La Fayette.		

## GROUP 4.

Ashland.	Douglas.	Marathon.	Price.
Barron.	Dunn.	Marinette.	Shawano.
Bayfield.	Eau Claire.	Oconto.	Taylor.
Burnett.	Jackson.	Outagamie.	Waupaca.
Chippewa.	Langlade.	Polk.	Wood.
Clark.	Lincoln.	Portage.	

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

## GROUP 1.

Laramie.

## GROUP 2.

Albany.	Crook.	Sweetwater.	Uinta.
Carbon.	Johnson.		

The grand groups to which reference has been made above are composed of these state groups.

It seems necessary here to give only the composition of Grand Groups I, IV, and VII.

Grand Group I includes Connecticut No. 1, Maine No. 1, Massachusetts No. 1, New Hampshire No. 1, Rhode Island No. 1.

Grand Group IV includes Alabama No. 1, Florida and Louisiana No. 1, Mississippi No. 1, and Texas No. 1.

Grand Group VII includes Illinois No. 1, Indiana No. 1, Michigan No. 1, New York No. 4, Ohio No. 1, and Wisconsin No. 1.

TABLE CLVII.—Deaths in the United States, by states and state groups, with distinction of sex and certain specified ages.

States and state groups.	TOTAL DEATHS AT ALL AGES.		UNDER 1 YEAR.		UNDER 5 YEARS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States .....	391,960	364,933	96,894	78,372	163,880	138,926
Alabama: Total .....	8,842	9,087	2,411	2,085	4,208	3,736
Group 1.....	528	506	90	100	156	160
Group 2.....	2,641	2,811	754	633	1,296	1,151
Group 3.....	5,673	5,770	1,567	1,352	2,756	2,425
Arizona: Total .....	207	84	30	26	42	38
Arkansas: Total .....	7,741	7,071	1,874	1,021	3,449	3,077
Group 1.....	1,861	1,157	297	249	555	470
Group 2.....	6,380	5,914	1,577	1,372	2,894	2,601
California: Total .....	7,335	4,135	1,233	959	1,849	1,518
Group 1.....	2,506	1,269	270	211	455	400
Group 2.....	4,889	2,866	963	748	1,394	1,169
Colorado: Total .....	1,610	937	238	209	492	417
Group 1.....	697	465	124	98	253	209
Group 2.....	913	472	114	111	239	208
Connecticut: Total .....	4,629	4,550	893	691	1,416	1,167
Group 1.....	2,741	2,753	510	423	837	744
Group 2.....	1,888	1,797	383	268	559	423
Dakota: Total .....	743	561	158	122	303	253
Group 1.....	345	304	81	63	157	130
Group 2.....	264	182	67	41	127	92
Group 3.....	134	75	10	18	19	31
Delaware: Total .....	1,113	1,099	276	253	433	429
District of Columbia: Total .....	2,110	2,682	682	591	1,007	944
Florida: Total .....	1,619	1,540	321	301	623	588
Georgia: Total .....	10,782	10,767	3,022	2,532	5,453	4,648
Group 1.....	1,197	1,102	312	271	547	471
Group 2.....	2,602	2,593	806	657	1,300	1,092
Group 3.....	6,983	7,072	1,904	1,604	3,606	3,085
Idaho: Total .....	201	122	25	23	48	55
Illinois: Total .....	23,698	21,319	6,040	4,931	10,635	8,936
Group 1.....	6,133	5,303	2,122	1,620	3,297	2,833
Group 2.....	4,616	4,017	1,071	859	1,855	1,590
Group 3.....	12,949	11,999	2,847	2,422	5,383	4,543
Indiana: Total .....	15,971	15,242	3,861	3,124	6,553	5,684
Group 1.....	422	410	92	73	167	140
Group 2.....	3,548	3,210	791	611	1,420	1,228
Group 3.....	12,001	11,622	2,978	2,440	4,966	4,316
Iowa: Total .....	10,187	9,190	2,928	1,715	4,257	3,418
Group 1.....	1,008	1,047	302	235	477	582
Group 2.....	7,526	6,839	1,634	1,296	3,227	2,545
Group 3.....	758	704	172	184	353	291
Kansas: Total .....	7,921	7,239	2,084	1,720	3,871	3,358
Group 1.....	6,958	6,363	1,812	1,511	3,384	2,942
Group 2.....	963	876	269	209	487	416
Kentucky: Total .....	11,947	11,771	3,292	2,584	5,842	4,533
Group 1.....	1,370	1,369	439	359	686	596
Group 2.....	3,870	3,591	1,057	808	1,705	1,411
Group 3.....	244	263	61	44	104	66
Group 4.....	6,403	6,608	1,735	1,373	2,847	2,460
Louisiana: Total .....	7,839	6,675	1,757	1,491	2,929	2,603
Group 1.....	5,338	4,419	1,200	1,059	1,969	1,748
Group 2.....	759	712	149	137	285	294
Group 3.....	1,742	1,544	399	295	675	561
Maine: Total .....	4,722	4,801	565	486	1,113	1,036
Group 1.....	3,207	3,285	379	325	730	693
Group 2.....	1,515	1,516	186	161	383	343

TABLE CLVII.—Deaths in the United States, by states and state groups, &amp;c.—Continued.

States and state groups.	TOTAL DEATHS AT ALL AGES.		UNDER 1 YEAR.		UNDER 5 YEARS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Maryland: Total .....	8,618	8,301	2,597	2,197	4,128	3,691
Group 1 .....	7,728	7,471	2,364	2,089	3,776	3,344
Group 2 .....	890	830	233	108	352	347
Massachusetts: Total .....	16,416	16,733	4,087	3,291	6,911	5,935
Group 1 .....	12,339	12,652	3,227	2,540	4,858	4,125
Group 2 .....	4,077	4,111	860	661	1,973	1,179
Michigan: Total .....	10,407	9,336	2,442	1,904	4,093	3,234
Group 1 .....	5,205	4,553	1,401	1,035	2,278	1,925
Group 2 .....	5,201	4,783	1,041	869	1,815	1,429
Minnesota: Total .....	4,869	4,168	1,205	931	2,293	1,744
Group 1 .....	1,818	1,441	561	350	797	585
Group 2 .....	2,785	2,498	727	545	1,299	1,050
Group 3 .....	266	229	77	66	126	109
Mississippi: Total .....	7,527	7,056	1,936	1,539	3,818	2,907
Group 1 .....	101	70	21	11	31	29
Group 2 .....	5,446	5,261	1,449	1,145	2,478	2,009
Group 3 .....	1,980	1,725	466	377	869	668
Missouri: Total .....	19,237	17,378	5,147	4,157	8,554	7,257
Group 1 .....	6,798	5,637	2,088	1,705	2,957	2,378
Group 2 .....	4,561	4,497	1,190	974	2,122	1,828
Group 3 .....	3,188	2,883	809	639	1,429	1,263
Group 4 .....	4,740	4,361	1,069	859	1,996	1,816
Montana: Total .....	225	111	31	21	59	41
Group 1 .....	18	1	1	1	1	1
Group 2 .....	207	111	30	21	56	41
Nebraska: Total .....	3,112	2,818	810	630	1,575	1,338
Group 1 .....	2,116	1,946	554	442	1,119	929
Group 2 .....	864	782	226	164	397	362
Group 3 .....	132	90	30	24	59	47
Nevada: Total .....	535	193	59	52	97	82
New Hampshire: Total .....	2,709	2,815	377	293	650	516
Group 1 .....	1,825	1,884	267	203	474	356
Group 2 .....	944	931	110	90	176	160
New Jersey: Total .....	9,524	8,950	2,352	1,984	3,799	3,238
Group 1 .....	7,115	6,652	1,813	1,538	2,909	2,467
Group 2 .....	2,409	2,298	539	446	890	771
New Mexico: Total .....	1,347	1,089	304	260	617	529
Group 1 .....	427	309	101	90	206	165
Group 2 .....	920	780	203	170	411	364
New York: Total .....	45,952	42,350	11,335	9,179	18,127	15,214
Group 1 .....	25,161	22,928	6,097	6,612	12,379	10,471
Group 2 .....	1,916	1,919	323	274	615	578
Group 3 .....	2,026	1,916	316	271	614	579
Group 4 .....	5,067	4,559	893	677	1,536	1,243
Group 5 .....	11,782	11,058	1,706	1,245	2,983	2,399
North Carolina: Total .....	10,593	10,954	2,948	2,271	5,347	4,571
Group 1 .....	3,570	3,593	958	795	1,793	1,592
Group 2 .....	5,706	6,082	1,593	1,270	2,932	2,449
Group 3 .....	1,317	1,279	397	206	621	530
Ohio: Total .....	22,079	20,531	5,364	4,346	8,529	7,520
Group 1 .....	3,683	3,407	970	798	1,569	1,374
Group 2 .....	9,455	8,564	2,369	1,936	3,718	3,191
Group 3 .....	8,936	8,560	2,025	1,612	3,223	2,745
Oregon: Total .....	1,034	830	199	151	331	264
Group 1 .....	248	196	50	33	92	76
Group 2 .....	786	634	149	118	239	204
Pennsylvania: Total .....	33,613	30,265	7,694	6,616	13,294	11,679
Group 1 .....	11,831	10,285	2,425	1,894	4,756	3,911
Group 2 .....	21,782	19,983	5,269	4,214	8,538	7,768
Rhode Island: Total .....	2,346	2,356	483	413	815	699

TABLE CLVII.—Deaths in the United States, by states and state groups, &amp;c.—Continued.

States and state groups.	TOTAL DEATHS AT ALL AGES.		UNDER 1 YEAR.		UNDER 5 YEARS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
South Carolina: Total .....	7,609	8,119	2,022	1,755	3,706	3,845
Group 1.....	2,572	2,685	696	649	1,232	1,189
Group 2.....	171	153	50	26	76	48
Group 3.....	4,866	5,281	1,276	1,080	2,398	2,128
Tennessee: Total.....	12,800	13,119	3,492	2,821	5,753	4,882
Group 1.....	3,680	3,965	1,141	854	1,836	1,512
Group 2.....	2,422	2,533	684	503	1,144	954
Group 3.....	2,090	1,686	414	247	697	585
Group 4.....	4,628	4,934	1,253	1,027	2,076	1,831
Texas: Total.....	13,121	11,614	3,078	2,931	6,317	5,185
Group 1.....	1,124	909	276	238	432	398
Group 2.....	11,658	10,463	3,336	2,623	5,733	4,044
Group 3.....	339	242	66	70	152	143
Utah: Total.....	1,270	1,144	334	284	673	559
Vermont: Total.....	2,505	2,519	416	312	675	536
Virginia: Total.....	12,216	12,465	3,375	2,778	5,486	4,835
Group 1.....	2,776	2,605	746	633	1,195	1,064
Group 2.....	5,831	5,985	1,650	1,281	2,713	2,319
Group 3.....	3,609	3,875	979	864	1,578	1,452
Washington: Total.....	467	288	83	57	160	103
Group 1.....	203	138	43	32	84	63
Group 2.....	264	150	40	25	76	40
West Virginia: Total.....	3,781	3,637	947	810	1,695	1,428
Group 1.....	1,926	1,889	484	404	832	709
Group 2.....	1,855	1,748	463	406	863	719
Wisconsin: Total.....	8,592	7,419	2,047	1,528	3,429	2,734
Group 1.....	2,582	2,248	784	624	1,205	1,000
Group 2.....	1,145	912	257	174	454	336
Group 3.....	3,515	3,133	676	497	1,141	930
Group 4.....	1,350	1,126	330	233	629	468
Wyoming: Total.....	119	70	20	16	45	45
Group 1.....	34	20	6	2	14	8
Group 2.....	85	50	14	14	31	37

## GRAND GROUPS.

The United States .....	391,960	364,933	96,894	78,372	163,880	138,926
Grand group 1.....	22,458	22,900	4,871	3,914	7,894	6,747
Grand group 2.....	46,003	42,837	13,988	11,060	21,639	18,709
Grand group 3.....	7,339	7,380	1,966	1,655	3,572	3,192
Grand group 4.....	8,710	7,444	1,917	1,709	3,211	2,914
Grand group 5.....	12,845	12,793	2,283	1,761	3,781	3,170
Grand group 6.....	17,156	15,329	3,513	2,709	6,612	5,268
Grand group 7.....	23,093	26,480	6,262	4,888	10,152	8,495
Grand group 8.....	45,101	43,108	10,218	8,110	17,137	14,566
Grand group 9.....	17,296	17,935	5,050	4,093	8,255	7,080
Grand group 10.....	18,728	17,113	4,680	3,761	7,706	6,509
Grand group 11.....	25,300	25,917	6,880	5,744	12,382	10,601
Grand group 12.....	6,434	5,483	1,887	1,154	2,450	2,059
Grand group 13.....	16,280	13,654	4,279	3,443	6,750	5,641
Grand group 14.....	24,341	22,418	6,502	5,264	11,424	9,634
Grand group 15.....	32,028	31,724	7,991	6,461	13,112	11,352
Grand group 16.....	30,332	35,965	9,191	7,355	17,150	14,272
Grand group 17.....	6,626	6,029	1,634	1,198	2,873	2,393
Grand group 18.....	2,744	2,077	610	511	1,191	1,022
Grand group 19.....	6,817	6,138	1,448	1,108	2,580	2,006
Grand group 20.....	7,295	4,559	1,172	977	2,220	1,949
Grand group 21.....	5,839	3,650	1,152	891	1,729	1,373

TABLE CLVIII.—Deaths in the United States, by states and state groups, from ten principal causes.

States and State groups.	Males.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Euteric fever.	Diarrhœal diseases.	Consumption.	Diseases of the nervous system.	Diseases of the respiratory system.	Diseases of the digestive system.
The United States.....	8,772	16,416	38,398	11,202	22,005	65,565	91,551	83,670	107,904	34,694
Alabama: Total.....	403	25	258	582	783	1,417	1,729	1,675	2,732	665
Group 1.....			7	17	26	86	100	180	79	43
Group 2.....	163	14	128	289	322	427	756	476	853	177
Group 3.....	240	11	123	276	435	904	813	1,019	1,788	445
Arizona: Total.....		3	3	10	11	15	18	19	33	16
Arkansas: Total.....	277	295	157	446	437	1,341	955	1,424	2,832	653
Group 1.....	34	78	20	100	36	185	175	244	450	125
Group 2.....	243	217	137	346	401	1,156	780	1,180	2,382	563
California: Total.....	33	71	370	185	268	527	1,802	1,366	1,514	567
Group 1.....	7	26	190	42	125	160	537	369	590	153
Group 2.....	26	45	171	93	173	367	1,265	997	924	414
Colorado: Total.....	70	46	240	34	78	146	210	182	556	92
Group 1.....	19	31	123	11	25	63	146	87	170	38
Group 2.....	51	15	126	23	53	83	64	95	388	54
Connecticut: Total.....	46	112	216	82	196	599	1,339	1,381	1,225	361
Group 1.....	35	88	135	71	93	335	824	821	763	218
Group 2.....	11	25	81	11	103	264	565	560	462	143
Dakota: Total.....	14	16	301	7	34	70	116	105	188	51
Group 1.....	11	15	104	4	20	39	83	50	90	29
Group 2.....	3	1	164	1	9	25	28	33	46	16
Group 3.....			33	2	5	6	5	22	52	6
Delaware: Total.....	7	35	82	34	76	209	357	291	286	83
District of Columbia: Total..	6	42	19	88	82	570	793	515	524	219
Florida: Total.....	16	5	27	50	101	216	263	338	346	180
Georgia: Total.....	526	31	594	654	933	1,954	1,718	1,579	3,066	1,327
Group 1.....	26	11	122	31	51	195	233	239	273	127
Group 2.....	62	3	83	119	394	574	513	465	815	303
Group 3.....	438	17	389	504	638	1,185	967	1,175	1,978	897
Idaho: Total.....	2	3	55	4	12	12	22	27	46	17
Illinois: Total.....	641	1,369	2,422	594	1,633	4,639	4,653	5,146	7,400	2,160
Group 1.....	153	441	996	53	191	1,353	933	1,561	1,581	536
Group 2.....	76	72	329	166	383	937	917	837	1,632	437
Group 3.....	412	856	1,106	345	1,079	2,340	2,893	2,698	4,187	1,127
Indiana: Total.....	524	1,319	1,037	561	1,458	2,883	3,943	3,456	4,964	1,099
Group 1.....	27	18	70	10	17	69	100	94	133	34
Group 2.....	57	474	122	70	351	753	983	738	1,056	122
Group 3.....	430	827	845	481	1,090	2,061	2,800	2,624	3,775	943
Iowa: Total.....	177	609	2,326	144	723	1,890	1,925	1,931	2,870	856
Group 1.....	30	179	259	38	101	285	403	398	558	132
Group 2.....	120	409	1,842	94	537	1,432	1,407	1,401	2,084	645
Group 3.....	27	21	225	12	85	143	115	132	248	59
Kansas: Total.....	521	512	1,008	222	653	1,891	1,117	1,306	2,566	644
Group 1.....	470	428	896	213	571	1,621	938	1,163	2,299	563
Group 2.....	51	84	202	9	92	180	129	143	267	81
Kentucky: Total.....	273	378	394	551	816	1,952	3,733	2,612	3,415	958
Group 1.....	4	7	35	167	111	169	390	203	462	61
Group 2.....	101	223	137	167	237	649	1,098	889	1,066	307
Group 3.....	2	1	6	4	18	52	57	35	90	16
Group 4.....	166	147	216	273	450	1,082	2,188	1,465	1,837	574



TABLE CLVIII.—Deaths in the United States, by states and state groups, &amp;c.—Continued.

States and State groups.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping cough.	Enteric fever.	Diarrheal diseases.	Consumption.	Diseases of the nervous system.	Diseases of the respiratory system.	Diseases of the digestive system.
Louisiana: Total .....	138	23	187	164	302	1,227	1,514	1,761	2,103	867
Group 1 .....	105	22	132	121	185	883	1,170	1,271	1,125	631
Group 2 .....	14	1	9	10	32	163	129	165	235	93
Group 3 .....	9	1	46	33	85	231	215	325	743	143
Maine: Total .....	36	286	895	56	193	433	1,829	1,136	1,045	342
Group 1 .....	24	253	415	17	160	314	1,286	826	744	249
Group 2 .....	12	33	480	23	33	119	543	310	301	93
Maryland: Total .....	76	583	623	291	475	1,754	2,381	2,062	2,040	744
Group 1 .....	75	532	561	267	431	1,629	2,153	1,812	1,789	677
Group 2 .....	1	31	62	24	44	125	228	250	251	67
Massachusetts: Total .....	84	808	1,610	290	620	2,597	5,267	3,837	4,385	1,296
Group 1 .....	42	537	1,294	237	424	2,033	3,953	2,763	3,231	956
Group 2 .....	42	271	316	53	196	564	1,254	1,069	1,104	340
Michigan: Total .....	255	528	2,062	341	547	1,463	2,613	1,962	2,432	829
Group 1 .....	174	373	851	193	240	751	1,182	963	1,296	461
Group 2 .....	81	185	1,151	148	307	712	1,431	999	1,133	368
Minnesota: Total .....	93	200	1,562	84	218	857	843	760	990	452
Group 1 .....	34	35	286	33	114	326	355	326	431	173
Group 2 .....	52	148	1,246	40	192	470	430	402	569	233
Group 3 .....	7	17	30	8	12	61	63	32	50	41
Mississippi: Total .....	147	6	212	330	332	981	1,287	1,436	2,678	746
Group 1 .....	3	.....	2	9	2	7	26	19	13	15
Group 2 .....	118	5	158	257	284	735	955	1,636	2,639	516
Group 3 .....	26	1	52	64	46	239	306	381	621	215
Missouri: Total .....	770	296	885	486	1,452	4,034	3,604	4,117	6,797	1,636
Group 1 .....	144	61	226	108	323	1,380	1,319	1,655	2,679	562
Group 2 .....	213	74	146	118	540	1,105	701	912	1,720	410
Group 3 .....	150	53	145	143	255	629	629	674	1,059	288
Group 4 .....	263	165	308	117	324	911	955	875	1,939	376
Montana: Total .....	1	25	26	.....	8	19	18	28	44	15
Group 1 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	2	2	1
Group 2 .....	1	25	26	.....	6	19	17	26	42	14
Nebraska: Total .....	152	391	1,041	41	210	522	416	442	867	240
Group 1 .....	117	309	801	20	159	359	264	265	562	168
Group 2 .....	35	72	219	18	48	143	151	164	268	61
Group 3 .....	.....	10	21	3	3	20	21	16	37	11
Nevada: Total .....	.....	18	17	11	17	46	61	55	184	27
New Hampshire: Total .....	37	138	344	15	117	314	866	751	633	241
Group 1 .....	29	113	220	13	73	223	621	511	422	150
Group 2 .....	8	25	124	2	44	91	245	240	211	91
New Jersey: Total .....	52	567	516	99	280	1,648	2,630	2,941	2,549	822
Group 1 .....	35	350	406	75	213	1,211	1,965	2,204	1,926	602
Group 2 .....	17	217	104	24	67	437	665	737	623	220
New Mexico: Total .....	154	119	10	173	50	60	50	73	295	131
Group 1 .....	45	25	3	56	13	12	6	19	92	61
Group 2 .....	109	94	7	122	37	48	44	53	203	70
New York: Total .....	661	1,985	4,097	748	1,260	7,207	12,853	10,129	12,715	3,959
Group 1 .....	345	831	1,598	458	316	4,781	6,765	4,936	7,618	2,272
Group 2 .....	41	44	457	24	77	215	556	466	471	151
Group 3 .....	21	188	281	54	84	232	574	472	539	126
Group 4 .....	125	293	441	73	213	602	1,432	1,269	1,114	399
Group 5 .....	129	629	1,320	139	570	1,377	3,531	2,986	2,943	1,011
North Carolina: Total .....	425	113	1,011	653	966	2,663	2,130	1,762	2,599	1,027
Group 1 .....	195	14	286	254	253	616	555	673	715	356
Group 2 .....	266	76	501	359	614	1,135	1,324	947	1,440	578
Group 3 .....	24	23	134	40	99	312	251	173	444	93

TABLE CLVIII.—Deaths in the United States, by states and state groups, &amp;c.—Continued.

States and State groups.	Measles.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Enteric fever.	Diarrheal diseases.	Consumption.	Diseases of the nervous system.	Diseases of the respiratory system.	Diseases of the digestive system.
Ohio: Total.....	263	1,335	2,163	502	1,376	3,715	5,912	5,738	5,045	1,974
Group 1.....	37	414	463	73	196	596	798	911	830	305
Group 2.....	140	630	559	220	564	1,705	2,860	2,488	1,921	853
Group 3.....	86	291	1,056	204	616	1,414	2,254	2,339	2,294	816
Oregon: Total.....	16	47	188	26	102	159	226	182	167	73
Group 1.....	6	3	90	2	20	23	43	34	48	7
Group 2.....	10	44	98	26	83	136	183	148	119	66
Pennsylvania: Total.....	460	2,241	5,483	470	1,660	4,696	8,073	8,199	8,072	2,434
Group 1.....	132	1,236	2,752	121	473	1,475	2,391	2,539	3,023	815
Group 2.....	247	1,005	2,731	349	1,187	3,191	5,772	5,660	5,049	1,619
Rhode Island: Total.....	1	540	230	23	84	317	691	575	511	158
South Carolina: Total.....	392	18	551	459	585	1,289	1,545	1,450	1,349	987
Group 1.....	72	3	218	202	129	228	511	551	567	303
Group 2.....	1	6	4	56	25	25	25	21	51	13
Group 3.....	230	14	327	253	420	927	1,007	878	1,331	669
Tennessee: Total.....	147	80	779	477	952	2,633	3,767	2,368	3,991	1,237
Group 1.....	56	23	170	246	289	658	1,176	659	1,685	492
Group 2.....	21	19	75	51	174	385	597	453	1,695	235
Group 3.....	19	22	21	25	84	230	373	345	487	189
Group 4.....	51	16	513	155	465	700	1,621	920	1,234	411
Texas: Total.....	323	30	235	600	1,087	3,463	1,622	2,450	3,898	1,398
Group 1.....	3	5	22	65	30	172	212	304	246	114
Group 2.....	322	84	212	524	1,033	3,164	1,362	2,111	3,691	1,179
Group 3.....	1	1	1	10	24	67	28	35	51	15
Utah: Total.....	24	25	749	17	55	121	69	185	457	71
Vermont: Total.....	49	65	293	41	113	269	813	608	699	141
Virginia: Total.....	421	268	563	419	679	2,281	2,625	2,569	3,190	1,300
Group 1.....	122	39	104	56	153	609	698	576	698	271
Group 2.....	139	164	271	162	259	1,165	1,572	1,272	1,384	691
Group 3.....	160	125	193	201	267	607	815	721	1,108	338
Washington: Total.....	11	15	111	8	15	53	100	61	96	31
Group 1.....	7	8	51	6	10	31	43	26	54	14
Group 2.....	4	7	60	2	5	19	57	35	42	17
West Virginia: Total.....	112	227	513	125	292	540	969	742	939	320
Group 1.....	33	137	238	68	84	233	471	374	487	173
Group 2.....	79	90	275	57	118	287	498	368	452	147
Wisconsin: Total.....	91	470	1,294	133	395	1,294	1,681	1,693	2,028	737
Group 1.....	21	132	656	21	99	395	450	633	537	205
Group 2.....	17	22	235	14	74	213	189	167	310	113
Group 3.....	34	147	673	67	164	478	784	705	953	357
Group 4.....	19	107	379	31	58	268	248	193	248	102
Wyoming: Total.....	2	37	18	-----	3	7	5	11	23	6
Group 1.....	1	15	-----	-----	1	3	3	1	6	2
Group 2.....	1	22	18	-----	2	4	2	10	17	4

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